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States are ranked on 129 items of data that may be used to understand, explain, interpret, and evaluate various aspects of State school systems. The general categories of the listings are (1) population, (2) enrollment and attendance, (3) teachers, (4) educational attainment, (5) financial resources, (6) governmental revenue, (7) school revenue, (8) governmental expenditures and debt, and (9) school expenditures. Similar data for 1967 can be found in EA 001 916. (HW)

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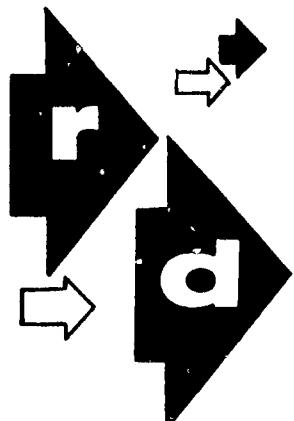
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CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Foreword	4
Population	5
Enrollment and Attendance	11
Teachers	17
Educational Attainment	26
Financial Resources	29
Governmental Revenue	35
School Revenue	41
Governmental Expenditures and Debt	47
School Expenditures	47
Miscellaneous	61
References	66
Index	68

FOREWORD

The 129 ranked lists of state data that constitute this Report present information that may be used in understanding, explaining, interpreting, and possibly evaluating various aspects of state school systems. The range of items, however, illustrates the difficulty of making a defensible single judgment of the effort or the effectiveness of a given state in working on its educational problems. These rankings are not suitable for combining into composite rankings for the 50 state school systems.

The figures used in the rankings are the latest available. Some are estimates, prepared in advance of detailed reports, and hence are subject to revision. Some are based on sampling studies, for which measures of sampling variability are not recorded in this Report. Readers are cautioned against making conclusions based on slight differences among states in rankings on a specific item, and against using the data or rankings in trend research since generally the series is not revised when final figures become available. However, this year for the first time, revised 1966-67 estimates for certain items are given along with 1967-68 estimates.

The national totals shown in most tables include the District of Columbia; but because the District comprises a single urban school system, and hence is not comparable to state school systems, figures for it are not shown separately. Data for American Samoa, Canal Zone, Guam, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands are included whenever they are available.

All dollar amounts for Alaska should be reduced by about one-fourth to make the purchasing power of Alaska figures generally comparable to figures reported for other areas of the United States. In the tables where this applies, the appropriate figure and rank for Alaska are given in parentheses.

When the figures for two or more states are identical, the states are listed alphabetically and given the same rank; the appropriate number is then picked up with the next state in rank. The numbers at the bottom of each table refer to items in the list of references and to the pages from which the basic data were obtained.

It is hoped that the information presented in this Report will be useful in the improvement of education.

GLEN ROBINSON
Director, Research Division

POPULATION

Table 1--Provisional Estimates of Total Resident Population, July 1, 1967

Table 2--Percent Change in Total Resident Population, April 1, 1960, to July 1, 1967

Table 3--Net Total Migration Rate, 1960 to 1966

Table 4--Estimated School-Age Population (5-17), July 1, 1967

Table 5--Estimated School-Age Population (5-17) as Percent of Total Resident Population, 1967

Table 6--Estimated Percent of Change in School-Age Population (5-17), 1966 to 1967

Table 7--Percent of Population Aged 21-64, 1966

Table 8--Number of School-Age Children (5-17) per 100 Adults Aged 21-64 in 1966

Table 9--Percent of Population Aged 65 or Older, 1966

Table 10--Percent Increase in Population 65 Years of Age and Older, April 1, 1960, to July 1, 1966

Table 11--Number of Live Births per 1,000 Population, 1966

Table 12--Population per Square Mile, 1967

Table 13--Percent of Population That Is Urban, December 1966

Definitions

Net total migration rate: number of migrant persons per 100 midperiod population.

Population (total): total resident population; it includes persons in the Armed Forces stationed in each area.

School-age population: population aged 5 through 17, inclusive.

Urban population: persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas; (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in states other than the New England states, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

1--Provisional Estimates of
Total Resident Population,
July 1, 1967

1. California	19,163,000
2. New York	18,335,000
3. Pennsylvania	11,625,000
4. Illinois	10,894,000
5. Texas	10,873,000
6. Ohio	10,462,000
7. Michigan	8,584,000
8. New Jersey	7,004,000
9. Florida	5,996,000
10. Massachusetts	5,421,000
11. North Carolina	5,027,000
12. Indiana	4,999,000
13. Missouri	4,605,000
14. Virginia	4,533,000
15. Georgia	4,511,000
16. Wisconsin	4,188,000
17. Tennessee	3,888,000
18. Maryland	3,685,000
19. Louisiana	3,660,000
20. Minnesota	3,582,000
21. Alabama	3,540,000
22. Kentucky	3,191,000
23. Washington	3,089,000
24. Connecticut	2,925,000
25. Iowa	2,753,000
26. South Carolina	2,603,000
27. Oklahoma	2,496,000
28. Mississippi	2,348,000
29. Kansas	2,275,000
30. Oregon	1,999,000
31. Colorado	1,975,000
32. Arkansas	1,969,000
33. West Virginia	1,798,000
34. Arizona	1,635,000
35. Nebraska	1,435,000
36. Utah	1,022,000
37. New Mexico	1,003,000
38. Maine	973,000
39. Rhode Island	901,000
40. Hawaii	741,000
41. Montana	701,000
42. Idaho	699,000
43. New Hampshire	685,000
44. South Dakota	674,000
45. North Dakota	639,000
46. Delaware	523,000
47. Nevada	444,000
48. Vermont	416,000
49. Wyoming	315,000
50. Alaska	273,000
UNITED STATES	197,884,000

2--Percent Change in Total
Resident Population,
April 1, 1960, to July 1,
1967

1. Nevada	55.8%
2. Arizona	25.5
3. California	21.9
4. Florida	21.1
5. Alaska	20.7
6. Maryland	18.8
7. Delaware	17.3
8. Hawaii	17.0
9. Connecticut	15.4
10. New Jersey	15.4
11. Utah	14.8
12. Georgia	14.4
13. Virginia	14.3
14. Texas	13.5
15. Oregon	13.0
16. New Hampshire	12.9
17. Colorado	12.6
18. Louisiana	12.4
UNITED STATES	10.4
19. North Carolina	10.3
20. Arkansas	10.2
21. Michigan	9.7
22. New York	9.2
23. South Carolina	9.2
24. Tennessee	9.0
25. Alabama	8.4
26. Washington	8.3
27. Illinois	8.1
28. Mississippi	7.8
29. Ohio	7.8
30. Indiana	7.2
31. Oklahoma	7.2
32. Missouri	6.6
33. Vermont	6.6
34. Wisconsin	6.0
35. New Mexico	5.5
36. Massachusetts	5.3
37. Kentucky	5.0
38. Minnesota	4.9
39. Idaho	4.8
40. Rhode Island	4.8
41. Kansas	4.4
42. Montana	3.9
43. Pennsylvania	2.7
44. Nebraska	1.7
45. North Dakota	1.1
46. Maine	0.4
47. Iowa	-0.2
48. South Dakota	-1.0
49. West Virginia	-3.4
50. Wyoming	-4.6

3--Net Total Migration Rate
(per 100 Midpoint Popula-
tion), 1960 to 1966

1. Nevada	+29.8
2. Florida	+10.5
3. California	+ 9.6
4. Arizona	+ 9.4
5. Maryland	+ 6.4
6. New Jersey	+ 6.2
7. Connecticut	+ 5.5
8. Oregon	+ 4.9
9. Delaware	+ 4.8
10. New Hampshire	+ 4.3
11. Virginia	+ 3.0
12. Georgia	+ 2.4
13. Colorado	+ 2.2
14. New York	+ 2.1
15. Texas	+ 1.7
16. Hawaii	+ 1.3
17. Arkansas	+ 1.1
UNITED STATES	+ 1.1
18. Tennessee	+ 0.5
19. Louisiana	+ 0.3
20. Utah	Less than 0.05
21. North Carolina	- 0.2
22. Oklahoma	- 0.3
23. Alaska	- 0.4
24. Missouri	- 0.4
25. Illinois	- 0.5
26. Michigan	- 0.6
27. Washington	- 0.6
28. Ohio	- 0.8
29. Alabama	- 1.3
30. Massachusetts	- 1.5
31. South Carolina	- 1.6
32. Vermont	- 1.6
33. Indiana	- 1.8
34. Rhode Island	- 1.8
35. Kansas	- 2.4
36. Mississippi	- 2.6
37. Wisconsin	- 2.8
38. Pennsylvania	- 3.0
39. Kentucky	- 3.1
40. Minnesota	- 4.0
41. Idaho	- 4.4
42. Montana	- 4.5
43. Nebraska	- 5.6
44. Maine	- 6.2
45. Iowa	- 6.5
46. North Dakota	- 7.8
47. West Virginia	- 8.8
48. New Mexico	- 8.9
49. South Dakota	- 9.2
50. Wyoming	-12.7

Ref. 13:2.

Ref. 13:2.

Puerto Rico - 2.6

Ref. 14:10.

4--Estimated School-Age Population (5-17), July 1, 1967

1. California	4,870,000
2. New York	4,325,000
3. Texas	2,944,000
4. Pennsylvania	2,890,000
5. Ohio	2,805,000
6. Illinois	2,764,000
7. Michigan	2,380,000
8. New Jersey	1,725,000
9. Florida	1,494,000
10. Massachusetts	1,350,000
11. Indiana	1,345,000
12. North Carolina	1,344,000
13. Georgia	1,224,000
14. Virginia	1,183,000
15. Missouri	1,180,000
16. Wisconsin	1,150,000
17. Louisiana	1,060,000
18. Minnesota	1,005,000
19. Tennessee	998,000
20. Maryland	990,000
21. Alabama	961,000
22. Kentucky	845,000
23. Washington	823,000
24. South Carolina	736,000
25. Connecticut	730,000
26. Iowa	725,000
27. Mississippi	674,000
28. Oklahoma	609,000
29. Kansas	600,000
30. Colorado	540,000
31. Oregon	515,000
32. Arkansas	508,000
33. West Virginia	465,000
34. Arizona	463,000
35. Nebraska	377,000
36. New Mexico	315,000
37. Utah	313,000
38. Maine	260,000
39. Rhode Island	222,000
40. Hawaii	206,000
41. Idaho	200,000
41. Montana	200,000
43. South Dakota	188,000
44. North Dakota	180,000
45. New Hampshire	176,000
46. Delaware	144,000
47. Nevada	115,000
48. Vermont	111,000
49. Wyoming	89,000
50. Alaska	84,000
UNITED STATES	51,584,000

5--Estimated School-Age Population (5-17) as Percent of Total Resident Population, 1967

1. New Mexico	31.4%
2. Alaska	30.8
3. Utah	30.6
4. Louisiana	29.0
5. Mississippi	28.7
6. Idaho	28.6
7. Montana	28.5
8. Arizona	28.3
8. South Carolina	28.3
Wyoming	28.3
11. North Dakota	28.2
12. Minnesota	28.1
13. South Dakota	27.9
14. Hawaii	27.8
15. Michigan	27.7
16. Delaware	27.5
16. Wisconsin	27.5
18. Colorado	27.3
18. Alabama	27.1
19. Georgia	27.1
19. Texas	27.1
22. Indiana	26.9
22. Maryland	26.9
24. Ohio	26.8
25. Maine	26.7
25. North Carolina	26.7
Vermont	26.7
28. Washington	26.6
29. Kentucky	26.5
30. Kansas	26.4
31. Iowa	26.3
31. Nebraska	26.3
33. Virginia	26.1
UNITED STATES	26.1
34. Nevada	25.9
34. West Virginia	25.9
36. Arkansas	25.8
36. Oregon	25.8
38. New Hampshire	25.7
38. Tennessee	25.7
40. Missouri	25.6
41. California	25.4
41. Illinois	25.4
43. Connecticut	25.0
43. Florida	24.9
44. Massachusetts	24.9
44. Pennsylvania	24.9
47. New Jersey	24.6
47. Rhode Island	24.6
49. Oklahoma	24.4
50. New York	23.6

6--Estimated Percent of Change in School-Age Population (5-17), 1966 to 1967

1. Alaska	6.3%
2. Rhode Island	3.7
Delaware	3.6
3. Missouri	3.6
Nevada	3.6
6. Washington	3.5
7. Maryland	3.4
8. New Hampshire	2.9
Maine	2.8
9. Florida	2.8
Vermont	2.8
12. Arizona	2.7
13. New Mexico	2.6
14. Massachusetts	2.4
14. Wisconsin	2.4
16. Minnesota	2.3
17. New Jersey	2.2
18. California	2.1
18. Colorado	2.1
Louisiana	2.1
Hawaii	2.0
21. Indiana	2.0
Montana	2.0
Utah	2.0
25. Connecticut	1.7
Georgia	1.7
UNITED STATES	1.5
27. Virginia	1.3
28. Kansas	1.2
28. Oregon	1.2
30. Illinois	1.1
30. Michigan	1.1
Pennsylvania	1.1
33. Idaho	1.0
33. Ohio	1.0
35. New York	0.9
36. Nebraska	0.8
36. North Carolina	0.8
Texas	0.8
39. Iowa	0.7
39. Kentucky	0.7
41. Arkansas	0.4
41. South Carolina	0.4
Mississippi	0.0
North Dakota	0.0
43. South Dakota	0.0
Tennessee	0.0
Wyoming	0.0
48. Alabama	-0.3
49. Oklahoma	-0.7
50. West Virginia	-1.3

Ref. 7:25.

Ref. 7:25; 13:2.

Ref. 7:25.

7--Percent of Population Aged
21-64, 1966

1. Nevada	52.4%
2. New York	52.1
3. New Jersey	52.0
4. Connecticut	51.3
5. Pennsylvania	51.2
6. California	51.0
7. Virginia	50.5
8. Rhode Island	50.4
9. Maryland	50.3
10. Illinois	50.1
11. Tennessee	50.0
12. Massachusetts	49.8
13. { North Carolina	49.7
Oregon	49.7
15. Oklahoma	49.5
UNITED STATES	49.5
16. { Delaware	49.2
Ohio	49.2
18. Missouri	49.1
19. New Hampshire	49.0
20. Washington	48.9
21. { Colorado	48.8
West Virginia	48.8
23. Georgia	48.7
24. { Hawaii	48.6
Indiana	48.6
26. { Michigan	48.5
Texas	48.5
28. Florida	48.4
29. Alabama	48.1
30. Kansas	48.0
31. Kentucky	47.9
32. Wyoming	47.7
33. South Carolina	47.6
34. Vermont	47.4
35. Arizona	47.3
36. { Arkansas	47.2
Maine	47.2
38. { Alaska	47.1
Wisconsin	47.1
40. Nebraska	46.8
41. { Idaho	46.7
Iowa	46.7
Louisiana	46.7
Montana	46.7
45. { Minnesota	46.2
North Dakota	46.2
47. Utah	45.3
48. Mississippi	44.9
49. South Dakota	44.7
50. New Mexico	44.6

8--Number of School-Age
Children (5-17) per 100
Adults Aged 21-64 in 1966

1. New Mexico	69
2. Utah	66
3. { Mississippi	64
South Dakota	64
5. Alaska	62
6. { Idaho	61
Louisiana	61
8. { Montana	60
North Dakota	60
South Carolina	60
12. Alabama	59
13. { Arizona	58
Michigan	58
Wisconsin	58
16. { Hawaii	57
Wyoming	57
Colorado	56
Delaware	56
Georgia	56
18. { Iow	56
Kentucky	56
Maine	56
Texas	56
Vermont	56
Arkansas	55
Indiana	55
26. { Kansas	55
Nebraska	55
Ohio	55
Washington	55
32. { North Carolina	54
West Virginia	54
34. { Maryland	53
New Hampshire	53
36. Oregon	52
UNITED STATES	52
37. { Florida	51
Missouri	51
Tennessee	51
Virginia	51
41. { Illinois	50
Oklahoma	50
California	49
43. { Connecticut	49
Massachusetts	49
Rhode Island	49
47. Pennsylvania	48
48. { Nevada	47
New Jersey	47
50. New York	45

9--Percent of Population Aged
65 or Older, 1966

1. Iowa	12.6%
2. Florida	12.5
3. Nebraska	12.0
4. Missouri	11.7
5. { Kansas	11.4
South Dakota	11.4
7. { Maine	11.3
Massachusetts	11.3
9. Oklahoma	11.1
10. { Minnesota	10.9
Vermont	10.9
12. Arkansas	10.8
13. { New Hampshire	10.7
Rhode Island	10.7
Wisconsin	10.7
16. Oregon	10.5
17. New York	10.4
18. Pennsylvania	10.3
19. West Virginia	10.2
20. Washington	10.1
21. { Illinois	9.9
Kentucky	9.9
23. Indiana	9.6
24. { Montana	9.5
North Dakota	9.5
26. Connecticut	9.4
UNITED STATES	9.4
27. { New Jersey	9.3
Ohio	9.3
29. Idaho	9.2
30. { Mississippi	8.8
Tennessee	8.8
32. Wyoming	8.8
33. Colorado	8.7
34. { California	8.5
Michigan	8.5
36. { Alabama	8.2
Texas	8.2
38. Delaware	7.8
39. Arizona	7.6
40. Louisiana	7.5
41. Georgia	7
42. { Maryland	7
North Carolina	7.
Virginia	7
45. Utah	6.9
46. South Carolina	6.7
47. New Mexico	6.1
48. { Hawaii	5.3
Nevada	5.3
50. Alaska	2.6

Ref. 12:4.

Ref. 6:24; 12:4.

Ref. 12:4.

10--Percent Increase in Population 65 Years of Age and Older, April 1, 1960, to July 1, 1966

1. Arizona	36.3%
2. Florida	34.3
3. Nevada	32.1
4. Hawaii	30.3
5. Alaska	30.0
6. New Mexico	20.9
7. Texas	17.8
8. California	17.1
9. Utah	16.8
10. North Carolina	16.0
11. Maryland	15.2
12. { New Jersey	14.2
South Carolina	14.2
14. Virginia	12.8
15. Georgia	12.5
16. { New York	12.2
Oregon	12.2
18. { Delaware	11.9
Wyoming	11.9
20. Louisiana	11.8
21. Michigan	11.7
UNITED STATES	11.5
22. Connecticut	10.9
23. { Alabama	10.7
Tennessee	10.7
25. Wisconsin	10.5
26. Minnesota	10.3
27. Idaho	9.9
28. Oklahoma	9.3
29. South Dakota	9.1
30. Colorado	8.8
31. { Arkansas	8.6
Illinois	8.6
33. Washington	7.9
34. New Hampshire	7.8
35. { Kentucky	7.4
Mississippi	7.4
37. Rhode Island	7.2
38. Kansas	7.0
39. Ohio	6.7
40. Nebraska	6.6
41. { Massachusetts	6.2
Pennsylvania	6.2
43. West Virginia	6.1
44. North Dakota	5.8
45. Indiana	5.7
46. Iowa	5.3
47. Missouri	5.1
48. Maine	4.2
49. Montana	2.4
50. Vermont	0.6

Ref. 12:3-4.

11--Number of Live Births per 1,000 Population, 1966

1. Kansas	15.5
2. Oklahoma	16.0
3. { Oregon	16.8
Washington	16.8
5. New Jersey	16.9
6. Pennsylvania	17.0
7. Florida	17.1
8. West Virginia	17.2
9. Nebraska	17.5
10. { Arkansas	17.6
Maryland	17.6
Wyoming	17.6
13. { New Hampshire	17.7
New York	17.7
Virginia	17.7
16. { Connecticut	17.8
Montana	17.8
18. Missouri	18.0
19. Iowa	18.1
20. Idaho	18.2
21. { Colorado	18.3
Tennessee	18.3
Maine	18.4
23. { Minnesota	18.4
South Dakota	18.4
26. { California	18.5
Ohio	18.5
UNITED STATES	18.5
28. { Kentucky	18.6
North Carolina	18.6
30. { Alabama	18.7
Illinois	18.7
Rhode Island	18.7
33. Massachusetts	18.9
34. { Nevada	19.1
North Dakota	19.1
36. { Indiana	19.2
Wisconsin	19.2
38. Vermont	19.4
39. { Michigan	19.6
South Carolina	19.6
41. Texas	19.7
42. { Arizona	19.9
Delaware	19.9
44. Georgia	20.3
45. Mississippi	20.7
46. Hawaii	20.9
47. { Louisiana	21.5
New Mexico	21.5
49. Utah	22.9
50. Alaska	24.0
Virgin Islands	38.5

Ref. 24:2, 12.

12--Population per Square Mile, 1967

1. New Jersey	931
2. Rhode Island	852
3. Massachusetts	689
4. Connecticut	597
5. New York	382
6. Maryland	373
7. Delaware	264
8. Pennsylvania	258
9. Ohio	255
10. Illinois	195
11. Michigan	151
12. Indiana	138
13. California	122
14. Hawaii	115
15. Virginia	114
16. Florida	111
17. North Carolina	102
18. Tennessee	93
19. South Carolina	86
20. Louisiana	81
21. Kentucky	80
22. { Georgia	77
Wisconsin	77
24. New Hampshire	76
25. West Virginia	75
26. Alabama	69
27. Missouri	67
UNITED STATES	56
28. Mississippi	50
29. Iowa	49
30. Washington	46
31. { Minnesota	45
Vermont	45
33. Texas	41
34. Arkansas	38
35. Oklahoma	36
36. Maine	31
37. Kansas	28
38. Oregon	21
39. { Colorado	19
Nebraska	19
41. Arizona	14
42. Utah	12
43. { North Dakota	9
South Dakota	9
45. { Idaho	8
New Mexico	8
47. Montana	5
48. Nevada	4
49. Wyoming	3
50. Alaska	Under 1

Ref. 13:2; 19:201.

13--Percent of Population
That Is Urban, December
1966

1. New Jersey	88.0%
2. California	86.0
3. Rhode Island	84.3
4. New York	84.0
5. Massachusetts	82.2
6. Illinois	81.4
7. Connecticut	77.4
7. Hawaii	77.4
9. Texas	77.0
10. Utah	76.4
11. Colorado	75.0
12. Florida	73.9
13. Ohio	73.3
14. Michigan	73.1
15. Nevada	72.6
16. Arizona	72.4
17. Maryland	71.6
18. Pennsylvania	70.8
UNITED STATES	70.6
19. New Mexico	69.3
20. Washington	69.0
21. Missouri	68.9
22. Delaware	66.5
23. Oklahoma	65.0
24. Louisiana	64.2
25. Wisconsin	64.1
26. Minnesota	64.0
27. Kansas	63.3
28. Indiana	62.9
29. Oregon	62.8
30. Virginia	58.3
31. New Hampshire	58.2
32. Wyoming	57.7
33. Alabama	57.6
33. Nebraska	57.6
35. Georgia	56.1
36. Iowa	55.1
37. Tennessee	54.4
38. Maine	52.0
39. Montana	50.8
40. Idaho	49.6
41. Kentucky	46.2
42. Arkansas	46.1
43. South Carolina	41.3
44. North Carolina	40.9
45. South Dakota	40.2
46. Vermont	40.1
47. Mississippi	40.0
48. West Virginia	39.8
49. Alaska	39.3
50. North Dakota	38.5

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Ref. 8:B-1.

ENROLLMENT AND ATTENDANCE

Table 14--Number of Basic Administrative Units, 1967-68

Table 15--Public-School Enrollment, Fall 1967

Table 16--Fall Enrollment 1967 as Percent of Population 5-17 Years of Age, July 1, 1967

Table 17--Estimated Public Elementary- and Secondary-School Cumulative Enrollment, 1967-68

Table 18--Percent Change in Public Elementary- and Secondary-School Enrollment, 1957-58 to 1967-68

Table 19--Public-School Enrollment as Percent of Total School Enrollment, Fall 1966

Table 20--Estimated Average Daily Attendance in Public Schools, 1967-68

Table 21--Average Daily Attendance as Percent of Cumulative Enrollment, 1967-68

Table 22--Average Daily Membership in Public Schools, 1967-68

Table 23--Average Daily Attendance as Percent of Average Daily Membership, 1967-68

Table 24--Average Daily Membership as Percent of Cumulative Enrollment, 1957-68 .

Table 25--Average Daily Membership as Percent of School-Age Population (5-17), 1967-68

Table 26--Average Length of Public-School Term in Days, 1964-65

Table 27--Percent of Elementary- and Secondary-School (Public and Private) Enrollment Participating in Federally Subsidized School Lunch Program (Indemnity Plan), 1966

Definitions

Average daily attendance: average of pupils attending when schools are actually in session.

Average daily membership: an average of the pupils belonging, those present plus those absent, when schools are actually in session.

Average length of school term: computed by dividing aggregate days attendance by average daily attendance; not a legal term.

Basic administrative unit: the local school district, the unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services.

Enrollment, cumulative: a cumulative count of the number of different pupils registered during the entire school year; new entrants are added, but those leaving are not subtracted; kindergartens are included in elementary-school enrollment; junior high schools are included in secondary-school enrollment; junior colleges are omitted.

Enrollment, fall: the count of the pupils registered in the fall of the school year, usually October; kindergartens are included in elementary school, and junior high schools are included in secondary school; junior colleges are omitted.

14--Number of Basic Administrative Units,
1967-68

	<u>Operating</u>	<u>Total</u>
1. Hawaii	1	1
2. Nevada	17	17
3. Maryland	24	24
4. Alaska	27	27
5. { Rhode Island	40	40
Utah	40	40
7. Delaware	50	51
8. West Virginia	55	55
9. Louisiana	66	66
10. Florida	67	67
11. New Mexico	90	90
12. South Carolina	106	106
13. Idaho	117	117
14. Alabama	118	118
15. Virginia	132	132
16. Mississippi	149	149
17. Tennessee	151	151
18. North Carolina	160	160
19. New Hampshire	169	183
20. Wyoming	177	180
21. Connecticut	178	179
22. Colorado	181	181
23. Georgia	194	195
24. Kentucky	199	199
25. Maine	257	310
26. Vermont	260	273
27. Arizona	295	297
28. Kansas	335	336
29. Washington	335	341
30. Indiana	370	395
31. Oregon	371	376
32. Massachusetts	391	397
33. Arkansas	393	395
34. North Dakota	438	498
35. Iowa	445	455
36. Wisconsin	487	490
37. New Jersey	570	593
38. Pennsylvania	590	597
39. Montana	600	675
40. Missouri	675	765
41. Ohio	691	691
42. Michigan	708	718
43. New York	761	852
44. Oklahoma	940	949
45. Minnesota	1,095	1,100
46. California	1,101	1,105
47. South Dakota	1,208	1,804
48. Texas	1,260	1,273
49. Illinois	1,310	1,315
50. Nebraska	1,800	2,175
UNITED STATES	20,195	21,704

15--Public-School Enrollment,
Fall 1967

1. California	4,500,000
2. New York	3,318,000
3. Texas	2,572,000
4. Ohio	2,358,900
5. Pennsylvania	2,256,000
6. Illinois	2,188,000
7. Michigan	2,042,000
8. New Jersey	1,368,000
9. Florida	1,299,954
10. North Carolina	1,193,267
11. Indiana	1,181,137
12. Georgia	1,094,572
13. Massachusetts	1,083,841
14. Virginia	1,017,000
15. Missouri	991,219
16. Wisconsin	921,032
17. Tennessee	874,333
18. Minnesota	865,000
19. Louisiana	840,314
20. Alabama	830,885
21. Maryland	826,073
22. Washington	781,500
23. Kentucky	679,600
24. South Carolina	644,300
25. Iowa	634,000
26. Connecticut	609,577
27. Oklahoma	592,901
28. Mississippi	582,588
29. Kansas	520,756
30. Colorado	509,000
31. Oregon	462,326
32. Arkansas	451,482
33. West Virginia	415,928
34. Arizona	394,000
35. Nebraska	324,070
36. Utah	297,714
37. New Mexico	278,734
38. Maine	229,200
39. Idaho	177,604
40. Montana	171,000
41. Hawaii	169,004
42. South Dakota	167,563
43. Rhode Island	166,776
44. North Dakota	147,844
45. New Hampshire	138,497
46. Delaware	117,560
47. Nevada	111,580
48. Vermont	90,993
49. Wyoming	85,388
50. Alaska	66,006
UNITED STATES	43,788,324

American Samoa	7,428
Canal Zone	13,866
Guam	18,953
Puerto Rico	667,200
Virgin Islands	11,398

Ref. 7:25, 36.

Ref. 7:24.

16--Fall Enrollment 1967 as
Percent of Population 5-17
Years of Age, July 1, 1967

1. Oklahoma	97.4%
2. Nevada	97.0
3. Wyoming	95.9
4. Utah	95.1
5. Washington	95.0
6. Colorado	94.3
7. California	92.4
8. Oregon	89.8
9. { Georgia	89.4
West Virginia	89.4
11. South Dakota	89.1
12. Arkansas	88.9
13. { Idaho	88.8
North Carolina	88.8
15. New Mexico	88.5
16. Maine	88.2
17. Indiana	87.8
18. Tennessee	87.6
19. South Carolina	87.5
20. { Iowa	87.4
Texas	87.4
22. Florida	87.0
23. Kansas	86.8
24. Alabama	86.5
25. Mississippi	86.4
26. Minnesota	86.1
27. { Nebraska	86.0
Virginia	86.0
29. Michigan	85.8
30. Montana	85.5
31. Arizona	85.1
UNITED STATES	84.9
32. Ohio	84.1
33. Missouri	84.0
34. Connecticut	83.5
35. Maryland	83.4
36. North Dakota	82.1
37. { Hawaii	82.0
Vermont	82.0
39. Delaware	81.6
40. Kentucky	80.4
41. Massachusetts	80.3
42. Wisconsin	80.1
43. { Louisiana	79.3
New Jersey	79.3
45. Illinois	79.2
46. New Hampshire	78.7
47. Alaska	78.6
48. Pennsylvania	78.1
49. New York	76.7
50. Rhode Island	75.1

Ref. 7:25.

17--Estimated Public Elementary- and Secondary-School Cumulative Enrollment, 1967-68

1. California	4,913,000
2. New York	3,384,000
3. Texas	2,644,000
4. Ohio	2,406,070
5. Pennsylvania	2,311,800
6. Illinois	2,246,000
7. Michigan	2,082,000
8. Florida	1,418,408
9. New Jersey	1,407,000
10. Indiana	1,225,000
11. North Carolina	1,217,861
12. Georgia	1,129,097
13. Massachusetts	1,117,830
14. Virginia	1,053,000
15. Missouri	1,036,840
16. Wisconsin	938,575
17. Tennessee	908,273
18. Minnesota	885,000
19. Alabama	864,000
20. Louisiana	862,000
21. Maryland	850,855
22. Washington	797,100
23. Kentucky	692,600
24. Iowa	666,800
25. South Carolina	664,000
26. Connecticut	633,960
27. Oklahoma	605,800
28. Mississippi	603,300
29. Kansas	551,819
30. Colorado	538,000
31. Oregon	483,231
32. Arkansas	456,504
33. West Virginia	425,000
34. Arizona	423,600
35. Nebraska	343,100
36. Utah	306,000
37. New Mexico	290,800
38. Maine	231,400
39. Idaho	183,500
40. Montana	175,400
41. Hawaii	172,000
42. { Rhode Island	170,600
South Dakota	170,600
44. North Dakota	154,000
45. New Hampshire	142,930
46. Nevada	139,200
47. Delaware	118,500
48. Vermont	92,437
49. Wyoming	88,600
50. Alaska	77,000
UNITED STATES	45,454,390
Canal Zone	14,800
Guam	20,446
Puerto Rico	676,600
Virgin Islands	11,700

Ref. 7:27, 36.

18--Percent Change in Public Elementary- and Secondary-School Enrollment, 1957-58 to 1967-68

1. Nevada	139.1%
2. Alaska	98.7
3. California	73.9
4. Delaware	70.9
5. Arizona	61.5
6. Maryland	59.9
7. Colorado	58.2
8. Florida	57.8
9. New Mexico	53.9
10. New Jersey	52.1
11. New Hampshire	51.2
12. Connecticut	50.1
13. Wisconsin	44.2
14. Utah	42.5
15. Washington	42.1
16. Minnesota	39.5
17. Texas	39.4
18. Ohio	38.4
19. Massachusetts	37.7
20. Michigan	37.1
21. Illinois	36.5
UNITED STATES	35.8
22. Rhode Island	35.4
23. Missouri	34.3
24. Oregon	34.2
25. New York	33.4
26. { Hawaii	32.8
Louisiana	32.8
28. Virginia	31.5
29. Montana	31.2
30. Indiana	31.0
31. Nebraska	26.4
32. Vermont	26.3
33. Maine	25.1
34. Pennsylvania	23.6
35. Iowa	23.1
36. Kansas	21.3
37. North Dakota	19.8
38. South Dakota	19.3
39. Idaho	19.1
40. Wyoming	18.6
41. Oklahoma	18.0
42. Georgia	17.0
43. Tennessee	15.4
44. North Carolina	14.9
45. Alabama	14.0
46. South Carolina	13.6
47. Kentucky	11.2
48. Mississippi	9.7
49. Arkansas	7.9
50. West Virginia	-8.5

Ref. 5:28, 30; 7:27.

**19--Public-School Enrollment
as Percent of Total School
Enrollment, Fall 1966**

1. North Carolina	98.2%
2. Utah	97.8
3. South Carolina	97.5
4. Georgia	97.4
5. Arkansas	97.2
6. Mississippi	96.6
7. Oklahoma	96.4
8. { Alabama	96.2
Tennessee	96.2
10. { Alaska	96.1
Nevada	96.1
12. West Virginia	95.8
13. Wyoming	95.2
14. Idaho	94.6
15. Virginia	94.3
16. Texas	93.9
17. Florida	92.7
18. Oregon	92.4
19. Washington	92.2
20. Arizona	91.4
21. Colorado	91.2
22. California	90.7
23. New Mexico	90.1
24. Kansas	90.0
25. Indiana	88.6
26. Montana	88.1
27. Kentucky	87.2
28. North Dakota	87.1
29. South Dakota	86.7
UNITED STATES	86.5
30. Maine	85.5
31. Iowa	85.4
32. Michigan	84.6
33. Ohio	84.2
34. { Delaware	84.0
Missouri	84.0
Louisiana	83.8
36. { Maryland	83.8
Nebraska	83.8
39. Hawaii	83.5
40. Connecticut	82.6
41. Minnesota	81.8
42. Vermont	81.4
43. New Jersey	79.9
44. Massachusetts	78.5
45. Illinois	78.3
46. New York	77.7
47. New Hampshire	77.2
48. Pennsylvania	76.9
49. Wisconsin	75.5
50. Rhode Island	73.0
American Samoa	82.4
Canal Zone	94.9
Guam	80.0
Puerto Rico	91.8
Virgin Islands	71.4

Ref. 22:22, 30.

**20--Estimated Average Daily
Attendance in Public
Schools, 1967-68**

1. California	4,182,000
2. New York	3,029,000
3. Texas	2,303,000
4. Ohio	2,200,000
5. Pennsylvania	2,107,100
6. Illinois	1,975,000
7. Michigan	1,880,000
8. New Jersey	1,264,000
9. Florida	1,228,767
10. North Carolina	1,115,842
11. Indiana	1,100,000
12. Massachusetts	1,051,351
13. Georgia	1,000,731
14. Virginia	947,500
15. Missouri	916,743
16. Tennessee	832,000
17. Wisconsin	831,560
18. Minnesota	823,000
19. Alabama	791,000
20. Louisiana	780,000
21. Maryland	761,640
22. Washington	738,400
23. Kentucky	635,400
24. Iowa	603,500
25. South Carolina	600,300
26. Connecticut	559,633
27. Oklahoma	555,100
28. Mississippi	540,300
29. Colorado	478,000
30. Kansas	473,471
31. Oregon	426,000
32. Arkansas	413,579
33. West Virginia	388,800
34. Arizona	356,000
35. Nebraska	308,500
36. Utah	280,400
37. New Mexico	265,500
38. Maine	215,300
39. Idaho	168,000
40. Hawaii	159,500
41. Montana	158,700
42. South Dakota	156,500
43. Rhode Island	154,500
44. North Dakota	140,140
45. New Hampshire	129,232
46. Delaware	108,000
47. Nevada	104,000
48. Vermont	86,098
49. Wyoming	81,143
50. Alaska	61,500
UNITED STATES	40,601,130
American Samoa	7,015
Canal Zone	13,300
Guam	17,881
Puerto Rico	597,780
Virgin Islands	10,052

Ref. 7:27, 36.

**21--Average Daily Attendance
as Percent of Cumulative
Enrollment, 1967-68**

1. Massachusetts	94.1%
2. Vermont	93.1
3. { Maine	93.0
Minnesota	93.0
5. Hawaii	92.7
6. Washington	92.6
7. { Kentucky	91.7
South Dakota	91.7
Alabama	91.6
Idaho	91.6
North Carolina	91.6
9. { Oklahoma	91.6
Tennessee	91.6
Utah	91.6
Wyoming	91.6
16. West Virginia	91.5
17. Ohio	91.4
18. New Mexico	91.3
19. { Delaware	91.1
Pennsylvania	91.1
21. North Dakota	91.0
22. { Arkansas	90.6
Rhode Island	90.6
Iowa	90.5
24. { Louisiana	90.5
Montana	90.5
27. { New Hampshire	90.4
South Carolina	90.4
29. Michigan	90.3
30. Virginia	90.0
31. Nebraska	89.9
32. { Indiana	89.8
New Jersey	89.8
34. Mississippi	89.6
35. { Maryland	89.5
New York	89.5
UNITED STATES	89.3
37. Colorado	88.8
38. { Georgia	88.6
Wisconsin	88.6
40. Missouri	88.4
41. Connecticut	88.3
42. Oregon	88.2
43. Illinois	87.9
44. Texas	87.1
45. Florida	86.6
46. Kansas	85.8
47. California	85.1
48. Arizona	84.0
49. Alaska	79.9
50. Nevada	74.7
Canal Zone	89.9
Guam	87.5
Puerto Rico	88.4
Virgin Islands	86.0

Ref. 7:27, 36.

22--Average Daily Membership
in Public Schools, 1967-
68

1. California	4,520,000
2. New York	3,288,000
3. Texas	2,447,000
4. Ohio	2,325,000
5. Pennsylvania	2,241,800
6. Illinois	2,125,000
7. New Jersey	1,362,000
8. Florida	1,300,538
9. North Carolina	1,176,800
10. Indiana	1,170,000
11. Massachusetts	1,109,701
12. Georgia	1,078,740
13. Virginia	1,010,000
14. Wisconsin	877,173
15. Tennessee	870,000
16. Minnesota	858,450
17. Louisiana	829,500
18. Maryland	821,940
19. Alabama	821,000
20. Kentucky	675,200
21. South Carolina	638,500
22. Connecticut	61,000
23. Mississippi	578,700
24. Oklahoma	575,200
25. Colorado	505,000
26. Oregon	452,000
27. Arkansas	433,624
28. West Virginia	408,000
29. Arizona	389,000
30. Nebraska	321,500
31. Utah	293,700
32. New Mexico	273,300
33. Maine	227,800
34. Montana	170,700
35. Hawaii	169,300
36. Rhode Island	164,500
37. South Dakota	162,500
38. North Dakota	144,760
39. New Hampshire	136,863
40. Delaware	115,000
41. Nevada	110,000
42. Vermont	90,629
43. Wyoming	84,700
44. Alaska	64,650
Idaho	NA
Iowa	NA
Kansas	NA
Michigan	NA
Missouri	NA
Washington	NA
UNITED STATES	43,231,670
Canal Zone	13,900
Guam	19,010
Puerto Rico	638,220
Virgin Islands	10,930

Ref. 7:36.

23--Average Daily Attendance
as Percent of Average
Daily Membership, 1967-68

1. New Mexico	97.1%
2. North Dakota	96.8
3. Oklahoma	96.5
4. { Alabama	96.3
South Dakota	96.3
6. Nebraska	96.0
7. Minnesota	95.9
8. Wyoming	95.8
9. Tennessee	95.6
10. Utah	95.5
11. Arkansas	95.4
12. West Virginia	95.3
13. Alaska	95.1
14. Vermont	95.0
15. { North Carolina	94.8
Wisconsin	94.8
17. { Colorado	94.7
Massachusetts	94.7
19. Ohio	94.6
20. { Florida	94.5
Maine	94.5
Nevada	94.5
23. New Hampshire	94.4
24. { Hawaii	94.2
Oregon	94.2
26. { Kentucky	94.1
Texas	94.1
28. { Indiana	94.0
Louisiana	94.0
Pennsylvania	94.0
South Carolina	94.0
32. { Delaware	93.9
Rhode Island	93.9
UNITED STATES	93.9
34. Virginia	93.8
35. Mississippi	93.5
36. Montana	93.0
37. Illinois	92.9
38. { Georgia	92.8
New Jersey	92.8
40. Maryland	92.7
41. California	92.5
42. New York	92.1
43. Connecticut	91.7
44. Arizona	91.5
Idaho	NA
Iowa	NA
Kansas	NA
Michigan	NA
Missouri	NA
Washington	NA
Canal Zone	95.7
Guam	94.1
Puerto Rico	93.7
Virgin Islands	92.0

Ref. 7: 27, 36.

24--Average Daily Membership
as Percent of Cumulative
Enrollment, 1967-68

1. Massachusetts	99.3%
2. Hawaii	98.4
3. Maine	98.4
4. Vermont	98.0
5. Kentucky	97.5
6. Montana	97.3
7. New York	97.2
8. { Delaware	97.0
Minnesota	97.0
Pennsylvania	97.0
11. New Jersey	96.8
12. { Maryland	96.6
12. { North Carolina	96.6
Ohio	96.6
15. Rhode Island	96.4
16. { Connecticut	96.2
16. { Louisiana	96.2
South Carolina	96.2
19. { Utah	96.0
West Virginia	96.0
21. Virginia	95.9
22. { Mississippi	95.8
22. { New Hampshire	95.8
Tennessee	95.8
25. Wyoming	95.6
26. { Georgia	95.5
Indiana	95.5
28. South Dakota	95.3
UNITED STATES	95.1
29. { Alabama	95.0
Arkansas	95.0
31. Oklahoma	94.9
32. Illinois	94.6
33. { New Mexico	94.0
North Dakota	94.0
35. Colorado	93.9
36. Nebraska	93.7
37. { Oregon	93.5
Wisconsin	93.5
39. Texas	92.5
40. California	92.0
41. Arizona	91.8
42. Florida	91.7
43. Alaska	84.0
44. Nevada	79.0
Idaho	NA
Iowa	NA
Kansas	NA
Michigan	NA
Missouri	NA
Washington	NA

Ref. 7:27, 36.

25--Average Daily Membership
as Percent of School-Age
Population (5-17), 1967-
68

1. Nevada	95.7%
2. Wyoming	95.2
3. Oklahoma	94.4
4. Utah	93.8
5. Colorado	93.5
6. California	92.8
7. Georgia	88.1
8. Oregon	87.8
9. West Virginia	87.7
10. { Maine	87.6
North Carolina	87.6
12. Tennessee	87.2
13. Florida	87.1
14. Indiana	87.0
15. { New Mexico	86.8
South Carolina	86.8
17. South Dakota	86.4
18. Mississippi	85.8
19. { Alabama	85.4
Arkansas	85.4
Minnesota	85.4
Montana	85.4
Virginia	85.4
24. Nebraska	85.3
25. Arizona	84.0
UNITED STATES	83.8
26. Connecticut	83.6
27. Texas	83.1
28. Maryland	83.0
29. Ohio	82.9
30. { Hawaii	82.2
Massachusetts	82.2
32. Vermont	81.6
33. North Dakota	80.4
34. { Delaware	79.9
Kentucky	79.9
36. New Jersey	79.0
37. Louisiana	78.3
38. New Hampshire	77.8
39. Pennsylvania	77.6
40. Illinois	76.9
41. Wisconsin	76.3
42. Alaska	76.1
43. New York	76.0
44. Rhode Island	74.1
Idaho	NA
Iowa	NA
Kansas	NA
Michigan	NA
Missouri	NA
Washington	NA

Ref. 7:27, 36.

26--Average Length of Public-
School Term in Days,
1963-64

1. Missouri	182.9
2. Pennsylvania	181.3
3. { Maine	181.0
Maryland	181.0
5. New York	180.9
6. { Kansas	180.8
Montana	180.8
8. Virginia	180.5
9. { New Hampshire	180.3
New Jersey	180.3
North Dakota	180.3
12. { Illinois	180.1
Utah	180.1
Florida	180.0
Massachusetts	180.0
Michigan	180.0
14. { New Mexico	180.0
North Carolina	180.0
Rhode Island	180.0
South Carolina	180.0
Wyoming	180.0
22. Louisiana	179.7
23. Connecticut	179.6
24. Wisconsin	179.5
25. Nevada	179.4
26. Iowa	179.3
27. Delaware	179.1
28. { California	179.0
Georgia	179.0
Oregon	179.0
Washington	179.0
UNITED STATES	179.0
32. West Virginia	178.7
33. South Dakota	178.3
34. Colorado	178.2
35. Ohio	177.4
36. { Idaho	177.0
Nebraska	177.0
38. { Mississippi	176.2
Tennessee	176.2
40. { Alabama	175.5
Minnesota	175.5
42. { Arkansas	175.4
Kentucky	175.4
44. Texas	175.1
45. { Arizona	175.0
Oklahoma	175.0
47. Vermont	173.0
48. Indiana	171.8
49. Alaska	171.0
Hawaii	NA
Canal Zone	178.4
Guam	178.0
Puerto Rico	183.1
Virgin Islands	180.0

Ref. 22:24-25.

27--Percent of Elementary- and
Secondary-School (Public and
Private) Enrollment Particip-
ipating in Federally Sub-
sidized School Lunch Pro-
gram (Indemnity Plan), 1966

1. Louisiana	67.2%
2. Hawaii	66.1
3. Georgia	63.3
4. North Carolina	61.9
5. South Carolina	61.4
6. Kentucky	61.0
7. Mississippi	57.2
8. Tennessee	54.4
9. Arkansas	53.4
10. Florida	52.6
11. Alabama	51.9
12. North Dakota	51.5
13. Iowa	49.6
14. Utah	47.9
15. Virginia	47.7
16. Minnesota	46.6
17. Indiana	44.9
18. Idaho	44.0
19. Missouri	42.9
20. New Mexico	42.3
21. West Virginia	42.0
22. Kansas	41.7
23. Oklahoma	39.7
24. Oregon	39.6
25. Arizona	39.2
26. { Alaska	38.2
Wyoming	38.2
28. Colorado	37.8
29. Nebraska	37.5
UNITED STATES	36.2
30. Maine	36.0
31. South Dakota	35.3
32. Vermont	35.2
33. Delaware	35.1
34. Massachusetts	34.7
35. Wisconsin	33.4
36. Washington	33.2
37. New Hampshire	32.8
38. Pennsylvania	31.5
39. Texas	31.1
40. New York	31.0
41. Montana	30.6
42. Ohio	30.2
43. Maryland	30.1
44. Connecticut	26.0
45. Michigan	23.7
46. Illinois	23.0
47. California	18.3
48. Rhode Island	17.5
49. Nevada	17.1
50. New Jersey	17.0

Ref. 19:90.

TEACHERS

Table 28--Total Instructional Staff (Full-Time Equivalent) in Local Public Schools, October 1966

Table 29--Total Non-Instructional Staff (Full-Time Equivalent) in Local Public Schools, October 1966

Table 30--Total Instructional Staff (Full-Time Equivalent) in Public Institutions of Higher Education, October 1966

Table 31--Total Non-Instructional Staff (Full-Time Equivalent) in Public Institutions of Higher Education, October 1966

Table 32--Pupils per Teacher in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, Fall 1966

Table 33--Percent of Public Elementary- and Secondary-School Teachers Who Are Men, 1967-68

Table 34--Estimated Average Salaries of Elementary-School Teachers, 1966-67 (Revised)

Table 35--Estimated Average Salaries of Elementary-School Teachers, 1967-68

Table 36--Estimated Average Salaries of Secondary-School Teachers, 1966-67 (Revised)

Table 37--Estimated Average Salaries of Secondary-School Teachers, 1967-68

Table 38--Estimated Average Salaries of All Teachers in Public Schools, 1966-67 (Revised)

Table 39--Estimated Average Salaries of All Teachers in Public Schools, 1967-68

Table 40--Percent of Public-School Teachers Paid \$7,500 or More, 1967-68

Table 41--Estimated Average Salaries of Instructional Staff in Public Schools, 1966-67 (Revised)

Table 42--Estimated Average Salaries of Instructional Staff as Percent of National Average, 1966-67 (Revised)

Table 43--Estimated Average Salaries of Instructional Staff in Public Schools, 1967-68

Table 44--Estimated Average Salaries of Instructional Staff as Percent of National Average, 1967-68

Table 45--Percent Increase in Instructional Staff Salaries, 1957-58 to 1967-68

Table 46--Percent Increase in Instructional Staff Salaries, 1966-67 to 1967-68

Definitions

Full-time equivalence: the amount of employed time required in a part-time position expressed in proportion to that required in a full-time position, with "1" representing one full-time position. It is derived by dividing the amount of employed time required in the part-time positions by the amount of employed time required in a corresponding full-time position.

Instructional staff in local public schools: number of positions, not the number of different individuals occupying the positions during the school year. Includes all public elementary and secondary (junior and senior high) day school positions (or full-time equivalents) which are in the nature of teaching or the improvement of the teaching-learning situation. Includes consultants or supervisors of instruction, principals, teachers, guidance personnel, librarians, psychological personnel, and other instructional staff. Excludes attendance personnel, health services personnel, clerical personnel, and junior-college staff.

Instructional staff in higher education: those engaged in teaching and related academic research in colleges and universities, including those in hospitals, agricultural experiment stations, and farms.

Non-instructional staff in higher education: cafeteria workers, clerical and custodial workers in colleges and universities, hospitals, agricultural experiment stations, and farms.

Non-instructional staff in local schools: administrative and clerical personnel, plant operation and maintenance employees, bus drivers, lunchroom, health, and recreational personnel engaged by school systems.

Salary: average or arithmetic mean.

**28--Total Instructional Staff
(Full-Time Equivalent) in
Local Public Schools,
October 1966**

1. California	198,622
2. New York	185,849
3. Texas	128,173
4. Pennsylvania	122,703
5. Illinois	106,781
6. Ohio	102,182
7. Michigan	91,899
8. New Jersey	71,881
9. Florida	58,788
10. Indiana	58,616
11. Massachusetts	53,546
12. North Carolina	52,649
13. Wisconsin	48,704
14. Virginia	48,691
15. Georgia	46,343
16. Missouri	44,643
17. Minnesota	41,386
18. Maryland	37,837
19. Tennessee	37,304
20. Louisiana	36,581
21. Washington	35,889
22. Iowa	34,656
23. Kansas	33,681
24. Alabama	33,614
25. Connecticut	31,422
26. Kentucky	29,556
27. South Carolina	27,391
28. Colorado	27,011
29. Oklahoma	26,606
30. Oregon	24,109
31. Mississippi	22,627
32. West Virginia	19,137
33. Arkansas	19,094
34. Arizona	17,716
35. Nebraska	17,277
36. Utah	13,244
37. New Mexico	12,446
38. Maine	11,308
39. South Dakota	9,568
40. Montana	9,041
41. North Dakota	8,321
42. Idaho	8,119
43. Hawaii	8,090
44. Rhode Island	8,014
45. New Hampshire	6,563
46. Delaware	5,401
47. Nevada	5,330
48. Wyoming	4,746
49. Vermont	4,588
50. Alaska	3,273
UNITED STATES	2,098,067

**29--Total Non-Instructional
Staff (Full-Time Equiva-
lent) in Local Public
Schools, October 1966**

1. California	93,528
2. New York	75,150
3. Texas	58,174
4. Pennsylvania	57,874
5. Ohio	51,108
6. Illinois	43,633
7. Michigan	43,239
8. Florida	34,926
9. Indiana	26,526
10. New Jersey	26,325
11. North Carolina	25,998
12. Missouri	25,058
13. Virginia	22,723
14. Louisiana	19,935
15. Georgia	19,200
16. Wisconsin	18,707
17. Tennessee	18,022
18. Maryland	17,734
19. Minnesota	17,609
20. Massachusetts	17,083
21. Iowa	16,821
22. Washington	15,582
23. Kentucky	15,712
24. Kansas	15,297
25. Alabama	14,006
26. Oklahoma	13,887
27. Colorado	12,257
28. South Carolina	11,431
29. Oregon	11,056
30. Mississippi	10,874
31. West Virginia	10,557
32. Connecticut	10,333
33. Arkansas	10,017
34. Arizona	8,174
35. Nebraska	6,629
36. Utah	6,159
37. New Mexico	5,486
38. Maine	3,697
39. North Dakota	3,686
40. Hawaii	3,569
41. South Dakota	3,423
42. Idaho	3,180
43. Montana	3,097
44. Delaware	2,631
45. Rhode Island	2,506
46. Nevada	1,821
47. New Hampshire	1,706
48. Wyoming	1,643
49. Alaska	4,406
50. Vermont	1,172
UNITED STATES	943,672

**30--Total Instructional Staff
(Full-Time Equivalent) in
Public Institutions of
Higher Education, October
1966**

1. California	31,518
2. New York	17,398
3. Michigan	13,084
4. Texas	11,022
5. Ohio	10,800
6. Illinois	10,721
7. Wisconsin	8,287
8. Indiana	7,493
9. Maryland	6,452
10. Florida	6,275
11. Pennsylvania	5,851
12. Minnesota	5,318
13. Washington	5,274
14. North Carolina	5,263
15. Iowa	5,084
16. Louisiana	4,925
17. Kansas	4,713
18. Oregon	4,555
19. Colorado	4,385
20. Missouri	4,293
21. New Jersey	4,276
22. Georgia	4,149
23. Kentucky	4,134
24. Virginia	4,050
25. Tennessee	3,405
26. Oklahoma	3,326
27. Alabama	3,284
28. Mississippi	3,081
29. Massachusetts	2,917
30. Connecticut	2,701
31. Nebraska	2,624
32. Arizona	2,610
33. West Virginia	2,347
34. Utah	2,273
35. South Carolina	1,787
36. Arkansas	1,781
37. New Mexico	1,659
38. North Dakota	1,555
39. Montana	1,271
40. Hawaii	1,259
41. South Dakota	1,104
42. Idaho	984
43. Rhode Island	850
44. Maine	754
45. Wyoming	685
46. Nevada	586
47. New Hampshire	584
48. Vermont	531
49. Delaware	485
50. Alaska	318
UNITED STATES	234,187

Ref. 16:19.

Ref. 16:19.

Ref. 16:20.

31--Total Non-Instructional Staff (Full-Time Equivalent) in Public Institutions of Higher Education, October 1966

1. California	40,296
2. Michigan	25,171
3. New York	20,455
4. Texas	20,193
5. Ohio	18,507
6. Illinois	18,451
7. Indiana	12,609
8. Florida	10,660
9. Wisconsin	9,152
10. Washington	8,991
11. Pennsylvania	8,494
12. North Carolina	8,493
13. Louisiana	7,755
14. Virginia	7,408
15. Colorado	7,395
16. Minnesota	7,324
17. Tennessee	7,225
18. Georgia	7,016
19. Oklahoma	6,898
20. Iowa	6,376
21. Kentucky	7,195
22. Missouri	6,283
23. Alabama	6,230
24. Oregon	6,037
25. Kansas	5,773
26. Maryland	5,738
27. Mississippi	5,673
28. Arizona	4,442
29. New Mexico	4,355
30. New Jersey	4,123
31. South Carolina	3,764
32. Arkansas	3,483
33. West Virginia	3,479
34. Utah	3,460
35. Massachusetts	3,365
36. Nebraska	2,819
37. Montana	2,340
38. Delaware	2,284
39. Connecticut	2,260
40. Hawaii	2,040
41. South Dakota	1,989
42. North Dakota	1,918
43. Idaho	1,665
44. Rhode Island	1,543
45. Maine	1,500
46. New Hampshire	1,412
47. Wyoming	1,345
48. Vermont	1,222
49. Nevada	476
50. Alaska	464
UNITED STATES	357,687

Ref. 16:20.

32--Pupils per Teacher in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, Fall 1966

1. South Dakota	18.6
2. Wyoming	19.7
3. North Dakota	20.0
4. Nebraska	20.1
5. Kansas	20.4
6. Maine	20.5
7. New York	20.6
8. Iowa	20.8
9. Vermont	21.1
10. Montana	21.3
11. Alaska	21.8
12. Oregon	21.8
13. Wisconsin	22.3
14. Colorado	22.7
15. Delaware	22.7
16. Minnesota	22.7
17. New Hampshire	22.8
18. New Jersey	22.9
19. Connecticut	23.0
20. Illinois	23.0
21. Rhode Island	23.1
22. Arkansas	23.3
23. Idaho	23.3
24. Arizona	23.4
25. Massachusetts	23.4
26. New Mexico	23.4
27. Pennsylvania	23.6
28. Maryland	23.7
29. Nevada	24.0
30. Virginia	24.1
UNITED STATES	24.1
31. Oklahoma	24.2
32. Texas	24.2
33. Indiana	24.5
34. Florida	24.9
35. Louisiana	24.9
36. North Carolina	25.0
37. Kentucky	25.3
38. Missouri	25.3
39. Hawaii	25.8
40. West Virginia	25.8
41. Ohio	25.9
42. Washington	26.0
43. Georgia	26.2
44. California	26.4
45. Michigan	26.4
46. South Carolina	26.4
47. Utah	26.4
48. Tennessee	27.3
49. Mississippi	28.0
50. Alabama	28.1
American Samoa	28.2
Canal Zone	26.8
Guam	26.0
Puerto Rico	34.9
Virgin Islands	18.5

Revised after publication of Estimates.

Ref. 23:19.

33--Percent of Public Elementary- and Secondary-School Teachers Who Are Men, 1967-68

1. California	40.3%
2. Wyoming	39.9
3. Utah	39.7
4. Delaware	39.5
5. Minnesota	39.2
6. Oregon	38.2
7. Pennsylvania	36.9
8. Wisconsin	36.7
9. Arizona	36.2
10. Indiana	36.1
11. New Jersey	36.0
12. New Mexico	35.9
13. Rhode Island	35.9
14. Nevada	35.8
15. Michigan	35.5
16. Idaho	35.4
17. Oklahoma	35.3
18. Colorado	35.2
19. Alaska	34.7
20. Connecticut	34.1
21. Massachusetts	34.1
22. North Dakota	34.1
23. Montana	34.0
24. Illinois	33.9
25. Maine	33.6
26. Iowa	32.9
27. Kansas	32.2
28. New Hampshire	32.0
29. Ohio	31.9
UNITED STATES	31.7
30. New York	31.6
31. Vermont	31.1
32. Maryland	30.5
33. Florida	28.8
34. Washington	28.7
35. Texas	28.2
36. South Dakota	27.5
37. Missouri	27.3
38. Nebraska	26.3
39. Kentucky	26.2
40. Arkansas	25.4
41. Louisiana	25.4
42. Mississippi	23.3
43. Tennessee	22.5
44. West Virginia	22.2
45. North Carolina	22.1
46. Alabama	21.6
47. Hawaii	21.4
48. Georgia	21.0
49. Virginia	20.3
50. South Carolina	18.6

Ref. 7:29.

34--Estimated Average Salaries of Elementary-School Teachers, 1966-67 (Revised)

1. Alaska (18-\$6,741)	\$8,988*
2. California	8,117
3. Hawaii	7,649
4. New York	7,600
5. Connecticut	7,414
6. Delaware	7,373
7. Michigan	7,350
8. Nevada	7,270
9. Illinois	7,235
10. New Jersey	7,175
11. Indiana	7,173
12. Arizona	7,065
13. Massachusetts	7,048
14. Washington	6,985
15. Rhode Island	6,900
16. Maryland	6,876
17. Oregon	6,845
18. Pennsylvania	6,829
19. New Mexico	6,690
20. Minnesota	6,675
UNITED STATES	6,622
21. Colorado	6,487
22. Utah	6,445
23. Wisconsin	6,431
24. Wyoming	6,394
25. Ohio	6,300
26. Louisiana	6,230
27. Iowa	6,115
28. Missouri	6,045
29. New Hampshire	5,938
30. Kansas	5,925
31. Virginia	5,895
32. Georgia	5,845
33. Oklahoma	5,817
34. Texas	5,795
35. Montana	5,725
36. Maine	5,633
37. North Carolina	5,561
38. Idaho	5,531
39. Vermont	5,511
40. Tennessee	5,460
41. Alabama	5,451
42. West Virginia	5,353
43. Kentucky	5,350
44. Nebraska	5,233
45. South Carolina	5,099
46. North Dakota	4,966
47. Arkansas	4,833
48. Mississippi	4,489
49. South Dakota	4,450
Florida	N.A.
American Samoa	1,611
Canal Zone	8,550
Guam	5,820
Puerto Rico	3,730
Virgin Islands	5,350

*See Foreword.

Ref. 7:30.

35--Estimated Average Salaries of Elementary-School Teachers, 1967-68

1. Alaska (21-\$7,008)	\$9,344*
2. California	8,550
3. New York	7,900
4. Hawaii	7,884 §
5. Connecticut	7,725
6. Nevada	7,710
7. { Indiana	7,700
Michigan	7,700
9. Illinois	7,670
10. New Jersey	7,656
11. Maryland	7,560
12. Washington	7,475
13. Arizona	7,440
14. Delaware	7,425
15. Oregon	7,392
16. Rhode Island	7,350
17. Massachusetts	7,348
18. Minnesota	7,225
19. Pennsylvania	7,150
20. Ohio	7,100
21. Louisiana	7,080
UNITED STATES	7,077
22. Wisconsin	7,000
23. New Mexico	6,990
24. Wyoming	6,962
25. Iowa	6,840
26. Colorado	6,735
27. Utah	6,600
28. Georgia	6,565
29. Missouri	6,523
30. Texas	6,395
31. Kansas	6,342
32. Virginia	6,250
33. New Hampshire	6,180
34. North Carolina	6,115
35. Montana	6,100
36. Maine	5,975
37. Oklahoma	5,935 §
38. Kentucky	5,850
39. Tennessee	5,835
40. Idaho	5,730
41. Vermont	5,725
42. West Virginia	5,670
43. Nebraska	5,643
44. Alabama	5,625
45. South Carolina	5,440
46. Arkansas	5,437
47. North Dakota	5,200
48. South Dakota	4,610
49. Mississippi	4,505
Florida	N.A.
American Samoa	1,750
Canal Zone	8,700
Guam	6,025
Puerto Rico	4,050

*See Foreword.

§Revised after publication of Estimates.

Ref. 7:31, 36.

36--Estimated Average Salaries of Secondary-School Teachers, 1966-67 (Revised)

1. Alaska (19-\$6,991)	\$9,322*
2. California	9,024
3. New York	8,200
4. Illinois	7,873
5. Connecticut	7,773
6. Hawaii	7,734
7. Delaware	7,698
8. Arizona	7,645
9. New Jersey	7,625
10. Nevada	7,620
11. Washington	7,562
12. Indiana	7,557
13. Michigan	7,550
14. Maryland	7,506
15. Massachusetts	7,452
16. Oregon	7,239
17. Minnesota	7,175
UNITED STATES	7,109
18. Wisconsin	7,049
19. Rhode Island	7,000
20. Pennsylvania	6,962
21. Ohio	6,900
22. Iowa	6,778
23. Colorado	6,755
24. New Mexico	6,671
25. Louisiana	6,596
26. Montana	6,550
27. Wyoming	6,549
28. Utah	6,525
29. Virginia	6,495
30. Missouri	6,315
31. New Hampshire	6,290
32. Kansas	6,275
33. Maine	6,106
34. Nebraska	6,098
35. North Dakota	6,085
36. Idaho	6,048
37. Vermont	6,022
38. Texas	6,015
39. Oklahoma	5,995
40. Georgia	5,970
41. Tennessee	5,950
42. North Carolina	5,859
43. Kentucky	5,775
44. Alabama	5,747
45. South Dakota	5,575
46. West Virginia	5,568
47. South Carolina	5,465
48. Arkansas	5,120
49. Mississippi	4,727
Florida	N.A.
American Samoa	3,473
Canal Zone	8,975
Guam	6,220
Puerto Rico	3,990
Virgin Islands	6,350

*See Foreword.

Ref. 7:30, 36.

37--Estimated Average Salaries
of Secondary-School
Teachers, 1967-68

1. Alaska (23-\$7,201)	\$9,602*
2. California	9,450
3. New York	8,500
4. Illinois	8,345
5. Maryland	8,203
6. New Jersey	8,104
7. { Connecticut	8,100
Washington	8,100
9. Arizona	8,025
10. Nevada	8,000
11. Indiana	7,980
12. Hawaii	7,964§
13. Michigan	7,900
14. Delaware	7,800
15. Oregon	7,792
16. Massachusetts	7,752
17. Minnesota	7,725
18. Ohio	7,700
19. Wisconsin	7,675
20. Iowa	7,634
UNITED STATES	7,569
21. Rhode Island	7,450
22. Louisiana	7,446
23. Pennsylvania	7,295
24. Wyoming	7,136
25. Virginia	7,050
26. Colorado	7,025
27. New Mexico	6,971
28. Montana	6,875
29. Missouri	6,822
30. Kansas	6,713
31. Utah	6,680
32. Georgia	6,640
33. Texas	6,615
34. Nebraska	6,553
35. New Hampshire	6,540
36. Maine	6,450
37. North Carolina	6,442
38. { North Dakota	6,300
Tennessee	6,300
40. Kentucky	6,275
41. Oklahoma	6,255§
42. Idaho	6,250
43. Vermont	6,200
44. West Virginia	5,950
46. Alabama	5,900
46. South Carolina	5,875
47. South Dakota	5,800
48. Arkansas	5,759
49. Mississippi	4,739
Florida	N.A.
American Samoa	3,550
Canal Zone	9,175
Guam	6,425
Puerto Rico	4,330

*See Foreword.

§Revised after publication of
Estimates.

Ref. 7:31, 36.

38--Estimated Average Salaries
of All Teachers in Public
Schools, 1966-67 (Revised)

1. Alaska (19-\$6,830)	\$9,107*
2. California	8,484
3. New York	7,900
4. Hawaii	7,685
5. Connecticut	7,564
6. Delaware	7,541
7. Illinois	7,456
8. Nevada	7,420
9. Michigan	7,406
10. New Jersey	7,356
11. Massachusetts	7,350
12. Indiana	7,342
13. Washington	7,249
14. Arizona	7,230
15. Maryland	7,167
16. Oregon	6,988
17. Rhode Island	6,939
18. Minnesota	6,910
19. Pennsylvania	6,896
UNITED STATES	6,830
20. Wisconsin	6,702
21. New Mexico	6,681
22. Florida	6,660
23. Colorado	6,640
24. Utah	6,485
25. Ohio	6,482
26. Wyoming	6,467
27. Iowa	6,396
28. Louisiana	6,388
29. Virginia	6,145
30. Missouri	6,137
31. Kansas	6,100
32. New Hampshire	6,084
33. Montana	6,000
34. Texas	5,900
35. Georgia	5,895
36. Oklahoma	5,875
37. Maine	5,809
38. Idaho	5,793
39. Vermont	5,716
40. North Carolina	5,656
41. Tennessee	5,625
42. Nebraska	5,619
43. Alabama	5,598
44. Kentucky	5,520
45. West Virginia	5,482
46. North Dakota	5,353
47. South Carolina	5,264
48. Arkansas	4,975
49. South Dakota	4,800
50. Mississippi	4,596
American Samoa	1,962
Canal Zone	8,715
Guam	5,995
Puerto Rico	3,820
Virgin Islands	5,850

*See Foreword.

Ref. 7:30, 36.

39--Estimated Average Salaries
of All Teachers in Public
Schools, 1967-68

1. Alaska (24-\$7,083)	\$9,444*
2. California	8,900
3. New York	8,300
4. Hawaii	7,914§
5. Illinois	7,903
6. Connecticut	7,900
7. Maryland	7,857
8. New Jersey	7,845
9. { Indiana	7,825
Nevada	7,825
11. { Michigan	7,750
Washington	7,750
13. Delaware	7,625
14. Arizona	7,610
15. { Massachusetts	7,550
Oregon	7,550
17. Minnesota	7,465
18. Rhode Island	7,400
19. Ohio	7,300
UNITED STATES	7,296
20. Wisconsin	7,274
21. Louisiana	7,238
22. Pennsylvania	7,225
23. Iowa	7,208
24. Florida	7,200
25. Wyoming	7,052
26. New Mexico	6,981
27. Colorado	6,900
28. Utah	6,640
29. Missouri	6,623
30. Virginia	6,600
31. Georgia	6,595
32. Kansas	6,507
33. Texas	6,500
34. Montana	6,375
35. New Hampshire	6,325
36. North Carolina	6,219
37. Maine	6,150
38. Kentucky	6,100
39. Oklahoma	6,095§
40. Nebraska	6,068
41. Idaho	6,045
42. Tennessee	6,000
43. Vermont	5,950
44. West Virginia	5,800
45. Alabama	5,725
46. South Carolina	5,630
47. Arkansas	5,596
48. North Dakota	5,580
49. South Dakota	5,100
50. Mississippi	4,611
American Samoa	2,110
Canal Zone	8,900
Guam	6,200
Puerto Rico	4,150
Virgin Islands	6,300

*See Foreword.

§Revised after publication of

Estimates.

Ref. 7:31, 36.

40--Percent of Public-School Teachers Paid \$7,500 or More, 1967-68		41--Estimated Average Salaries of Instructional Staff in Public Schools, 1966-67 (Revised)		42--Estimated Average Salaries of Instructional Staff as Percent of National Average, 1966-67 (Revised)	
1.	Alaska	90.5%	1.	Alaska (19-\$7,044)	\$9,392*
2.	California	68.8	2.	California	9,000
3.	New York	64.0	3.	New York	8,500
4.	Hawaii	61.9	4.	Connecticut	7,959
5.	{ Illinois	57.0	5.	Hawaii	7,910
	Michigan	57.0	6.	Delaware	7,804
7.	{ Delaware	54.0	7.	Nevada	7,786
	Indiana	54.0	8.	Indiana	7,663
9.	{ Maryland	53.0	9.	Michigan	7,650
	Washington	53.0	10.	New Jersey	7,647
11.	Arizona	52.0	11.	Washington	7,597
12.	New Jersey	51.7	12.	Massachusetts	7,550
13.	Connecticut	50.0	13.	Maryland	7,547
14.	Nevada	49.5	14.	Illinois	7,525
15.	Oregon	47.0	15.	Arizona	7,430
16.	Minnesota	44.5	16.	Oregon	7,274
17.	Massachusetts	43.0	17.	Pennsylvania	7,181
18.	Pennsylvania	40.0		UNITED STATES	7,129
19.	Louisiana	37.0		UNITED STATES	100.0
	UNITED STATES	36.7	18.	Florida	7,085
20.	Wisconsin	36.0	19.	Minnesota	7,050
21.	Utah	35.0	20.	Rhode Island	6,975
22.	Rhode Island	33.0	21.	Wisconsin	6,954
23.	Iowa	32.5	22.	Colorado	6,824
24.	Florida	31.0	23.	Ohio	6,782
25.	New Mexico	26.5	24.	Utah	6,780
26.	Colorado	25.0	25.	New Mexico	6,740
27.	Missouri	24.5	26.	Wyoming	6,635
28.	Wyoming	24.4	27.	Louisiana	6,598
29.	Ohio	22.5	28.	Iowa	6,531
30.	Virginia	22.0	29.	Virginia	6,342
31.	Georgia	17.0	30.	Missouri	6,307
32.	Kansas	16.2	31.	Montana	6,300
33.	Maine	13.5	32.	Kansas	6,270
34.	New Hampshire	12.7	33.	New Hampshire	6,207
35.	Nebraska	12.2	34.	Vermont	6,200
36.	Texas	11.0	35.	Oklahoma	6,103
37.	{ Montana	10.0	36.	{ Georgia	6,075
	Vermont	10.0		Texas	6,075
39.	North Dakota	8.3	38.	Idaho	6,012
40.	North Carolina	8.0	39.	Maine	5,950
41.	{ Idaho	7.0	40.	West Virginia	5,917
	West Virginia	7.0	41.	North Carolina	5,869
43.	{ Kentucky	6.0	42.	{ Alabama	5,800
	Tennessee	6.0		Nebraska	5,800
45.	Arkansas	5.2	44.	Tennessee	5,755
46.	South Carolina	5.0	45.	Kentucky	5,680
47.	Oklahoma	3.1	46.	North Dakota	5,515
48.	Alabama	3.0	47.	South Carolina	5,421
49.	South Dakota	2.0	48.	Arkansas	5,113
50.	Mississippi	0.2	49.	South Dakota	5,000
			50.	Mississippi	4,707
				American Samoa	3,201
				Canal Zone	9,050
				Guam	6,211
				Puerto Rico	3,900

Ref. 7:31.

*See Foreword.

Ref. 7:30, 36.

Ref. 7:30.

**43--Estimated Average Salaries
of Instructional Staff in
Public Schools, 1967-68**

1. Alaska (24-\$7,244)	\$9,658*
2. California	9,450
3. New York	8,800
4. Connecticut	8,400
5. Maryland	8,315
6. { Indiana	8,200
Nevada	8,200
8. New Jersey	8,162
9. { Hawaii	8,100
Washington	8,100
11. { Illinois	8,000
Michigan	8,000
13. Delaware	7,900
14. Arizona	7,840
15. Massachusetts	7,750
16. Oregon	7,625
17. Ohio	7,600
UNITED STATES	7,597
18. Wisconsin	7,537
19. Pennsylvania	7,525
20. { Florida	7,500
Minnesota	7,500
22. { Louisiana	7,450
Rhode Island	7,450
24. Iowa	7,382
25. Colorado	7,175
26. Wyoming	7,163
27. New Mexico	7,040
28. Utah	6,950
29. Virginia	6,900
30. Missouri	6,807
31. Georgia	6,775
32. Kansas	6,723
33. { Montana	6,675
Texas	6,675
35. { New Hampshire	6,450
Vermont	6,450
37. North Carolina	6,443
38. { Kentucky	6,300
Maine	6,300
39. { West Virginia	6,300
41. Nebraska	6,250
42. Oklahoma	6,203
43. Idaho	6,200
44. Tennessee	6,170
45. Alabama	5,900
46. { North Dakota	5,750
South Carolina	5,750
48. Arkansas	5,723
49. South Dakota	5,300
50. Mississippi	4,735
American Samoa	3,350
Canal Zone	9,220
Guam	6,465
Puerto Rico	4,300

*See Foreword.
Ref. 7:31, 36.

**44--Estimated Average Salaries
of Instructional Staff as
Percent of National Average,
1967-68**

1. Alaska (24-95.3%)	127.1%*
2. California	124.4
3. New York	115.8
4. Connecticut	110.6
5. Maryland	109.5
6. { Indiana	107.9
Nevada	107.9
8. New Jersey	107.4
9. { Hawaii	106.6
Washington	106.6
11. { Illinois	105.3
Michigan	105.3
13. Delaware	104.0
14. Arizona	103.2
15. Massachusetts	102.0
16. Oregon	100.4
17. Ohio	100.0
UNITED STATES	100.0
18. Wisconsin	99.2
19. Pennsylvania	99.1
20. { Florida	98.7
Minnesota	98.7
22. { Louisiana	98.1
Rhode Island	98.1
24. Iowa	97.2
25. Colorado	94.4
26. Wyoming	94.3
27. New Mexico	92.7
28. Utah	91.5
29. Virginia	90.8
30. Missouri	89.6
31. Georgia	89.2
32. Kansas	88.5
33. { Montana	87.9
Texas	87.9
35. { New Hampshire	84.9
Vermont	84.9
37. North Carolina	84.8
38. { Kentucky	82.9
Maine	82.9
39. { West Virginia	82.9
41. Nebraska	82.3
42. Oklahoma	81.7
43. Idaho	81.6
44. Tennessee	81.2
45. Alabama	77.7
46. { North Dakota	75.7
South Carolina	75.7
48. Arkansas	75.3
49. South Dakota	69.8
50. Mississippi	62.3

*See Foreword.
Ref. 7:31.

**45--Percent Increase in In-
structional Staff Sal-
aries, 1957-58 to 1967-68**

1. Kentucky	95.5%
2. Georgia	88.2
3. Iowa	86.9
4. Virginia	81.9
5. Nebraska	79.9
6. Tennessee	78.8
7. Arkansas	77.2
8. Mississippi	75.6
9. West Virginia	74.1
10. Alabama	73.5
11. Maine	72.8
12. { Hawaii	72.2
South Carolina	72.2
14. Vermont	69.3
15. North Dakota	69.1
16. Indiana	67.3
17. North Carolina	67.0
18. Kansas	66.8
19. Wyoming	66.6
20. Wisconsin	66.5
21. Maryland	64.9
22. Missouri	64.8
23. New Hampshire	63.0
24. Ohio	62.8
UNITED STATES	61.0
25. Louisiana	60.9
26. Nevada	60.0
27. { Connecticut	59.8
Massachusetts	59.8
29. California	59.5
30. Colorado	58.8
31. Minnesota	57.9
32. Illinois	57.0
33. South Dakota	55.9
34. Alaska	55.8
35. Washington	55.7
36. Montana	54.5
37. Michigan	53.8
38. Rhode Island	53.6
39. New Jersey	53.1
40. Pennsylvania	52.8
41. Oregon	52.5
42. Arizona	51.8
43. Florida	50.9
44. Idaho	49.7
45. Texas	48.4
46. Utah	48.3
47. Oklahoma	47.3
48. New York	44.3
49. New Mexico	41.1
50. Delaware	40.9
Puerto Rico	109.8

Ref. 5:23, 30; 7:31, 36.

46--Percent Increase in Instructional Staff Salaries, 1966-67 to 1967-68

1.	Iowa	13.0%
2.	Louisiana	12.9
3.	Ohio	12.1
4.	Arkansas	11.9
5.	Georgia	11.5
6.	Kentucky	10.9
7.	Maryland	10.2
8.	Texas	9.9
9.	North Carolina	9.8
10.	Virginia	8.8
11.	Wisconsin	8.4
12.	Wyoming	8.0
13.	Missouri	7.9
14.	Nebraska	7.8
15.	{ Kansas	7.2
	Tennessee	7.2
17.	Indiana	7.0
18.	Rhode Island	6.8
19.	New Jersey	6.7
20.	Washington	6.6
	UNITED STATES	6.6
21.	West Virginia	6.5
22.	Minnesota	6.4
23.	Illinois	6.3
24.	South Carolina	6.1
25.	{ Montana	6.0
	South Dakota	6.0
27.	{ Florida	5.9
	Maine	5.9
29.	{ Arizona	5.5
	Connecticut	5.5
31.	Nevada	5.3
32.	Colorado	5.1
33.	California	5.0
34.	{ Oregon	4.8
	Pennsylvania	4.8
36.	Michigan	4.6
37.	New Mexico	4.5
38.	North Dakota	4.3
39.	Vermont	4.0
40.	New Hampshire	3.9
41.	New York	3.5
42.	Idaho	3.1
43.	Alaska	2.8
44.	Massachusetts	2.6
45.	Utah	2.5
46.	Hawaii	2.4
47.	Alabama	1.7
48.	Oklahoma	1.6
49.	Delaware	1.2
50.	<u>Mississippi</u>	0.6
	American Samoa	4.7
	Canal Zone	1.9
	Guam	4.1
	Puerto Rico	10.3

Ref. 7:31, 36.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Table 47--Median School Years Completed by Persons 25 Years Old and Older, 1960

Table 48--Percent of Population 14 Years Old and Older Illiterate in 1960

Table 49--Public High-School Graduates in 1966-67 as Percent of Ninth-Graders in Fall 1963

Table 50--Percent Increase in Number of High-School Graduates, 1961-62 to 1966-67

Table 51--Percent of Selective Service Draftees Failing Preinduction and Induction Mental Tests, 1966

Definitions

High-school graduate: a person who receives formal recognition from the school authorities for completing the prescribed high-school course of study; excludes persons granted high-school equivalency certificates.

Illiteracy: inability to read and write a simple message either in English or in any other language. Not to be confused with functional illiteracy, a term used by the Army in World War II to refer to persons who were incapable of understanding the kinds of written instructions that are needed for carrying out basic military functions or tasks. Since that time the term functional illiterate has commonly been used to denote a person who has completed less than five years of schooling.

47--Median School Years Completed by Persons
25 Years Old and Older, 1960

	<u>All</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>Nonwhite</u>
1. Utah	12.2	12.2	10.1
Alaska	12.1	12.4	6.6
California	12.1	12.1	10.5
Colorado	12.1	12.1	11.2
2. Nevada	12.1	12.2	8.8
Washington	12.1	12.2	10.5
Wyoming	12.1	12.1	9.3
8. Idaho	11.8	11.8	9.6
Oregon	11.8	11.8	9.9
10. Kansas	11.7	11.8	9.6
11. Massachusetts	11.6	11.6	10.3
Montana	11.6	11.7	8.7
Nebraska	11.6	11.7	9.6
14. Arizona	11.3	11.7	7.0
Hawaii	11.3	12.4	9.9
Iowa	11.3	11.3	9.5
17. New Mexico	11.2	11.5	7.1
18. Delaware	11.1	11.6	8.4
19. Connecticut	11.0	11.1	9.1
Maine	11.0	11.0	10.7
21. Florida	10.9	11.6	7.0
New Hampshire	10.9	10.9	11.7
Ohio	10.9	11.0	9.1
Vermont	10.9	10.9	10.5
Indiana	10.8	10.9	9.0
25. Michigan	10.8	11.0	9.1
Minnesota	10.8	10.8	9.9
28. New York	10.7	10.8	9.4
29. New Jersey	10.6	10.8	8.8
UNITED STATES	10.6	10.9	8.2
30. Illinois	10.5	10.7	9.0
Maryland	10.4	11.0	8.1
Oklahoma	10.4	10.7	8.6
31. South Dakota	10.4	10.5	8.6
Texas	10.4	10.8	8.1
Wisconsin	10.4	10.4	9.0
36. Pennsylvania	10.2	10.3	8.9
37. Rhode Island	10.0	10.0	9.5
38. Virginia	9.9	10.8	7.2
39. Missouri	9.6	9.8	8.7
40. North Dakota	9.3	9.3	8.4
41. Alabama	9.1	10.2	6.5
42. Georgia	9.0	10.3	6.1
Arkansas	8.9	9.5	6.5
43. Mississippi	8.9	11.0	6.0
North Carolina	8.9	9.8	7.0
Louisiana	8.8	10.5	6.0
46. Tennessee	8.8	9.0	7.5
West Virginia	8.8	8.8	8.4
Kentucky	8.7	8.7	8.2
49. South Carolina	8.7	10.3	5.9

Ref. 20.

48--Percent of Population 14
Years Old and Older
Illiterate in 1960

1. Iowa	0.7%
2. { Idaho	0.8
Oregon	0.8
Kansas	0.9
4. { Nebraska	0.9
South Dakota	0.9
Utah	0.9
Washington	0.9
Wyoming	0.9
10. { Minnesota	1.0
Montana	1.0
12. { Nevada	1.1
Vermont	1.1
14. { Indiana	1.2
Wisconsin	1.2
16. { Colorado	1.3
Maine	1.3
18. { New Hampshire	1.4
North Dakota	1.4
20. Ohio	1.5
21. Michigan	1.6
22. Missouri	1.7
23. { California	1.8
Illinois	1.8
25. { Delaware	1.9
Maryland	1.9
Oklahoma	1.9
28. Pennsylvania	2.0
29. { Connecticut	2.2
Massachusetts	2.2
New Jersey	2.2
32. Rhode Island	2.4
UNITED STATES	2.4
33. Florida	2.6
34. West Virginia	2.7
35. New York	2.9
36. Alaska	3.0
37. Kentucky	3.3
38. Virginia	3.4
39. Tennessee	3.5
40. Arkansas	3.6
41. Arizona	3.8
42. { New Mexico	4.0
North Carolina	4.0
44. Texas	4.1
45. Alabama	4.2
46. Georgia	4.5
47. Mississippi	4.9
48. Hawaii	5.0
49. South Carolina	5.5
50. Louisiana	6.3

Ref. 10:2.

49--Public High-School Graduates in 1966-67 as Percent of Ninth-Graders in Fall 1963

1. Minnesota	92.0%
2. California	89.5
3. Iowa	89.4
4. Wisconsin	89.1
5. South Dakota	88.4
6. Hawaii	88.1
7. North Dakota	86.4
8. Washington	86.1
9. Nebraska	85.6
10. Utah	85.2
11. Massachusetts	84.4
12. { Montana	83.8
12. { New Jersey	83.8
14. Rhode Island	82.6
15. Oregon	82.0
16. Ohio	81.6
17. { Idaho	81.4
17. { Pennsylvania	81.4
19. Delaware	80.8
20. Colorado	80.5
21. Vermont	80.1
22. Connecticut	79.9
23. Michigan	79.2
24. New Hampshire	79.0
25. Maine	78.6
UNITED STATES	77.8
26. Nevada	77.6
27. Indiana	77.2
28. { Alaska	76.9
28. { Maryland	76.9
28. { New York	76.9
31. Missouri	76.8
32. Illinois	75.9
33. Wyoming	75.7
34. Kansas	75.5
35. Virginia	73.6
36. New Mexico	73.2
37. Oklahoma	73.0
38. Arizona	72.8
39. South Carolina	72.2
40. Florida	71.9
41. West Virginia	71.0
42. Texas	70.2
43. Tennessee	70.0
44. Arkansas	69.4
45. Louisiana	67.5
46. North Carolina	66.6
47. { Alabama	66.0
47. { Mississippi	66.0
49. Kentucky	65.8
50. Georgia	64.9
American Samoa	84.6
Canal Zone	75.3
Guam	74.7
Puerto Rico	64.5
Virgin Islands	53.2

Ref. 3:17; 7:26, 36.

50--Percent Increase in Number of High-School Graduates, 1961-62 to 1966-67

1. Nevada	88.9%
2. Alaska	81.3
3. New Mexico	58.8
4. Virginia	56.9
5. Ohio	55.1
6. Maryland	54.8
7. New Hampshire	53.8
8. Colorado	53.3
9. Delaware	53.1
10. New Jersey	52.4
11. California	52.3
12. { Georgia	47.6
12. { South Carolina	47.6
14. Missouri	47.5
15. { Arizona	47.3
15. { Florida	47.3
17. Illinois	46.2
18. Vermont	45.7
19. Texas	45.3
20. Alabama	44.9
21. Maine	44.2
22. Kentucky	43.3
23. Wisconsin	42.8
UNITED STATES	42.8
24. Louisiana	42.2
25. Minnesota	42.1
26. Montana	41.5
27. Michigan	41.3
28. Rhode Island	40.3
29. Nebraska	39.2
30. Tennessee	38.8
31. Washington	37.7
32. Indiana	37.6
33. Connecticut	37.4
34. South Dakota	37.2
35. Pennsylvania	36.5
36. Iowa	36.3
37. Massachusetts	35.8
38. New York	35.6
39. Oregon	35.5
40. North Carolina	34.4
41. West Virginia	34.0
42. Utah	32.6
43. Wyoming	32.3
44. Idaho	29.9
45. Mississippi	28.1
46. North Dakota	27.4
47. Arkansas	27.3
48. Kansas	26.7
49. Oklahoma	25.8
50. Hawaii	22.4
American Samoa	414.8
Canal Zone	12.4
Guam	108.0
Puerto Rico	55.9
Virgin Islands	77.7

Ref. 3:26-27; 7:26, 36.

51--Percent of Selective Service Draftees Failing Pre-induction and Induction Mental Tests, 1966

1. Washington	3.2%
2. Montana	3.5
3. Iowa	3.7
4. Utah	3.9
5. Oregon	4.2
6. { Minnesota	4.4
6. { Wisconsin	4.4
8. { Nebraska	4.5
8. { Wyoming	4.5
10. { New Hampshire	5.4
10. { Vermont	5.4
12. { North Dakota	5.6
12. { South Dakota	5.6
14. Kansas	6.0
15. Michigan	6.4
16. Idaho	6.6
17. { Oklahoma	7.2
17. { Rhode Island	7.2
19. California	7.5
20. Massachusetts	7.6
21. Ohio	8.0
22. { Colorado	8.5
22. { Indiana	8.5
24. Nevada	8.8
25. Pennsylvania	9.1
26. Missouri	9.3
27. New Mexico	9.7
28. Maine	10.0
29. Alaska	10.3
30. Hawaii	10.4
31. Arizona	10.9
32. Texas	11.1
33. Illinois	12.2
UNITED STATES	12.4
34. Maryland	12.6
35. New Jersey	13.2
36. Connecticut	13.9
37. New York	14.8
38. West Virginia	16.1
39. Virginia	16.2
40. Delaware	17.0
41. Arkansas	17.3
42. Florida	17.9
43. Kentucky	18.7
44. Tennessee	18.8
45. Alabama	24.1
46. North Carolina	24.8
47. Louisiana	25.6
48. Georgia	28.0
49. Mississippi	32.0
50. South Carolina	34.5

Ref. 9:46.

FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Table 52--Total Personal Income, 1966 (in Millions)

Table 53--Per-Capita Personal Income, 1966

Table 54--Per-Capita Personal Income as Percent of National Average, 1966

Table 55--Percent Increase in Per-Capita Personal Income, 1956 to 1966

Table 56--Personal Income per Child of School Age (5-17), 1966

Table 57--Personal Income per Child in Average Daily Membership, 1966

Table 58--Per-Capita Disposable Personal Income, 1963

Table 59--Per-Capita Disposable Income as Percent of Per-Capita Personal Income, 1963

Table 60--Personal Income from Government (Federal, State, and Local) Employment as Percent of Total Income, 1966

Table 61--Net Effective Buying Income per Household, 1966

Table 62--Percent of Households with Incomes Under \$3,000 in 1966

Table 63--Percent of Households with Incomes Under \$5,000 in 1966

Table 64--Percent of Households with Incomes of \$10,000 or More in 1966

Definitions

Disposable personal income: estimates of disposable personal income are obtained by deducting from personal income direct personal taxes and certain other nontax payments to government. The personal taxes deducted include federal, state, and local income taxes, estate and gift taxes, and miscellaneous licenses and permits. Property taxes are not deducted.

Household: a unit which includes all persons occupying a house, apartment, or room regarded as a dwelling unit, excluding group quarters such as dormitories.

Net effective buying income: same as disposable personal income.

Personal income: state personal income is the current income received by residents of the states from all sources, including transfers from government and business, but excluding transfers among persons. It is a before-tax measure. The total includes non-monetary income or income received in kind. The figures include income of individuals and also income of nonprofit institutions, private trust funds, and private pension, health, and welfare funds.

**52--Total Personal Income,
1966 (in Millions)**

1. California	\$65,002
2. New York	63,669
3. Illinois	38,089
4. Pennsylvania	34,434
5. Ohio	31,670
6. Michigan	27,685
7. Texas	27,319
8. New Jersey	23,767
9. Massachusetts	17,675
10. Florida	15,410
11. Indiana	15,230
12. Missouri	12,856
13. Wisconsin	12,390
14. Virginia	11,641
15. Maryland	11,573
16. North Carolina	11,321
17. Connecticut	10,621
18. Georgia	10,579
19. Minnesota	10,373
20. Washington	9,797
21. Tennessee	8,611
22. Iowa	8,258
23. Louisiana	8,235
24. Alabama	7,254
25. Kentucky	7,143
26. Kansas	6,511
27. Oklahoma	6,099
28. Oregon	5,738
29. Colorado	5,700
30. South Carolina	5,310
31. Nebraska	4,181
32. Mississippi	4,153
33. Arizona	4,078
34. West Virginia	3,937
35. Arkansas	3,931
36. Rhode Island	2,730
37. Utah	2,502
38. Maine	2,422
39. New Mexico	2,390
40. Hawaii	2,230
41. New Hampshire	1,901
42. Montana	1,842
43. Delaware	1,811
44. Idaho	1,704
45. South Dakota	1,643
46. North Dakota	1,533
47. Nevada	1,507
48. Vermont	1,066
49. Alaska (50-\$680)	907*
50. Wyoming	874
UNITED STATES	580,483

**53--Per-Capita Personal Income,
1966**

1. Connecticut	\$3,690
2. Illinois	3,532
3. Delaware	3,529
4. { Nevada	3,497
New York	3,497
6. California	3,457
7. New Jersey	3,445
8. Alaska (31-\$2,566)	3,421*
9. Massachusetts	3,271
10. Michigan	3,269
11. Washington	3,222
12. Maryland	3,204
13. Hawaii	3,124
14. Indiana	3,076
15. Ohio	3,056
16. Rhode Island	3,047
17. Iowa	2,992
18. Wisconsin	2,973
19. Pennsylvania	2,968
UNITED STATES	2,963
20. Colorado	2,916
21. Oregon	2,908
22. Nebraska	2,905
23. Minnesota	2,904
24. Kansas	2,862
25. Missouri	2,817
26. New Hampshire	2,808
27. Wyoming	2,739
28. Montana	2,643
29. Florida	2,614
30. Virginia	2,605
31. Vermont	2,595
32. Arizona	2,544
33. Texas	2,542
34. Utah	2,485
35. Maine	2,477
36. Oklahoma	2,462
37. Idaho	2,445
38. South Dakota	2,420
39. New Mexico	2,385
40. North Dakota	2,384
41. Georgia	2,379
42. { Louisiana	2,277
North Carolina	2,277
44. Kentucky	2,246
45. Tennessee	2,227
46. West Virginia	2,176
47. Alabama	2,066
48. South Carolina	2,052
49. Arkansas	2,010
50. Mississippi	1,777

**54--Per-Capita Personal Income
as Percent of National
Average, 1966**

1. Connecticut	124.5%
2. Illinois	119.2
3. Delaware	119.1
4. { Nevada	118.0
New York	118.0
6. California	116.7
7. New Jersey	116.3
8. Alaska (31-86.5%)	115.5*
9. Massachusetts	110.4
10. Michigan	110.3
11. Washington	108.7
12. Maryland	108.1
13. Hawaii	105.4
14. Indiana	103.8
15. Ohio	103.1
16. Rhode Island	102.8
17. Iowa	101.0
18. Wisconsin	100.3
19. Pennsylvania	100.2
UNITED STATES	100.0
20. Colorado	98.4
21. Oregon	98.1
22. { Minnesota	98.0
Nebraska	98.0
24. Kansas	96.6
25. Missouri	95.1
26. New Hampshire	94.8
27. Wyoming	92.4
28. Montana	88.5
29. Florida	88.2
30. Virginia	87.9
31. Vermont	87.6
32. Arizona	85.9
33. Texas	85.8
34. Utah	83.9
35. Maine	83.6
36. Oklahoma	83.1
37. Idaho	82.5
38. South Dakota	81.7
39. { New Mexico	80.5
North Dakota	80.5
41. Georgia	80.3
42. { Louisiana	76.8
North Carolina	76.8
44. Kentucky	75.8
45. Tennessee	75.2
46. West Virginia	73.4
47. Alabama	69.7
48. South Carolina	69.3
49. Arkansas	67.8
50. Mississippi	60.0

*See Foreword.

Ref. 1:30.

*See Foreword.

Ref. 1:31.

*See Foreword.

Ref. 1:31.

55--Percent Increase in Per-Capita Personal Income, 1956 to 1966

1. Nebraska	78.4%
2. South Dakota	77.4
3. Iowa	76.6
4. Mississippi	74.2
5. South Carolina	69.6
6. Arkansas	68.3
7. North Dakota	65.9
8. North Carolina	65.4
9. Georgia	64.5
10. Hawaii	64.4
11. Vermont	63.6
12. Minnesota	62.9
13. Tennessee	62.8
14. Kansas	59.4
15. Virginia	59.3
16. Kentucky	58.5
17. Alabama	58.4
18. Oklahoma	55.8
19. { Colorado	54.5
Indiana	54.5
21. Wisconsin	54.3
22. Washington	53.9
23. New Hampshire	53.5
24. Rhode Island	52.9
25. Massachusetts	52.4
26. Louisiana	51.8
27. Florida	51.7
28. Maine	51.5
29. Maryland	50.7
UNITED STATES	50.0
30. New Mexico	49.7
31. Missouri	49.5
32. Michigan	47.7
33. Idaho	46.7
34. Illinois	46.2
35. Pennsylvania	46.1
36. New York	46.0
37. West Virginia	45.9
38. Utah	45.6
39. Texas	45.1
40. Oregon	44.3
41. Arizona	44.0
42. California	42.9
43. Connecticut	41.8
44. Wyoming	41.3
45. New Jersey	41.0
46. Ohio	40.8
47. { Alaska	39.9
Nevada	39.9
49. Montana	38.6
50. Delaware	28.1

56--Personal Income per Child of School Age (5-17), 1966

1. New York	\$14,848
2. Connecticut	14,793
3. New Jersey	14,080
4. Illinois	13,927
5. California	13,622
6. Nevada	13,577
7. Massachusetts	13,400
8. Delaware	13,029
9. Rhode Island	12,757
10. Washington	12,323
11. Maryland	12,093
12. Pennsylvania	12,048
13. Michigan	11,761
14. Indiana	11,555
15. Alaska (38-\$8,611)	11,481*
16. Iowa	11,469
UNITED STATES	11,419
17. Ohio	11,409
18. Missouri	11,287
19. Oregon	11,273
20. Nebraska	11,179
21. New Hampshire	11,117
22. Hawaii	11,040
23. Wisconsin	11,033
24. Kansas	10,980
25. Colorado	10,775
26. Florida	10,606
27. Minnesota	10,563
28. Virginia	9,967
29. Oklahoma	9,949
30. Vermont	9,870
31. Wyoming	9,820
32. Maine	9,573
33. Montana	9,398
34. Texas	9,353
35. Arizona	9,042
36. Georgia	8,787
37. South Dakota	8,739
38. Tennessee	8,628
39. Idaho	8,606
40. North Dakota	8,517
41. Kentucky	8,514
42. North Carolina	8,493
43. West Virginia	8,359
44. Utah	8,150
45. Louisiana	7,934
46. New Mexico	7,785
47. Arkansas	7,769
48. Alabama	7,525
49. South Carolina	7,244
50. Mississippi	6,162

57--Personal Income per Child in Average Daily Membership, 1966

1. New York	\$19,773
2. Illinois	18,138
3. Connecticut	17,934
4. New Jersey	17,910
5. Rhode Island	17,265
6. Massachusetts	16,406
7. Delaware	16,223
8. Pennsylvania	15,594
9. Alaska (24-\$11,288)	15,051*
10. Maryland	14,715
11. California	14,630
12. Wisconsin	14,610
13. New Hampshire	14,377
14. Nevada	14,061
15. Ohio	13,743
UNITED STATES	13,658
16. Hawaii	13,424
17. Indiana	13,382
18. Nebraska	13,086
19. Oregon	12,848
20. Minnesota	12,438
21. Vermont	12,221
22. Florida	12,208
23. Virginia	11,753
24. Colorado	11,554
25. Texas	11,261
26. Maine	10,937
27. Montana	10,861
28. Kentucky	10,722
29. Arizona	10,683
30. North Dakota	10,612
31. Oklahoma	10,581
32. Wyoming	10,287
33. Louisiana	10,154
34. South Dakota	10,086
35. Georgia	9,988
36. Tennessee	9,944
37. North Carolina	9,698
38. West Virginia	9,497
39. Arkansas	9,114
40. New Mexico	8,998
41. Alabama	8,835
42. Utah	8,640
43. South Carolina	8,340
44. Mississippi	7,205
Idaho	NA
Iowa	NA
Kansas	NA
Michigan	NA
Missouri	NA
Washington	NA

Ref. 1:31.

*See Foreword.
Ref. 1:30; 7:25.

*See Foreword.
Ref. 1:30; 7:26.

58--Per-Capita Disposable Personal Income, 1963		59--Per-Capita Disposable Income as Percent of Per-Capita Personal Income, 1963		60--Personal Income from Government (Federal, State, and Local) Employment as Percent of Total Income, 1966	
1.	Nevada	\$2,781	1.	South Dakota	93.0%
2.	Connecticut	2,688	2.	Missouri	92.3
3.	Delaware	2,683	3.	West Virginia	91.7
4.	California	2,572	4.	North Dakota	90.9
5.	New York	2,538	5.	Maine	90.3
6.	Illinois	2,500	6.	Nebraska	89.6
7.	New Jersey	2,489	7. {	Iowa	89.2
8.	Massachusetts	2,422	Vermont	89.2	
9.	Maryland	2,353	9.	South Carolina	89.1
10.	Michigan	2,234	10.	Delaware	89.0
11.	Washington	2,210	11.	Florida	88.8
12.	Ohio	2,184	12.	Wyoming	88.7
13.	Colorado	2,181	13.	North Carolina	88.3
14.	Missouri	2,176	14. {	Massachusetts	88.2
15.	Wyoming	2,147	Mississippi	88.2	
16.	Indiana	2,139	16.	Maryland	88.0
17.	Pennsylvania	2,124	17.	Oklahoma	87.9
18.	Oregon	2,116	18.	Colorado	87.8
UNITED STATES		2,122	19.	Arizona	87.3
19.	Rhode Island	2,107	20. {	Ohio	87.0
20.	Iowa	2,054	Pennsylvania	87.0	
21.	Nebraska	2,040	Texas	87.0	
22.	Wisconsin	2,022	23. {	Alabama	86.9
23.	Minnesota	2,016	Tennessee	86.9	
24.	Kansas	1,981	25.	Montana	86.8
25.	Vermont	1,975	26.	Indiana	86.6
26.	Montana	1,967	27. {	Arkansas	86.4
			Michigan	86.4	
27.	New Hampshire	1,963	UNITED STATES		86.4
28.	Arizona	1,938			
29.	Florida	1,905	29. {	Connecticut	86.2
30.	Utah	1,885	Georgia	86.2	
31.	Texas	1,832	Virginia	86.2	
32.	North Dakota	1,820	30. {	California	85.8
33.	Virginia	1,806	Illinois	85.8	
34.	South Dakota	1,775	32. {	Louisiana	85.8
35.	Maine	1,770	Nevada	85.8	
36.	Oklahoma	1,750	36.	Oregon	85.6
37.	New Mexico	1,739	37. {	New York	85.2
38.	Idaho	1,738	Wisconsin	85.2	
39.	West Virginia	1,634	39.	Utah	85.1
40.	Georgia	1,620	40.	Minnesota	85.0
41.	North Carolina	1,593	41. {	Idaho	84.9
42.	Louisiana	1,582	Kentucky	84.9	
43.	Kentucky	1,560	43.	New Mexico	84.7
44.	Tennessee	1,543	44.	Washington	84.3
45.	Alabama	1,456	45.	Rhode Island	84.0
46.	South Carolina	1,407	46.	New Jersey	83.9
47.	Arkansas	1,406	47.	New Hampshire	83.6
48.	Mississippi	1,266	48.	Kansas	82.6
	Alaska	NA		Alaska	NA
	Hawaii	NA		Hawaii	NA

Ref. 1:32-36.

Ref. 21:22.

Ref. 1:30; 21:22.

61--Net Effective Buying Income per Household, 1966

1. Alaska (14-\$8,730)	\$11,640*
2. Hawaii	10,677
3. Connecticut	10,563
4. Delaware	10,035
5. Illinois	9,998
6. Michigan	9,885
7. New Jersey	9,816
8. Maryland	9,808
9. New York	9,351
10. Massachusetts	9,314
11. Indiana	9,155
12. California	9,138
13. Nevada	8,994
14. Ohio	8,740
15. Washington	8,653
16. Minnesota	8,588
17. Rhode Island	8,547
UNITED STATES	8,532
18. Pennsylvania	8,530
19. Wisconsin	8,418
20. Iowa	8,416
21. New Hampshire	8,308
22. Nebraska	8,181
23. Oregon	8,174
24. Colorado	8,064
25. Virginia	8,044
26. North Dakota	8,026
27. Vermont	8,023
28. Missouri	8,005
29. Utah	7,987
30. Kansas	7,980
31. Wyoming	7,837
32. Arizona	7,642
33. Montana	7,621
34. Idaho	7,588
35. Georgia	7,569
36. South Dakota	7,432
37. Texas	7,421
38. Maine	7,380
39. North Carolina	7,371
40. New Mexico	7,312
41. Louisiana	7,199
42. Florida	7,061
43. Kentucky	6,977
44. West Virginia	6,952
45. South Carolina	6,919
46. Oklahoma	6,845
47. Tennessee	6,806
48. Alabama	6,583
49. Arkansas	6,070
50. Mississippi	5,961

62--Percent of Households with Incomes Under \$3,000 in 1966

1. Mississippi	41.5%
2. Arkansas	38.1
3. Alabama	33.7
4. Kentucky	32.2
5. South Carolina	32.1
6. Tennessee	32.0
7. Oklahoma	31.2
8. Louisiana	31.0
9. West Virginia	29.9
10. Florida	29.2
11. { North Carolina	28.1
12. Texas	28.1
13. South Dakota	28.0
14. Georgia	27.9
15. Missouri	25.9
16. New Mexico	25.8
17. { Arizona	24.9
18. Virginia	24.9
19. Montana	24.6
20. Kansas	23.3
21. North Dakota	23.1
22. Iowa	23.0
23. Idaho	22.8
24. Nebraska	22.1
25. Wyoming	22.0
26. Vermont	21.8
27. Oregon	21.7
UNITED STATES	21.5
28. Minnesota	21.2
29. { Alaska	21.1
30. Colorado	21.1
31. Maine	20.6
32. Washington	20.4
33. Wisconsin	19.4
34. New Hampshire	19.2
35. California	19.1
36. Nevada	18.9
37. Rhode Island	18.7
38. { Pennsylvania	18.4
39. Utah	18.4
40. Ohio	18.3
41. Indiana	18.2
42. New York	17.3
43. Illinois	16.6
44. Delaware	16.4
45. Michigan	15.2
46. Maryland	14.9
47. Hawaii	13.9
48. New Jersey	13.1
49. Massachusetts	12.0
50. Connecticut	11.2

63--Percent of Households with Incomes Under \$5,000 in 1966

1. Mississippi	59.9%
2. Arkansas	58.3
3. Alabama	52.6
4. Tennessee	51.4
5. South Carolina	50.9
6. Florida	50.3
7. Oklahoma	50.2
8. Kentucky	50.0
9. Louisiana	49.3
10. North Carolina	47.1
11. { Texas	46.9
12. West Virginia	46.9
13. Georgia	46.2
14. South Dakota	45.7
15. New Mexico	44.6
16. Arizona	43.1
17. Virginia	42.7
18. Missouri	41.7
19. { Maine	41.2
20. Montana	41.2
21. North Dakota	40.2
22. Kansas	40.1
23. Idaho	40.0
24. Vermont	39.5
25. Nebraska	38.9
26. { Colorado	38.4
27. Wyoming	38.4
28. Iowa	38.1
UNITED STATES	36.9
29. Oregon	36.3
30. Minnesota	35.9
31. New Hampshire	34.5
32. Rhode Island	34.1
33. Utah	34.0
34. Wisconsin	33.9
35. Washington	33.8
36. Pennsylvania	33.7
37. Nevada	33.2
38. California	32.8
39. New York	31.8
40. { Alaska	31.7
41. Ohio	31.7
42. Indiana	31.2
43. Delaware	29.1
44. Maryland	29.0
45. Hawaii	28.5
46. Illinois	28.3
47. Massachusetts	26.9
48. Michigan	26.3
49. New Jersey	25.5
50. Connecticut	22.3

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*See Foreword.

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64--Percent of Households with
Incomes of \$10,000 or More
in 1966

1.	Alaska	36.4%
2.	Hawaii	30.1
3.	Connecticut	30.0
4.	Illinois	29.4
5.	Michigan	29.0
6.	Delaware	28.1
7.	New Jersey	27.7
8.	Maryland	27.5
9.	Indiana	25.5
10.	California	25.2
11.	New York	25.1
12.	Nevada	24.5
13.	Massachusetts	22.9
14.	Ohio	22.3
15.	Washington	22.2
	UNITED STATES	21.5
16.	Minnesota	21.3
17.	Iowa	21.2
18.	Pennsylvania	20.4
19.	Wisconsin	20.0
20.	{ Nebraska	19.6
	Rhode Island	19.6
	{ North Dakota	19.1
22.	{ Oregon	19.1
	Virginia	19.1
25.	Missouri	19.0
26.	Colorado	18.7
27.	New Hampshire	18.3
28.	Kansas	18.1
29.	Wyoming	18.0
30.	Utah	17.7
31.	Georgia	17.5
32.	Vermont	17.3
33.	Montana	16.7
34.	South Dakota	16.5
35.	Arizona	16.4
36.	Idaho	16.3
37.	{ New Mexico	16.1
	North Carolina	16.1
39.	Louisiana	16.0
40.	Texas	15.9
41.	Kentucky	14.5
42.	West Virginia	14.2
43.	{ Florida	14.1
	South Carolina	14.1
45.	Tennessee	13.6
46.	Alabama	13.5
47.	Oklahoma	13.4
48.	Maine	13.3
49.	Mississippi	11.4
50.	Arkansas	11.3

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GOVERNMENTAL REVENUE

Table 65--Per-Capita Federal Aid Payments to State and Local Governments and to Individuals and Private Institutions, Fiscal 1966

Table 66--Per-Capita Total General Revenue of All State and Local Governments, 1965-66

Table 67--Per-Capita General Revenue of State and Local Governments from Own Sources, 1965-66

Table 68--General Revenue of State and Local Governments from Own Sources, 1965-66, as Percent of Personal Income in 1966

Table 69--Per-Capita Total Tax Collections of State and Local Governments, 1965-66

Table 70--State and Local Tax Collections in 1965-66 as a Percent of Personal Income, 1966

Table 71--Per-Capita Property Tax Revenue of State and Local Governments, 1965-66

Table 72--Per-Capita Property Tax Revenue of Local Governments, 1965-66

Table 73--Property Tax Revenue of State and Local Governments as Percent of Total Tax Revenue of These Governments, 1965-66

Table 74--Local Property Tax Revenue as Percent of Total State-Local Property Tax Revenue, 1965-66

Table 75--State and Local Property Tax Collections in 1965-66 as a Percent of Personal Income in 1966

Table 76--Per-Capita State Tax Revenue, Fiscal 1967

Table 77--Per-Capita Local Tax Collections, 1965-66

Table 78--State Tax Revenue in Fiscal 1967 as Percent of Personal Income in 1966

Definitions

General revenue: all revenue of a government except the kinds of revenue classified as utility revenue, liquor stores revenue, and insurance trust revenue. All tax collections and intergovernmental revenue, even if designated for insurance trust or local utility purposes, are classed under general revenue.

Property taxes: taxes conditioned on ownership of property and measured by its value.

Revenue from own sources: all revenue of a government (taxes and other) except intergovernmental revenue.

Taxes: compulsory contributions exacted by a government for public purposes, except employee and employer assessments for retirement and social insurance purposes, which are classed as insurance trust revenue. All tax revenue is classified under general revenue and comprises amounts received (including interest and penalties but excluding refunds) from taxes imposed by the recipient government. Amounts received by a government from a tax it imposes are counted as tax revenue of that government, even though initially collected by another government; however, any amounts retained are treated as tax revenue of the collecting government. Tax amounts subsequently distributed to other governments are classified as intergovernmental transactions.

65--Per-Capita Federal Aid Payments to State and Local Governments and to Individuals and Private Institutions, Fiscal 1966

1. Alaska (1-\$390)	\$520*
2. North Dakota	270
3. Wyoming	262
4. South Dakota	218
5. Montana	207
6. Nebraska	185
7. New Mexico	178
8. Kansas	161
9. Vermont	147
10. { Idaho	146
Oklahoma	146
12. Iowa	145
13. Nevada	144
14. Colorado	136
15. Utah	135
16. Hawaii	128
17. Oregon	123
18. Minnesota	122
19. Arkansas	119
20. West Virginia	116
21. Mississippi	115
22. { Arizona	111
Missouri	111
24. { Alabama	110
Louisiana	110
26. Washington	106
27. Kentucky	104
28. Tennessee	97
29. Georgia	92
30. Delaware	89
UNITED STATES	88
31. Rhode Island	87
32. Texas	86
33. California	85
34. Maine	82
35. Massachusetts	81
36. New Hampshire	75
37. North Carolina	74
38. South Carolina	73
39. Virginia	72
40. { Illinois	69
Indiana	69
42. { Connecticut	68
Ohio	68
44. Pennsylvania	67
45. Michigan	66
46. New York	65
47. Florida	64
48. Wisconsin	61
49. Maryland	58
50. New Jersey	47
Puerto Rico	85
Virgin Islands	339

*See Foreword.

Ref. 11:4; 15:52; 26:846.

66--Per-Capita Total General Revenue of All State and Local Governments, 1965-66

1. Alaska (2-\$630.50)	\$840.66*
2. Wyoming	672.95
3. Nevada	574.90
4. Hawaii	572.40
5. California	569.81
6. New Mexico	540.22
7. New York	528.33
8. Washington	524.99
9. Colorado	520.02
10. Delaware	518.43
11. Oregon	500.88
12. Minnesota	498.42
13. Montana	495.08
14. North Dakota	476.83
15. Vermont	471.53
16. Utah	466.94
17. Arizona	463.23
18. Wisconsin	452.58
19. Iowa	452.06
20. Idaho	445.77
21. Michigan	444.77
22. Massachusetts	444.71
23. South Dakota	439.08
24. Kansas	435.14
25. Louisiana	427.48
26. Connecticut	424.46
UNITED STATES	423.96
27. Oklahoma	421.83
28. Illinois	401.04
29. Rhode Island	400.58
30. Maryland	399.80
31. Indiana	399.66
32. Florida	383.76
33. Nebraska	383.63
34. New Jersey	382.77
35. Missouri	374.15
36. Maine	367.27
37. Pennsylvania	361.13
38. West Virginia	358.45
39. Ohio	357.60
40. Texas	346.73
41. New Hampshire	344.89
42. Georgia	341.00
43. Alabama	339.60
44. Virginia	330.49
45. Kentucky	321.56
46. Arkansas	321.92
47. Mississippi	321.08
48. Tennessee	316.12
49. North Carolina	311.40
50. South Carolina	280.27

*See Foreword.

Ref. 15:45.

67--Per-Capita General Revenue of State and Local Governments from Own Sources, 1965-66

1. New York	\$482.75
2. California	476.28
3. Alaska(25-\$350.67)	467.56*
4. Hawaii	456.13
5. Nevada	447.02
6. Wyoming	445.89
7. Delaware	441.27
8. Washington	438.19
9. Colorado	419.15
10. Minnesota	418.17
11. Wisconsin	405.58
12. North Dakota	390.21
13. Oregon	388.99
14. Michigan	388.41
15. Iowa	387.55
16. Massachusetts	384.05
17. New Mexico	380.14
18. Montana	372.89
19. Connecticut	370.88
20. Kansas	370.15
21. Arizona	369.18
22. Idaho	357.50
UNITED STATES	356.97
23. Indiana	352.85
24. Utah	352.04
25. Illinois	351.39
26. Maryland	349.88
27. Vermont	345.19
28. South Dakota	344.03
29. New Jersey	342.88
30. Louisiana	334.77
31. Florida	329.52
32. Rhode Island	327.58
33. Oklahoma	322.65
34. Nebraska	321.35
35. Pennsylvania	311.13
36. Ohio	305.25
37. Missouri	298.91
38. Maine	295.92
39. Texas	288.47
40. New Hampshire	287.54
41. Georgia	270.95
42. Virginia	267.07
43. West Virginia	261.37
44. North Carolina	256.38
45. Kentucky	249.93
46. Alabama	245.75
47. Mississippi	244.84
48. Tennessee	243.93
49. Arkansas	233.50
50. South Carolina	227.70

*See Foreword.

Ref. 15:45.

68--General Revenue of State and Local Governments from Own Sources, 1965-66, as Percent of Personal Income in 1966

1.	Wyoming	16.8%
2.	North Dakota	16.5
3.	New Mexico	16.3
4.	Hawaii	14.7
5.	Arizona	14.6
5.	Idaho	14.6
	Louisiana	14.6
8.	Colorado	14.5
9.	Minnesota	14.4
10.	South Dakota	14.3
11.	Montana	14.2
	Utah	14.2
13.	Alaska	14.0
14.	California	13.9
15.	New York	13.8
16.	Mississippi	13.7
17.	Wisconsin	13.6
18.	Nevada	13.5
19.	Oregon	13.3
	Washington	13.3
21.	Vermont	13.1
22.	Oklahoma	13.0
23.	Iowa	12.9
24.	Kansas	12.8
25.	Florida	12.7
26.	Delaware	12.5
27.	Maine	12.0
	UNITED STATES	12.0
28.	Alabama	11.9
	West Virginia	11.9
30.	Massachusetts	11.7
	Michigan	11.7
32.	Arkansas	11.6
	Georgia	11.4
33.	Indiana	11.4
	Texas	11.4
36.	North Carolina	11.3
37.	Nebraska	11.2
38.	Kentucky	11.1
	South Carolina	11.1
40.	Tennessee	11.0
41.	Maryland	10.9
42.	Rhode Island	10.8
43.	Missouri	10.5
	Pennsylvania	10.5
45.	New Hampshire	10.3
	Virginia	10.3
47.	Connecticut	10.0
	New Jersey	10.0
49.	Illinois	9.9
	Ohio	9.9

Ref. 1:30; 15:31-33.

69--Per-Capita Total Tax Collections of State and Local Governments, 1965-66

1.	New York	\$409.94
2.	California	395.27
3.	Hawaii	365.32
4.	Nevada	343.72
5.	Wisconsin	342.56
6.	Massachusetts	335.13
7.	Washington	334.89
8.	Colorado	334.66
9.	Minnesota	331.75
10.	Delaware	322.09
11.	Wyoming	319.65
12.	Iowa	316.60
13.	Connecticut	315.72
14.	Michigan	309.91
15.	Kansas	302.90
16.	Oregon	299.07
17.	Vermont	296.92
18.	Arizona	296.19
19.	Illinois	296.15
20.	Rhode Island	290.39
21.	Montana	289.91
	UNITED STATES	289.70
22.	New Jersey	287.86
	Maryland	287.72
	Idaho	286.98
25.	Alaska (40-\$215.13)	286.84*
26.	Indiana	284.68
27.	Utah	281.68
28.	South Dakota	275.62
29.	New Mexico	261.35
30.	Pennsylvania	260.83
31.	North Dakota	259.32
32.	Maine	253.12
33.	Florida	250.90
34.	Nebraska	247.86
35.	Louisiana	245.24
36.	Missouri	245.15
37.	Ohio	242.87
38.	Oklahoma	240.09
39.	New Hampshire	239.74
40.	Texas	219.52
41.	Virginia	211.22
42.	West Virginia	208.98
43.	North Carolina	207.28
44.	Georgia	205.95
45.	Kentucky	193.19
	Tennessee	193.19
47.	Arkansas	187.30
48.	Mississippi	184.18
49.	Alabama	181.73
50.	South Carolina	180.84

*See Foreword.

Ref. 15:45.

70--State and Local Tax Collections in 1965-66 as Percent of Personal Income, 1966

1.	Wyoming	12.0%
	Arizona	11.8
2.	Hawaii	11.8
	New York	11.8
5.	Idaho	11.7
6.	Colorado	11.6
7.	California	11.5
	Wisconsin	11.5
9.	Minnesota	11.4
	South Dakota	11.4
11.	Utah	11.3
	Vermont	11.3
13.	New Mexico	11.2
14.	Montana	11.0
	North Dakota	11.0
16.	Louisiana	10.7
17.	Iowa	10.5
	Kansas	10.5
19.	Nevada	10.4
20.	Maine	10.3
	Mississippi	10.3
	Massachusetts	10.2
22.	Oregon	10.2
	Washington	10.2
	UNITED STATES	9.8
25.	Florida	9.7
	Oklahoma	9.7
27.	Rhode Island	9.6
28.	West Virginia	9.5
29.	Michigan	9.4
30.	Arkansas	9.3
31.	Indiana	9.2
	North Carolina	9.2
33.	Delaware	9.1
34.	Maryland	9.0
	Alabama	8.8
35.	Pennsylvania	8.8
	South Carolina	8.8
38.	Georgia	8.7
	Tennessee	8.7
	Alaska	8.6
	Kentucky	8.6
40.	Missouri	8.6
	Nebraska	8.6
	New Hampshire	8.6
	Texas	8.6
46.	Connecticut	8.5
47.	New Jersey	8.4
48.	Illinois	8.3
49.	Virginia	8.2
50.	Ohio	7.9

Ref. 1:30; 15:31-33.

**71--Per-Capita Property Tax
Revenue of State and Local
Governments, 1965-66**

1. California	\$198.34
2. Massachusetts	189.59
3. New Jersey	186.00
4. Nebraska	177.61
5. Wyoming	169.84
6. New York	166.82
7. Minnesota	165.28
8. Iowa	162.83
9. Montana	162.46
10. Connecticut	161.42
11. Colorado	156.23
12. South Dakota	153.41
13. Wisconsin	152.85
14. New Hampshire	151.80
15. Illinois	150.23
16. Kansas	148.14
17. Oregon	141.68
18. Indiana	139.63
19. Arizona	137.76
20. Nevada	137.45
21. Michigan	135.12
22. North Dakota	129.62
23. Rhode Island	127.84
UNITED STATES	125.96
24. Ohio	125.74
25. Maine	124.55
26. Maryland	121.02
27. Utah	117.08
28. Vermont	115.93
29. Idaho	113.43
30. Washington	104.32
31. Texas	99.97
32. Florida	98.23
33. Missouri	96.52
34. Pennsylvania	87.77
35. Hawaii	79.12
36. Oklahoma	77.72
37. Virginia	75.49
38. Alaska (46-\$51.48)	68.64*
39. Delaware	64.69
40. Georgia	61.52
41. New Mexico	60.27
42. Tennessee	57.14
43. West Virginia	54.65
44. North Carolina	53.99
45. Louisiana	52.84
46. Kentucky	51.75
47. Mississippi	50.33
48. Arkansas	48.92
49. South Carolina	39.59
50. Alabama	32.99

*See Foreword.
Ref. 15:45.

**72--Per-Capita Property Tax
Revenue of Local Govern-
ments, 1965-66**

1. Massachusetts	\$190
2. California	188
3. New Jersey	186
4. New York	166
5. { Connecticut	161
Iowa	161
7. Minnesota	156
8. Colorado	155
9. South Dakota	153
10. Montana	152
11. Illinois	150
12. { Nebraska	148
New Hampshire	148
14. Kansas	144
15. { Wisconsin	142
Wyoming	142
17. Oregon	141
18. Indiana	136
19. Nevada	130
20. Rhode Island	128
21. { Michigan	126
North Dakota	126
23. Maine	122
UNITED STATES	122
24. Ohio	121
25. { Maryland	115
Vermont	115
27. Idaho	112
28. Arizona	111
29. Utah	104
30. Texas	96
31. { Florida	95
Missouri	95
33. Pennsylvania	88
34. Washington	87
35. Hawaii	79
36. Oklahoma	78
37. Virginia	72
38. Alaska (42-\$52)	69*
39. Delaware	64
40. Georgia	61
41. Tennessee	57
42. West Virginia	55
43. North Carolina	50
44. { Arkansas	49
Mississippi	49
46. { Louisiana	48
New Mexico	48
48. Kentucky	45
49. South Carolina	39
50. Alabama	26

*See Foreword.
Ref. 15:31-33, 52.

**73--Property Tax Revenue of
State and Local Govern-
ments as Percent of Total
Tax Revenue of These
Governments, 1965-66**

1. Nebraska	71.7%
2. New Jersey	64.6
3. New Hampshire	63.3
4. Massachusetts	56.6
5. Montana	56.1
6. South Dakota	55.6
7. Wyoming	53.1
8. Ohio	51.8
9. Iowa	51.4
10. Connecticut	51.1
11. Illinois	50.7
12. California	50.2
13. North Dakota	50.0
14. Minnesota	49.8
15. Maine	49.2
16. Indiana	49.0
17. Kansas	48.9
18. Oregon	47.4
19. Colorado	46.7
20. Arizona	46.5
21. Texas	45.5
22. Wisconsin	44.6
23. Rhode Island	44.0
24. Michigan	43.6
UNITED STATES	43.5
25. Maryland	42.1
26. Utah	41.6
27. New York	40.7
28. Nevada	40.0
29. Idaho	39.5
30. Missouri	39.4
31. Florida	39.2
32. Vermont	39.1
33. Virginia	35.7
34. Pennsylvania	33.7
35. Oklahoma	32.4
36. Washington	31.2
37. Georgia	29.9
38. Tennessee	29.6
39. Mississippi	27.3
40. Kentucky	26.8
41. { Arkansas	26.1
North Carolina	26.1
West Virginia	26.1
44. Alaska	24.0
45. New Mexico	23.1
46. South Carolina	21.9
47. Hawaii	21.7
48. Louisiana	21.5
49. Delaware	20.1
50. Alabama	18.1

Ref. 15:31-33.

**74--Local Property Tax Revenue
as Percent of Total State-
Local Property Tax
Revenue, 1965-66**

1.	Alaska	100.0%
	Connecticut	100.0
	Hawaii	100.0
	Oklahoma	100.0
	Rhode Island	100.0
	South Dakota	100.0
	Tennessee	100.0
8.	Massachusetts	99.9*
9.	Illinois	99.9
10.	New Jersey	99.8
	Pennsylvania	99.8
	West Virginia	99.8
13.	New York	99.7
14.	Arkansas	99.5
15.	Delaware	99.4
	Georgia	99.4
	Oregon	99.4
	Vermont	99.4
19.	Colorado	99.2
20.	Iowa	99.1
21.	Missouri	98.8
22.	South Carolina	98.7
23.	Idaho	98.6
24.	Maine	98.2
25.	New Hampshire	97.6
26.	Kansas	97.3
27.	Indiana	97.2
28.	North Dakota	96.9
29.	Mississippi	96.8
	UNITED STATES	96.6
30.	Florida	96.3
31.	Ohio	96.0
32.	Virginia	95.9
33.	Texas	95.5
34.	Maryland	95.1
35.	California	95.0
36.	Minnesota	94.7
37.	Nevada	94.4
38.	Montana	93.5
39.	Michigan	93.3
	North Carolina	93.3
41.	Wisconsin	93.2
42.	Louisiana	90.4
43.	Utah	88.8
44.	Kentucky	86.3
45.	Nebraska	83.6
46.	Wyoming	83.4
47.	Washington	83.1
48.	Arizona	80.7
49.	New Mexico	80.4
50.	Alabama	80.3

*Less than 1/10 of 1 percent
under 100.0.

Ref. 15:31-33.

**75--State and Local Property
Tax Collections in 1965-66
as Percent of Personal
Income, 1966**

1.	South Dakota	6.4%
	Wyoming	6.4
3.	Montana	6.2
	Nebraska	6.2
5.	California	5.8
	Massachusetts	5.8
7.	Minnesota	5.7
8.	Arizona	5.5
	North Dakota	5.5
10.	Colorado	5.4
	Iowa	5.4
	New Hampshire	5.4
	New Jersey	5.4
	Kansas	5.1
14.	Maine	5.1
	Wisconsin	5.1
17.	New York	4.8
	Oregon	4.8
19.	Utah	4.7
20.	Idaho	4.6
21.	Indiana	4.5
22.	Connecticut	4.4
	Vermont	4.4
24.	Illinois	4.2
	Rhode Island	4.2
	UNITED STATES	4.2
26.	Michigan	4.1
	Nevada	4.1
	Ohio	4.1
29.	Texas	3.9
30.	Florida	3.8
	Maryland	3.8
32.	Missouri	3.4
33.	Washington	3.2
34.	Oklahoma	3.1
35.	Pennsylvania	3.0
36.	Virginia	2.9
37.	Mississippi	2.8
	Georgia	2.6
38.	New Mexico	2.6
	Tennessee	2.6
41.	Hawaii	2.5
	West Virginia	2.5
43.	Arkansas	2.4
	North Carolina	2.4
45.	Kentucky	2.3
	Louisiana	2.3
47.	Alaska	2.1
48.	South Carolina	1.9
49.	Delaware	1.8
50.	Alabama	1.6

Ref. 1:30; 15:31-33.

**76--Per-Capita Tax Revenue,
Fiscal 1967**

1.	Hawaii	\$297.05
2.	Delaware	267.93
3.	Washington	251.10
4.	New York	221.23
5.	Wisconsin	219.93
6.	Alaska (24-\$159.80)	213.07*
7.	New Mexico	205.15
8.	Nevada	190.89
9.	Louisiana	189.87
10.	Vermont	189.12
11.	Minnesota	184.29
12.	Idaho	183.88
13.	Wyoming	183.37
14.	Arizona	182.35
15.	California	181.87
16.	Michigan	178.33
17.	Maryland	174.07
18.	Massachusetts	173.85
19.	Utah	171.66
20.	Colorado	170.00
21.	North Carolina	167.25
22.	Iowa	163.68
	UNITED STATES	161.92
23.	Oregon	161.45
24.	Oklahoma	160.67
25.	Rhode Island	159.21
26.	West Virginia	156.65
27.	Connecticut	156.31
28.	Kansas	156.12
29.	Indiana	154.29
30.	Pennsylvania	152.19
31.	South Carolina	151.94
32.	Georgia	148.05
33.	Florida	146.23
34.	Kentucky	145.94
35.	Arkansas	144.18
36.	North Dakota	142.11
37.	Virginia	140.07
38.	Alabama	136.46
39.	Maine	136.20
40.	Missouri	133.57
41.	Illinois	133.13
42.	Montana	132.42
43.	Tennessee	132.31
44.	Mississippi	131.14
45.	South Dakota	124.09
46.	Texas	122.86
47.	New Jersey	119.07
48.	Ohio	110.67
49.	New Hampshire	96.61
50.	Nebraska	95.09

*See Foreword.

Ref. 18:6.

77--Per-Capita Local Tax Collections, 1965-66

1.	Massachusetts	\$190
2.	California	188
3.	New Jersey	186
4.	New York	166
5.	{ Iowa	161
	Connecticut	161
7.	Minnesota	156
8.	Colorado	155
9.	South Dakota	153
10.	Montana	152
11.	Illinois	151
12.	{ Nebraska	148
	New Hampshire	148
14.	Kansas	144
15.	{ Wisconsin	142
	Wyoming	142
17.	Oregon	141
18.	Indiana	136
19.	Nevada	130
20.	Rhode Island	128
21.	{ Michigan	126
	North Dakota	126
23.	Maine	122
	UNITED STATES	122
24.	Ohio	121
25.	{ Maryland	115
	Vermont	115
27.	Idaho	112
28.	Arizona	111
29.	Utah	104
30.	Texas	96
31.	{ Florida	95
	Missouri	95
33.	Pennsylvania	88
34.	Washington	87
35.	Hawaii	79
36.	Oklahoma	78
37.	Virginia	72
38.	Alaska (42-\$52)	69*
39.	Delaware	64
40.	Georgia	61
41.	Tennessee	57
42.	West Virginia	55
43.	North Carolina	50
44.	{ Arkansas	49
	Mississippi	49
46.	{ Louisiana	48
	New Mexico	48
48.	Kentucky	45
49.	South Carolina	39
50.	Alabama	27

*See Foreword.

Ref. 15:31-33, 52.

**78--State Tax Revenue in
Fiscal 1967 as Percent of
Personal Income in 1966**

1.	Hawaii	9.9%
2.	New Mexico	8.6
3.	Louisiana	8.4
4.	Washington	8.0
5.	Delaware	7.7
6.	Idaho	7.6
7.	South Carolina	7.5
	Mississippi	7.4
8.	{ North Carolina	7.4
	Vermont	7.4
	Wisconsin	7.4
12.	Arizona	7.3
13.	{ Arkansas	7.2
	West Virginia	7.2
15.	Utah	7.0
16.	Alabama	6.7
17.	{ Oklahoma	6.6
	Wyoming	6.6
19.	Kentucky	6.5
	Alaska	6.4
20.	{ Minnesota	6.4
	New York	6.4
23.	Georgia	6.3
24.	Tennessee	6.0
25.	{ Colorado	5.9
	North Dakota	5.9
27.	Florida	5.7
28.	{ Nevada	5.6
	Oregon	5.6
	Iowa	5.5
	Kansas	5.5
30.	{ Maine	5.5
	Maryland	5.5
	Michigan	5.5
	Virginia	5.5
	UNITED STATES	5.5
36.	California	5.4
37.	Massachusetts	5.3
38.	Rhode Island	5.2
39.	{ Indiana	5.1
	Pennsylvania	5.1
	South Dakota	5.1
42.	Montana	5.0
43.	Texas	4.9
44.	Missouri	4.8
45.	Connecticut	4.3
46.	Illinois	3.8
47.	Ohio	3.7
48.	{ New Hampshire	3.5
	New Jersey	3.5
50.	Nebraska	3.3

Ref. 1:30; 18:6.

SCHOOL REVENUE

Table 79--Total Public-School Revenue Receipts per Pupil in ADA, 1966-67 (Revised)

Table 80--Total Public-School Revenue Receipts per Pupil in ADA, 1967-68

Table 81--Total Public-School Revenue, 1966-67, as Percent of Personal Income, 1966

Table 82--Local and State Revenue for Public Schools as Percent of Personal Income, 1966

Table 83--Estimated Percent of Revenue Receipts for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools from Local Governments, 1966-67 (Revised)

Table 84--Estimated Percent of Revenue Receipts for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools from Local Governments, 1967-68

Table 85--Estimated Percent of Revenue Receipts for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools from State Governments, 1966-67 (Revised)

Table 86--Estimated Percent of Revenue Receipts for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools from State Governments, 1967-68

Table 87--Estimated Percent of Revenue Receipts for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools from the Federal Government, 1966-67 (Revised)

Table 88--Estimated Percent of Revenue Receipts for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools from the Federal Government, 1967-68

Table 89--Local Public-School Revenue as Percent of State and Local School Revenue, 1967-68

Definitions

Revenue receipts (NEA estimates): Includes all revenue receipts available for expenditures for current expenses, capital outlay, and debt service for public schools, including all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments, receipts from taxes levied for school purposes, income from permanent school funds and endowments, income from leases of school lands, interest on bank deposits, tuition, gifts, etc. Amounts which increase the school indebtedness or which represent exchanges of school property for money are excluded. Revenue receipts from federal sources include money distributed from the federal treasury either directly to local school districts or through the state and county, including grants for vocational education, for aid to federally affected areas, for National Defense Education Act programs, for school lunch and milk programs, for educating Indians in local public schools, and money derived from federal forest reserves and federal oil royalties. (No special effort is made to include amount of grants in kind, for example, for operation of the school lunch program.) Revenue receipts from state sources include all funds for the operation of the state department of education, for state (employer) contributions to retirement systems and/or social security on behalf of public-school employees, for grants in aid to intermediate and local school districts for school purposes (including funds available from state bond issues for such grants and the cost of

textbooks, buses, supplies, etc. purchased by the state for distribution to local school districts), for the payment of interest on state bonds issued to provide grants to local school districts, and all other state revenue for public-school purposes. Money collected by the state as an agent of a lesser unit and turned over in like amounts to that unit is not included. Revenue receipts for public-school purposes from local, intermediate, and other sources include all funds for direct expenditure by local and intermediate districts: for school services, for the operation of intermediate departments of education, for employer contributions to retirement systems and/or social security on behalf of public-school employees, for the purchase of materials for distribution to local districts, etc. Includes net receipts from revolving funds or clearing accounts only when such funds are available for general expenditure by the local board of education. Includes gifts, and tuition and fees received from patrons.

79--Total Public-School Revenue Receipts per Pupil in ADA, 1966-67 (Revised)

1. New York	\$1,083
2. Alaska (7-\$780)	1,040*
3. Delaware	834
4. New Jersey	832
5. Hawaii	800
6. California	791
7. Maryland	781
8. Connecticut	771
9. Illinois	753
10. Nevada	747
11. Oregon	745
12. Minnesota	743
13. Montana	734
14. Kansas	733
15. Pennsylvania	729
16. Colorado	711
17. Washington	696
18. Wisconsin	692
19. Michigan	686
UNITED STATES	683
20. Vermont	674
21. Florida	669
22. Arizona	661
23. Wyoming	660
24. Louisiana	658
25. Indiana	657
26. New Mexico	651
27. Massachusetts	640
28. North Dakota	637
29. New Hampshire	622
30. Rhode Island	613
31. Iowa	608
32. Utah	593
33. Ohio	587
33. Virginia	587
35. Missouri	583
35. South Dakota	583
37. Texas	565
38. Maine	536
39. Idaho	526
40. Kentucky	513
41. Georgia	512
42. Oklahoma	510
42. West Virginia	510
44. Nebraska	499
45. Arkansas	483
46. North Carolina	478
46. Tennessee	478
48. South Carolina	474
49. Alabama	426
50. Mississippi	414

*See Foreword.
Ref. 7:26, 32.

80--Total Public-School Revenue Receipts per Pupil in ADA, 1967-68

1. New York	\$1,118
2. Alaska (8-\$801)	1,081*
3. New Jersey	905
4. Delaware	883
5. Maryland	874
6. Hawaii	854
7. California	819
8. Pennsylvania	813
9. Minnesota	790
10. Connecticut	784
11. Illinois	780
12. Montana	778
13. Nevada	766
14. Oregon	765
15. Wisconsin	755
16. Kansas	751
17. Iowa	739
18. Vermont	737
19. Colorado	729
19. Michigan	729
UNITED STATES	726
21. Louisiana	723
22. Indiana	719
23. Washington	711
24. Wyoming	701
25. Florida	695
26. North Dakota	681
27. Massachusetts	676
28. Arizona	674
29. New Mexico	650
30. New Hampshire	646
30. Ohio	646
32. Virginia	639
33. Utah	630
34. Rhode Island	623
35. Missouri	617
36. South Dakota	606
37. Texas	592
38. Maine	585
39. Idaho	574
40. Georgia	549
41. Kentucky	543
42. Oklahoma	537
43. West Virginia	536
44. Nebraska	531
45. North Carolina	528
46. Arkansas	520
47. Tennessee	510
48. South Carolina	493
49. Alabama	436
50. Mississippi	422

*See Foreword.
Ref. 7:27, 33.

81--Total Public-School Revenue, 1966-67, as Percent of Personal Income, 1966

1. New Mexico	7.0%
2. Alaska	6.6
2. Utah	6.6
4. Montana	6.3
5. Louisiana	6.1
5. Wyoming	6.1
7. Colorado	5.8
7. North Dakota	5.8
9. Arizona	5.7
9. Minnesota	5.7
11. Hawaii	5.6
11. South Dakota	5.6
13. Oregon	5.5
14. Mississippi	5.4
14. South Carolina	5.4
16. Kansas	5.3
17. Florida	5.2
17. Vermont	5.2
Arkansas	5.1
19. Idaho	5.1
19. Washington	5.1
19. West Virginia	5.1
California	5.0
23. Nevada	5.0
23. New York	5.0
26. Delaware	4.9
26. Maryland	4.9
28. Georgia	4.8
28. Indiana	4.7
29. Maine	4.7
29. North Carolina	4.7
Texas	4.7
Virginia	4.7
UNITED STATES	4.7
Alabama	4.6
Michigan	4.6
34. Oklahoma	4.6
Tennessee	4.6
38. Kentucky	4.5
38. Wisconsin	4.5
Iowa	4.4
40. Pennsylvania	4.4
42. New Jersey	4.3
43. New Hampshire	4.1
44. Missouri	4.0
45. Connecticut	3.9
45. Illinois	3.9
47. Massachusetts	3.7
47. Nebraska	3.7
49. Rhode Island	3.3
50. Ohio	3.2

Ref. 1:30; 7:32.

**82--Local and State Revenue
for Public Schools as Per-
cent of Personal Income,
1966**

1.	Utah	6.5%
2.	Wyoming	6.3
3.	Montana	6.2
4.	Louisiana	6.1
5.	New Mexico	6.0
6.	Minnesota	5.8
7.	{ Colorado	5.7
	North Dakota	5.7
9.	Vermont	5.6
10.	Hawaii	5.5
11.	{ Maryland	5.3
	Oregon	5.3
13.	{ Alaska	5.2
	Iowa	5.2
	Arizona	5.1
15.	{ Idaho	5.1
	New York	5.1
	California	5.0
18.	{ Delaware	5.0
	Kansas	5.0
	Washington	5.0
	Florida	4.9
22.	{ Indiana	4.9
	South Dakota	4.9
	South Carolina	4.8
25.	{ Nevada	4.8
	Wisconsin	4.8
	Maine	4.7
28.	{ Michigan	4.7
	Pennsylvania	4.7
	West Virginia	4.7
	UNITED STATES	4.7
32.	{ New Jersey	4.6
	Virginia	4.6
	Arkansas	4.5
34.	{ Georgia	4.5
	Mississippi	4.5
	North Carolina	4.5
	Texas	4.5
39.	{ Ohio	4.3
	Oklahoma	4.3
	Tennessee	4.3
42.	{ Alabama	4.1
	Kentucky	4.1
	Missouri	4.1
	New Hampshire	4.1
46.	Connecticut	3.9
47.	Illinois	3.8
48.	Massachusetts	3.7
49.	Nebraska	3.6
50.	Rhode Island	3.2

Ref. 1:30; 7:33.

**83--Estimated Percent of Reve-
nue Receipts for Public
Elementary and Secondary
Schools from Local Govern-
ments, 1966-67 (Revised)**

1.	Nebraska	87.5%
2.	New Hampshire	83.2
3.	Iowa	79.7
4.	Illinois	73.8
5.	South Dakota	71.1
6.	Vermont	71.0
7.	Wisconsin	69.2
8.	Colorado	69.0
9.	North Dakota	67.7
10.	Ohio	67.4
11.	Massachusetts	65.3
12.	Oregon	65.1
13.	Montana	65.0
14.	New Jersey	64.7
15.	California	61.4
16.	Maryland	60.9
17.	Kansas	60.7
18.	Oklahoma	60.6
19.	{ Connecticut	60.1
	Missouri	60.1
21.	Wyoming	59.5
22.	Maine	59.4
23.	Rhode Island	59.1
24.	Minnesota	55.4
25.	Indiana	54.5
	UNITED STATES	53.0
26.	Pennsylvania	52.3
27.	Arizona	50.4
28.	Idaho	49.7
29.	New York	49.6
30.	Virginia	48.6
31.	Michigan	46.8
32.	Nevada	44.5
33.	Utah	43.2
34.	Florida	42.3
35.	Texas	40.9
36.	West Virginia	38.8
37.	Tennessee	37.4
38.	Arkansas	36.7
39.	Washington	34.9
40.	Kentucky	33.5
41.	Mississippi	31.4
42.	Alaska	28.3
43.	Louisiana	27.0
44.	Georgia	25.9
45.	Alabama	24.6
46.	North Carolina	21.5
47.	South Carolina	20.2
48.	Delaware	19.3
49.	New Mexico	19.2
50.	Hawaii	5.4

Ref. 7:32.

**84--Estimated Percent of Reve-
nue Receipts for Public
Elementary and Secondary
Schools from Local Govern-
ments, 1967-68**

1.	Nebraska	87.5%
2.	New Hampshire	84.9
3.	Iowa	71.7
4.	Illinois	71.4
5.	South Dakota	71.1
6.	Wisconsin	69.6
7.	Colorado	69.3
8.	New Jersey	66.4
9.	Oregon	65.6
10.	North Dakota	65.5
11.	Massachusetts	64.8
12.	Montana	64.0
13.	Ohio	63.3
14.	Vermont	63.1
15.	Oklahoma	62.1
16.	California	61.3
17.	Kansas	60.7
18.	Wyoming	59.5
19.	Connecticut	59.2
20.	Missouri	58.4
21.	Rhode Island	57.2
22.	Maine	57.1
23.	Nevada	52.9
24.	Indiana	52.5
25.	Maryland	52.0
	UNITED STATES	52.0
26.	Minnesota	50.8
27.	New York	49.9
28.	Virginia	49.6
29.	Pennsylvania	49.4
30.	Idaho	49.2
31.	Arizona	48.7
32.	Michigan	45.3
33.	Florida	44.3
34.	Utah	40.5
35.	Texas	40.0
36.	West Virginia	38.4
37.	Tennessee	36.8
38.	Arkansas	36.2
39.	Kentucky	34.8
40.	Mississippi	31.6
41.	Washington	31.2
42.	Alaska	30.2
43.	Louisiana	29.3
44.	Georgia	25.4
45.	Alabama	24.1
46.	North Carolina	20.4
47.	South Carolina	20.3
48.	Delaware	19.9
49.	New Mexico	19.1
50.	Hawaii	5.1

Ref. 7:33.

85--Estimated Percent of Revenue Receipts for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools from State Governments, 1966-67 (Revised)

1. Hawaii	84.5%
2. Delaware	74.9
3. South Carolina	65.2
4. North Carolina	64.1
5. New Mexico	62.7
6. Alabama	62.3
7. Louisiana	62.0
8. Georgia	60.0
9. Washington	58.2
10. Mississippi	50.6
11. Utah	50.1
12. Kentucky	50.0
13. West Virginia	48.9
14. Texas	48.8
15. Tennessee	48.3
16. Michigan	47.7
17. Nevada	46.6
18. New York	45.8
19. Florida	44.5
20. Arkansas	44.4
21. Alaska	41.3
22. Pennsylvania	40.7
23. Indiana	40.4
24. Idaho	40.3
UNITED STATES	39.1
25. Virginia	38.9
26. Minnesota	37.7
27. Wyoming	37.5
28. Arizona	35.6
29. Connecticut	34.5
30. California	34.3
31. Missouri	32.2
32. Rhode Island	31.9
33. Kansas	30.6
34. Maryland	30.3
35. Maine	29.9
36. New Jersey	29.4
37. Oregon	27.6
38. Massachusetts	27.4
39. Ohio	27.0
40. Montana	26.9
41. Oklahoma	26.2
42. Wisconsin	25.5
43. North Dakota	23.6
44. Colorado	23.4
45. Vermont	23.3
46. Illinois	20.4
47. Iowa	15.1
48. South Dakota	13.1
49. New Hampshire	9.7
50. Nebraska	3.9

Ref. 7:32.

86--Estimated Percent of Revenue Receipts for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools from State Governments, 1967-68

1. Hawaii	84.4%
2. Delaware	74.4
3. North Carolina	66.6
4. South Carolina	65.9
5. New Mexico	64.0
6. Alabama	62.3
7. Washington	61.9
8. Georgia	61.6
9. Louisiana	60.3
10. New York	54.8
11. Utah	52.0
12. Tennessee	51.0
13. Kentucky	50.7
14. Texas	50.3
15. Mississippi	50.2
16. West Virginia	49.7
17. Michigan	49.6
18. Arkansas	46.2
19. Pennsylvania	44.2
20. Florida	43.7
21. Indiana	42.0
22. Minnesota	41.5
23. Idaho	40.8
24. Alaska	40.4
UNITED STATES	40.3
25. Maryland	39.8
26. Virginia	38.8
27. Nevada	38.3
28. { Arizona	37.5
28. { Wyoming	37.5
30. Connecticut	35.1
31. Missouri	34.2
32. California	34.0
33. { Maine	33.3
33. { Rhode Island	33.3
35. Ohio	31.6
36. Vermont	31.4
37. Kansas	30.6
38. Montana	28.4
39. New Jersey	28.3
40. Oregon	27.3
41. Massachusetts	26.7
42. North Dakota	26.4
43. Wisconsin	25.3
44. Oklahoma	25.2
45. Iowa	24.0
46. Colorado	23.5
47. Illinois	22.7
48. South Dakota	13.7
49. New Hampshire	9.4
50. Nebraska	3.9

Ref. 7:33.

87--Estimated Percent of Revenue Receipts for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools from the Federal Government, 1966-67 (Revised)

1. Alaska	30.4%
2. Arkansas	18.9
3. Mississippi	18.1
4. New Mexico	18.0
5. Kentucky	16.5
6. South Dakota	15.8
7. South Carolina	14.5
8. North Carolina	14.4
9. Tennessee	14.2
10. Georgia	14.1
11. Arizona	13.9
12. Oklahoma	13.2
13. { Alabama	13.1
13. { Florida	13.1
15. Virginia	12.6
16. West Virginia	12.3
17. Louisiana	11.0
18. Maine	10.6
19. Texas	10.3
20. { Idaho	10.1
20. { Hawaii	10.1
22. Rhode Island	9.0
23. Nevada	8.9
24. Maryland	8.8
25. { Kansas	8.7
25. { North Dakota	8.7
27. Nebraska	8.5
28. Montana	8.1
UNITED STATES	7.9
29. Missouri	7.8
30. Colorado	7.5
31. Massachusetts	7.4
32. Oregon	7.3
33. New Hampshire	7.1
34. Pennsylvania	7.0
35. { Minnesota	6.9
35. { Washington	6.9
37. Utah	6.6
38. New Jersey	5.9
39. { Delaware	5.8
39. { Illinois	5.8
41. Vermont	5.7
42. Ohio	5.6
43. Michigan	5.5
44. Connecticut	5.4
45. Wisconsin	5.3
46. Iowa	5.2
47. Indiana	5.1
48. New York	4.6
49. California	4.4
50. Wyoming	3.0

Ref. 7:32.

88--Estimated Percent of Revenue Receipts for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools from the Federal Government, 1967-68

1. Alaska	29.5%
2. Mississippi	18.2
3. Arkansas	17.6
4. New Mexico	16.9
5. South Dakota	15.2
6. Kentucky	14.5
7. South Carolina	13.9
8. Arizona	13.7
9. Alabama	13.6
10. North Carolina	13.1
11. Georgia	13.0
12. Oklahoma	12.8
13. Tennessee	12.2
14. Florida	12.0
15. West Virginia	11.9
16. Virginia	11.6
17. Louisiana	10.5
18. Hawaii	10.4
19. Idaho	9.9
20. Texas	9.8
21. { Maine	9.5
21. Rhode Island	9.5
23. Nevada	8.8
24. Kansas	8.7
25. Nebraska	8.5
26. Massachusetts	8.4
27. Maryland	8.3
28. North Dakota	8.1
29. Minnesota	7.7
UNITED STATES	7.7
30. Montana	7.6
31. Utah	7.5
32. Missouri	7.4
33. Colorado	7.2
34. Oregon	7.1
35. Washington	6.9
36. Pennsylvania	6.4
37. Illinois	5.8
38. Connecticut	5.7
39. { Delaware	5.6
39. Indiana	5.6
39. New Hampshire	5.6
42. Vermont	5.5
43. New Jersey	5.2
44. { Michigan	5.1
44. Ohio	5.1
44. Wisconsin	5.1
47. California	4.6
48. New York	4.4
49. Iowa	4.3
50. Wyoming	3.0

Ref. 7:33.

89--Local Public-School Revenue as Percent of State and Local School Revenue, 1967-68

1. Nebraska	95.7%
2. New Hampshire	90.0
3. South Dakota	83.9
4. Illinois	75.9
5. Iowa	74.9
6. Colorado	74.7
7. Wisconsin	73.3
8. North Dakota	71.3
9. Oklahoma	71.2
10. Massachusetts	70.8
11. Oregon	70.6
12. New Jersey	70.1
13. Montana	69.3
14. Vermont	66.8
15. Ohio	66.7
16. Kansas	66.5
17. California	64.3
18. { Maine	63.2
18. Rhode Island	63.2
20. Missouri	63.0
21. Connecticut	62.8
22. Wyoming	61.3
23. Nevada	58.0
24. Maryland	56.7
25. Arizona	56.5
UNITED STATES	56.3
26. Virginia	56.1
27. Indiana	55.6
28. Minnesota	55.0
29. Idaho	54.7
30. Pennsylvania	52.8
31. New York	52.1
32. Florida	50.4
33. Michigan	47.7
34. Texas	44.3
35. Arkansas	43.9
36. Utah	43.8
37. West Virginia	43.6
38. Alaska	42.8
39. Tennessee	41.9
40. Kentucky	40.7
41. Mississippi	38.6
42. Washington	33.5
43. Louisiana	32.7
44. Georgia	29.2
45. Alabama	27.9
46. South Carolina	23.5
47. North Carolina	23.4
48. New Mexico	23.0
49. Delaware	21.1
50. Hawaii	5.7

Ref. 7:33.

GOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURES AND DEBT

Table 90--Per-Capita Total General Expenditures of the States, 1966

Table 91--Per-Capita Total General Expenditures of State and Local Governments, 1965-66

Table 92--Per-Capita State Expenditures for All Education, 1966

Table 93--Per-Capita Total Expenditures of State and Local Governments for All Education, 1965-66

Table 94--State and Local Total Expenditures for All Education as Percent of Direct General Expenditures for All Functions, 1965-66

Table 95--Direct Expenditures of State and Local Governments for All Education in 1965-66 as Percent of Personal Income in 1966

Table 96--Per-Capita State Tax Funds for Operating Expenses of Higher Education, 1966-67

Table 97--State Expenditures for State Institutions of Higher Education per Capita of Population, 1966

Table 98--Per-Capita State and Local Government Expenditures for Higher Education, 1965-66

Table 99--Per-Capita State and Local Expenditures for Local Schools (Including Capital Outlay), 1965-66

Table 100--Estimated Current Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools per Pupil in ADA, 1966-67 (Revised)

Table 101--Current Expenditures per Public-School Pupil in ADA as Percent of National Average, 1966-67 (Revised)

Table 102--Estimated Current Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools per Pupil in ADA, 1967-68

Table 103--Current Expenditures per Public-School Pupil in ADA as Percent of National Average, 1967-68

Table 104--Total Current Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools in 1966-67 as Percent of Personal Income in 1966

Table 105--Percent Increase in Estimated Current Expenditures per Pupil in ADA, 1957-58 to 1967-68

Table 106--Current Expenditures per Pupil in Average Daily Membership, 1966-67 (Revised)

Table 107--Current Expenditure per Pupil in Average Daily Membership, 1967-68

Table 108--Expenditure per Student Enrolled in Federally Aided Vocational Programs, 1965

Table 109--Pupil Transportation Expenditures as Percent of Current Expenditures for Elementary and Secondary Schools, 1963-64

Table 110--Average Cost of Transportation per Pupil Transported, 1963-64

Table 111--State Expenditures for Public Welfare and Correction as Percent of State Expenditure for All Education, 1966

Table 112--Per-Capita Expenditure of State and Local Governments for Public Welfare, 1965-66

Table 113--Per-Capita Expenditure of State and Local Governments for Health and Hospitals, 1965-66

Table 114--Per-Capita Expenditure by State and Local Governments for Police Protection, 1965-66

Table 115--Per-Capita Expenditure of State and Local Governments for Fire Protection, 1965-66

Table 116--Per-Capita Expenditure by State and Local Governments for Highways, 1965-66

Table 117--Per-Capita Net Long-Term Debt (Full Faith and Credit Only), of State Governments at End of Fiscal Year, 1966

Table 118--Per-Capita Long-Term Debt of State and Local Governments, 1965-66

Definitions

Average daily attendance: average of pupils attending when schools are actually in session.

Average daily membership: an average of the pupils belonging, those present plus those absent, when schools are actually in session.

Current expenditures (USOE and NEA series): all amounts spent at all levels of administration--state, intermediate, and basic local--for public elementary and secondary day schools for administration, instructional services, plant operation and maintenance, fixed charges, and other school services (attendance, health services, transportation, food services, etc.). Includes the cost of operating the state department of education and the intermediate (county) departments of education; employers' (state, intermediate, and local) contributions to retirement systems and/or social security on behalf of public-school employees; and federal, state, and local funds expended to cover deficit (gross expenditure less sales) of school lunch and milk programs.

Debt: all long-term credit obligations of the government and its agencies, and all interest-bearing short-term (i.e., repayable within one year) credit obligations. Includes judgments, mortgages, and "revenue" bonds, as well as general obligation bonds, notes, and interest-bearing warrants. Excludes non-interest-bearing short-term obligations, interfund obligations, amounts owed in a trust or agency capacity, advances and contingent loans from other governments, and rights of individuals to benefits from employee-retirement funds. Full Faith and Credit Debt is long-term debt for which the credit of the government, implying the power of taxation, is unconditionally pledged. Includes debt payable initially from specific taxes or nontax sources, but representing a liability payable from any other available resources if the pledged sources are insufficient. Nonguaranteed Debt consists of long-term debt payable solely from earnings of revenue producing activities, from special assessments, or from specific nonproperty taxes. Net Long-Term Debt is total long-term debt outstanding minus Long-Term Debt Offsets.

Direct expenditure: payments to employees, suppliers, contractors, beneficiaries, and other final recipients of governmental payments--i.e., all expenditure other than Intergovernmental Expenditure.

Education: provision or support of schools and other educational facilities and services. The Local Schools category comprises all direct expenditure by local governments for education, other than any direct spending for institutions of higher education, and any direct state government spending for operation of or facilities and supplies for elementary and secondary public schools. Institutions of Higher Education includes facilities and activities of all educational institutions beyond the high-school level operated by state or local governments, except that agricultural experiment stations and agricultural extension services are classed under natural resources, and university-operated hospitals serving the public are classed under hospitals. These educational categories include related services such as pupil transportation, school milk and lunch programs, cafeterias, health and recreational programs, and the like. Revenue and expenditure for school lunch services, dormitories, athletic events, and other auxiliary services are included on a gross basis. Other Education includes all federal expenditure for education (with the service academies, however, classified as part of National Defense and International Relations), state supervision of schools and colleges, and state tuition grants, fellowships, aid to private schools, and educational programs for the handicapped, adults, veterans, and other special classes.

Expenditure: all amounts of money paid out by a government--net of recoveries and other correcting transactions--other than for retirement of debt, investment in securities, extension of credit, or as agency transactions. Expenditure includes only external transactions of a government and excludes noncash transactions such as the provision of perquisites or other payments in kind. Aggregates for groups of governments exclude intergovernmental transactions among the governments involved.

General expenditure: all expenditure of a government other than utility expenditure, liquor stores expenditure, and insurance-trust expenditure.

Health: health services, other than hospital care, including health research, clinics, nursing, immunization, and other categorical, environmental, and general public health activities. School health services provided by health agencies (rather than school agencies) are included here.

Highways: streets, highways, and structures necessary for their use, street lighting, snow and ice removal, toll highway and bridge facilities, and ferries.

Hospitals: establishment and operation of hospital facilities, provision of hospital care, and support of other public or of private hospitals. However, see Public Welfare concerning vendor payments under welfare programs.

Net long-term debt: total long-term debt outstanding minus offsets to long-term debt, which comprise financial assets of sinking funds and other reserve funds, however designated, which are specifically held for retirement of long-term debt. Full faith and credit includes all long-term credit obligations of the government and its agencies backed by full faith and credit (implying the power of taxation).

Personal income: state personal income is the current income received by residents of the states from all sources, including transfers from government and business, but excluding transfers among persons. It is a before-tax measure. The total includes nonmonetary income or income received in kind. The figures include income of individuals and also income of nonprofit institutions, private trust funds, and private pension, health, and welfare funds.

Police protection: preservation of law and order and traffic safety. Includes highway police patrols, crime prevention activities, police communications, detention and custody of persons awaiting trial, traffic safety, vehicular inspection, and the like.

Public welfare: support of and assistance to needy persons contingent upon their need. Excludes pensions to former employees and other benefits not contingent on need. Expenditures under this heading include: Cash Assistance Payments directly to needy persons under categorical and other welfare programs; vendor payments made directly to private purveyors for medical care, burials, and other services provided under welfare programs; welfare institutions; and any intergovernmental or other direct expenditure for welfare purposes. Any services provided directly by the government through its Hospitals and Health agencies are classed under those headings.

90--Per-Capita Total General Expenditures of the States, 1966

1. Alaska(1-\$539.41)	\$719.21*
2. Wyoming	474.94
3. Hawaii	428.22
4. Delaware	397.04
5. New Mexico	389.23
6. Nevada	340.38
7. Utah	338.35
8. Vermont	336.65
9. Louisiana	316.78
10. Washington	311.73
11. California	308.51
12. Oregon	305.01
13. Oklahoma	292.51
14. Arizona	292.50
15. North Dakota	291.82
16. Montana	288.40
17. Colorado	283.19
18. Wisconsin	276.78
19. Idaho	274.89
20. West Virginia	271.40
21. New York	266.35
22. Minnesota	262.97
23. South Dakota	261.70
24. Rhode Island	259.41
25. Michigan	253.21
26. Alabama	244.58
27. Kentucky	238.90
28. Iowa	238.83
UNITED STATES	235.89
29. Maryland	233.66
30. Connecticut	232.88
31. Kansas	232.10
32. Arkansas	225.73
33. Mississippi	219.95
34. Maine	219.70
35. North Carolina	217.61
36. Indiana	214.90
37. Massachusetts	214.78
38. Tennessee	209.52
39. Georgia	209.26
40. Pennsylvania	202.28
41. Virginia	202.14
42. New Hampshire	197.99
43. South Carolina	196.65
44. Missouri	196.37
45. Florida	194.35
46. Texas	182.94
47. Nebraska	180.96
48. Illinois	175.03
49. Ohio	174.71
50. New Jersey	135.16

*See Foreword.
Ref. 17:13.

91--Per-Capita Total General Expenditures of State and Local Governments, 1965-66

1. Alaska(2-\$691.98)	\$922.64*
2. Wyoming	697.09
3. Nevada	661.37
4. California	583.37
5. Delaware	578.66
6. Hawaii	564.11
7. New York	530.11
8. Colorado	513.96
9. New Mexico	510.32
10. Oregon	501.50
11. Utah	496.01
12. Montana	491.91
13. Washington	489.04
14. North Dakota	476.46
15. Minnesota	476.04
16. Wisconsin	467.27
17. Arizona	465.20
18. Vermont	464.87
19. Michigan	447.18
20. South Dakota	440.04
21. Iowa	433.47
22. Rhode Island	430.67
23. Massachusetts	429.97
24. Connecticut	427.74
UNITED STATES	422.97
25. Idaho	422.15
26. Oklahoma	421.23
27. Louisiana	415.88
28. Maryland	414.20
29. Kansas	402.69
30. Nebraska	390.80
31. Indiana	383.98
32. Illinois	381.53
33. Florida	379.41
34. New Hampshire	377.10
35. New Jersey	376.30
36. Ohio	365.78
37. Pennsylvania	360.65
38. Missouri	359.02
39. West Virginia	357.50
40. Virginia	347.22
41. Maine	346.00
42. Texas	342.73
43. Alabama	341.57
44. Kentucky	341.49
45. Tennessee	335.03
46. Georgia	333.15
47. Mississippi	326.09
48. Arkansas	322.90
49. North Carolina	300.74
50. South Carolina	267.78

*See Foreword.
Ref. 15:45.

92--Per Capita State Expenditures for All Education, 1966

1. Alaska(6-\$144.29)	\$192.39*
2. New Mexico	191.76
3. Hawaii	185.78
4. Utah	173.53
5. Delaware	168.63
6. Wyoming	158.32
7. Washington	139.45
8. Arizona	127.83
9. Michigan	123.07
10. Louisiana	118.40
11. Minnesota	114.44
12. Oregon	113.47
13. Colorado	112.89
14. North Carolina	111.77
15. Nevada	111.22
16. Alabama	110.37
17. Oklahoma	108.72
18. New York	108.67
19. Indiana	104.75
20. Vermont	104.73
21. Georgia	99.38
22. California	98.50
23. West Virginia	98.34
24. Montana	97.46
25. Kansas	96.64
26. North Dakota	96.52
27. Wisconsin	96.44
28. Idaho	92.92
UNITED STATES	91.00
29. Kentucky	90.77
30. Texas	90.43
31. Mississippi	87.49
32. Arkansas	85.55
33. South Carolina	85.18
34. South Dakota	85.13
35. Iowa	84.94
36. Florida	82.78
37. Tennessee	81.93
38. Pennsylvania	78.89
39. Maryland	78.37
40. Rhode Island	75.80
41. Missouri	73.40
42. Virginia	68.06
43. Illinois	66.82
44. Maine	65.61
45. Connecticut	63.14
46. Ohio	57.19
47. Nebraska	52.34
48. New Hampshire	47.10
49. New Jersey	43.05
50. Massachusetts	37.71

*See Foreword.
Ref. 17:13.

93--Per-Capita Total Expenditures of State and Local Governments for All Education, 1965-66

1. Alaska(12-\$206.99)	\$275.98*
2. Wyoming	275.26
3. Utah	255.67
4. New Mexico	237.41
5. Colorado	234.37
6. Delaware	228.18
7. Oregon	223.27
8. California	219.10
9. Nevada	212.98
10. Arizona	210.21
11. Wisconsin	209.11
12. Washington	207.43
13. Michigan	206.40
14. Iowa	198.62
15. Minnesota	197.77
16. Indiana	195.53
17. North Dakota	190.98
18. Montana	190.50
19. New York	189.85
20. South Dakota	188.21
21. Hawaii	187.61
22. Maryland	172.78
23. Kansas	171.57
UNITED STATES	169.95
24. Oklahoma	168.09
25. Vermont	166.47
26. Nebraska	165.43
27. Illinois	162.24
28. Idaho	162.22
29. Ohio	156.59
30. Rhode Island	152.98
31. Pennsylvania	151.15
32. Connecticut	150.87
33. Texas	150.43
34. Louisiana	148.75
35. New Jersey	147.35
36. Virginia	146.50
37. Florida	145.97
38. Missouri	145.88
39. West Virginia	138.83
40. North Carolina	137.12
41. New Hampshire	136.18
42. Alabama	134.49
43. Massachusetts	133.32
44. Georgia	132.35
45. Kentucky	129.85
46. Arkansas	122.75
47. Tennessee	121.59
48. Maine	120.99
49. South Carolina	118.01
50. Mississippi	117.82

*See Foreword.

Ref. 15:46.

94--State and Local Total Expenditures for All Education as Percent of Direct General Expenditures for All Functions, 1965-66

1. Utah	51.5%
2. Indiana	50.9
3. New Mexico	46.5
4. Michigan	46.2
5. Iowa	45.8
6. { Colorado	45.6
North Carolina	45.6
8. Arizona	45.2
9. Wisconsin	44.7
10. Oregon	44.5
11. South Carolina	44.1
12. Texas	43.9
13. { Ohio	42.8
South Dakota	42.8
15. Kansas	42.6
16. Illinois	42.5
17. Washington	42.4
18. Nebraska	42.3
19. Virginia	42.2
20. Pennsylvania	41.9
21. Maryland	41.7
22. Minnesota	41.5
23. Missouri	40.6
UNITED STATES	40.2
24. North Dakota	40.1
25. Oklahoma	39.9
26. Georgia	39.7
27. Wyoming	39.5
28. { Alabama	39.4
Delaware	39.4
30. New Jersey	39.2
31. West Virginia	38.8
32. Montana	38.7
33. Florida	38.5
34. Idaho	38.4
35. { Arkansas	38.0
Kentucky	38.0
37. California	37.6
38. Tennessee	36.3
39. { Mississippi	36.1
New Hampshire	36.1
Louisiana	35.8
41. { New York	35.8
Vermont	35.8
44. Rhode Island	35.5
45. Connecticut	35.3
46. Maine	35.0
47. Hawaii	33.3
48. Nevada	32.2
49. Massachusetts	31.0
50. Alaska	29.9

Ref. 15:34, 36, 38.

95--Direct Expenditures of State and Local Governments for All Education in 1965-66 as Percent of Personal Income in 1966

1. Wyoming	10.4%
2. Utah	10.3
3. New Mexico	10.2
4. { Alaska	8.3
Arizona	8.3
6. { Colorado	8.1
North Dakota	8.1
8. South Dakota	7.8
9. Oregon	7.6
10. Montana	7.3
11. Wisconsin	7.0
i2. { Minnesota	6.8
Oklahoma	6.8
14. { Idaho	6.6
Mississippi	6.6
17. { Alabama	6.5
Louisiana	6.5
19. { California	6.4
Delaware	6.4
Nevada	6.4
22. { Indiana	6.3
Vermont	6.3
Washington	6.3
West Virginia	6.3
26. Michigan	6.2
27. { Arkansas	6.1
North Carolina	6.1
29. Hawaii	6.0
30. { Kansas	5.9
Texas	5.9
32. { Kentucky	5.8
Nebraska	5.8
34. { South Carolina	5.7
Virginia	5.7
UNITED STATES	5.7
36. { Florida	5.6
Georgia	5.6
38. Tennessee	5.5
39. { Maryland	5.4
New York	5.4
Missouri	5.1
41. { Pennsylvania	5.1
Ohio	5.1
44. Rhode Island	5.0
45. { Maine	4.9
New Hampshire	4.9
47. Illinois	4.6
48. New Jersey	4.3
49. { Connecticut	4.1
Massachusetts	4.1

Ref. 1:30; 15:34, 36, 38.

**96--Per-Capita State Tax Funds
for Operating Expenses of
Higher Education, 1966-67**

1.	Washington	\$44.37
2.	Hawaii	35.52
3.	Wyoming	35.31
4.	Oregon	33.67
5.	Utah	32.97
6.	Alaska	31.57
7.	Wisconsin	31.40
8.	Colorado	31.32
9.	Iowa	31.16
10.	North Dakota	31.12
11.	Montana	30.49
12.	New Mexico	28.87
13.	Idaho	28.76
14.	Arizona	28.31
15.	California	27.87
16.	Illinois	27.64
17.	Michigan	26.98
18.	Indiana	26.53
	Minnesota	26.53
20.	Nevada	26.52
21.	Kansas	25.94
22.	Louisiana	25.44
23.	South Dakota	25.21
24.	Vermont	24.77
25.	West Virginia	24.72
26.	New York	23.52
27.	Kentucky	23.31
28.	Nebraska	23.17
29.	Delaware	21.63
30.	Texas	21.53
31.	Florida	21.37
32.	North Carolina	21.20
33.	Missouri	20.18
34.	Rhode Island	20.42
35.	Arkansas	19.80
36.	Georgia	19.37
37.	Oklahoma	18.77
38.	Maine	18.67
39.	Maryland	18.37
40.	Connecticut	18.34
41.	Tennessee	16.58
42.	Alabama	16.44
43.	Virginia	16.40
44.	Mississippi	15.64
45.	Ohio	14.39
46.	South Carolina	13.50
47.	New Hampshire	13.43
48.	Pennsylvania	12.90
49.	New Jersey	11.96
50.	Massachusetts	10.64

Ref. 2:4; 13:2.

**97--State Expenditures for
State Institutions of
Higher Education per
Capita of Population,
1966**

1.	Utah	\$80.00
2.	Wyoming	75.66
3.	New Mexico	74.42
4.	Colorado	64.16
5.	Alaska (20-\$47.87)	63.82*
6.	Vermont	59.38
7.	Oregon	58.51
8.	Wisconsin	57.25
9.	Arizona	56.91
10.	Washington	56.80
11.	Hawaii	56.61
12.	Michigan	55.77
13.	North Dakota	53.04
14.	Minnesota	50.38
15.	Montana	50.21
16.	Indiana	49.87
17.	Delaware	49.48
18.	Iowa	49.31
19.	South Dakota	49.30
20.	Oklahoma	48.85
21.	Kansas	44.39
22.	Nebraska	38.32
23.	Nevada	37.29
24.	Idaho	35.12
25.	California	34.75
26.	Louisiana	34.39
27.	Illinois	33.61
28.	Alabama	33.13
29.	West Virginia	32.82
	UNITED STATES	32.57
30.	North Carolina	32.13
31.	Arkansas	30.24
32.	New Hampshire	29.95
33.	Rhode Island	29.75
34.	Kentucky	29.26
35.	Tennessee	29.02
36.	Texas	28.45
37.	Maryland	28.28
38.	Missouri	27.19
39.	Georgia	27.16
40.	Mississippi	26.63
41.	Virginia	26.19
42.	Ohio	25.98
43.	Maine	25.28
44.	Florida	22.11
45.	South Carolina	21.10
46.	New York	18.59
47.	Connecticut	17.56
48.	Massachusetts	16.46
49.	Pennsylvania	16.15
50.	New Jersey	15.80

*See Foreword.
Ref. 17:13.

**98--Per-Capita State and Local
Government Expenditures
for Higher Education,
1965-66**

1.	Wyoming	\$89.92
2.	Utah	80.00
3.	New Mexico	74.42
4.	Colorado	68.63
5.	Washington	64.07
6.	Arizona	63.99
7.	Alaska (22-\$47.86)	63.81*
8.	Oregon	62.54
9.	Michigan	61.42
10.	Wisconsin	60.27
11.	Vermont	59.37
12.	Hawaii	56.61
13.	North Dakota	54.62
14.	Iowa	51.18
15.	Montana	50.94
16.	Minnesota	50.37
17.	Indiana	49.87
18.	California	49.75
19.	Delaware	49.48
20.	South Dakota	49.30
21.	Oklahoma	48.96
22.	Kansas	48.00
23.	Nebraska	43.16
24.	Idaho	40.74
25.	Nevada	37.29
	UNITED STATES	36.79
26.	Illinois	35.82
27.	North Carolina	35.61
28.	Kentucky	35.47
29.	Louisiana	34.76
30.	Mississippi	33.41
31.	Alabama	33.12
32.	West Virginia	32.81
33.	Texas	32.47
34.	Ohio	32.30
35.	Maryland	31.37
36.	Missouri	31.06
37.	Florida	30.72
38.	Arkansas	30.23
39.	New Hampshire	29.94
40.	Rhode Island	29.75
41.	Tennessee	29.01
42.	Georgia	27.75
43.	New York	26.95
44.	Virginia	26.18
45.	Maine	25.27
46.	South Carolina	21.09
47.	Connecticut	17.56
48.	Pennsylvania	16.64
49.	Massachusetts	16.57
50.	New Jersey	15.79

*See Foreword.
Ref. 15:46.

99--Per-Capita State and Local Expenditures for Local Schools (Including Capital Outlay), 1965-66

1. Alaska(9-\$153.13)	\$204.17*
2. Wyoming	172.37
3. Nevada	170.20
4. California	166.40
5. Utah	165.99
6. Delaware	165.16
7. Colorado	160.18
8. New Mexico	157.37
9. Oregon	155.25
10. New York	152.65
11. Minnesota	144.99
12. Wisconsin	144.85
13. Indiana	142.96
14. Iowa	142.52
15. Michigan	141.65
16. Washington	140.19
17. Maryland	138.85
18. Arizona	138.42
19. Montana	135.70
20. South Dakota	134.85
21. North Dakota	132.18
22. New Jersey	128.47
UNITED STATES	128.10
23. Hawaii	126.20
24. Connecticut	125.91
25. Pennsylvania	124.58
26. Illinois	123.25
27. Ohio	122.85
28. Kansas	120.72
29. Nebraska	117.64
30. Texas	116.39
31. Idaho	115.98
32. Virginia	115.05
33. Oklahoma	114.50
34. Missouri	112.63
35. Rhode Island	112.46
36. Massachusetts	112.21
37. Florida	111.52
38. Louisiana	107.72
39. West Virginia	100.86
40. New Hampshire	100.63
41. Georgia	99.99
42. North Carolina	97.05
43. Vermont	96.98
44. Alabama	89.51
45. South Carolina	88.59
46. Tennessee	87.75
47. Arkansas	86.46
48. Maine	85.74
49. Kentucky	84.26
50. Mississippi	79.79

*See Foreword.
Ref. 15:46.

100--Estimated Current Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools per Pupil in ADA, 1966-67 (Revised)

1. Alaska (3-\$725)	\$967*
2. New York	918
3. New Jersey	745
4. Connecticut	707
5. Montana	656
6. California	653
7. Oregon	647
8. { Maryland	631
Wyoming	631
10. Delaware	625
11. Arizona	623
12. Minnesota	621
13. Hawaii	614
14. Rhode Island	613
15. Wisconsin	611
16. Vermont	605
17. Pennsylvania	604
18. Nevada	601
19. Michigan	583
20. Washington	579
21. Massachusetts	573
UNITED STATES	573
22. Illinois	572
23. Kansas	565
24. Indiana	564
25. Colorado	553
26. Louisiana	549
27. Iowa	529
28. New Hampshire	524
29. South Dakota	519
30. { New Mexico	512
North Dakota	512
32. Florida	504
33. Ohio	502
34. Virginia	496
35. Missouri	492
36. Utah	479
37. Idaho	478
38. Nebraska	463
39. Oklahoma	453
40. Georgia	450
41. { Maine	442
Texas	442
43. Kentucky	438
44. West Virginia	437
45. North Carolina	421
46. Tennessee	408
47. { Arkansas	398
South Carolina	398
49. Alabama	392
50. Mississippi	339
American Samoa	484
Canal Zone	793
Guam	600
Puerto Rico	256
Virgin Islands	759

*See Foreword.
Ref. 7:34.

101--Current Expenditures per Public-School Pupil in ADA as Percent of National Average, 1966-67 (Revised)

1. Alaska (3-126.5%)	168.8%*
2. New York	160.2
3. New Jersey	130.0
4. Connecticut	123.4
5. Montana	114.5
6. California	114.0
7. Oregon	112.9
8. { Maryland	110.1
Wyoming	110.1
10. Delaware	109.1
11. Arizona	108.7
12. Minnesota	108.4
13. Hawaii	107.2
14. Rhode Island	107.0
15. Wisconsin	106.6
16. Vermont	105.6
17. Pennsylvania	105.4
18. Nevada	104.9
19. Michigan	101.7
20. Washington	101.0
21. Massachusetts	100.0
UNITED STATES	100.0
22. Illinois	99.8
23. Kansas	98.6
24. Indiana	98.4
25. Colorado	96.5
26. Louisiana	95.8
27. Iowa	92.3
28. New Hampshire	91.4
29. South Dakota	90.6
30. { New Mexico	89.4
North Dakota	89.4
32. Florida	88.0
33. Ohio	87.6
34. Virginia	86.6
35. Missouri	85.9
36. Utah	83.6
37. Idaho	83.4
38. Nebraska	80.8
39. Oklahoma	79.1
40. Georgia	78.5
41. { Maine	77.1
Texas	77.1
43. Kentucky	76.4
44. West Virginia	76.3
45. North Carolina	73.5
46. Tennessee	71.2
47. { Arkansas	69.5
South Carolina	69.5
49. Alabama	68.4
50. Mississippi	59.2

*See Foreword.
Ref. 7:34.

102--Estimated Current Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools per Pupil in ADA, 1967-68

1. New York	\$982
2. Alaska (3-\$732)	976*
3. New Jersey	807
4. Connecticut	715
5. Maryland	702
6. Montana	689
7. California	685
8. Delaware	676
9. Wisconsin	673
10. Wyoming	670
11. Oregon	664
12. Pennsylvania	657
13. Minnesota	656
14. Arizona	640
15. Vermont	638
16. Nevada	635
17. Michigan	628
18. Rhode Island	623
19. Hawaii	622
20. Illinois	621
UNITED STATES	619
21. Louisiana	618
22. Washington	613
23. Massachusetts	606
24. Indiana	605
25. Ohio	591
26. Kansas	582
27. Iowa	580
28. Colorado	575
29. New Hampshire	571
30. Florida	554
North Dakota	554
Virginia	554
33. South Dakota	541
34. New Mexico	536
35. Missouri	532
36. Idaho	517
37. Utah	512
38. Georgia	498
39. Nebraska	492
Texas	492
41. Maine	490
42. West Virginia	484
43. Oklahoma	477
44. North Carolina	461
45. Kentucky	456
46. Tennessee	450
47. Arkansas	441
48. South Carolina	418
49. Alabama	403
50. Mississippi	346
American Samoa	536
Canal Zone	814
Guam	610
Puerto Rico	284
Virgin Islands	737

103--Current Expenditures per Public-School Pupil in ADA as Percent of National Average, 1967-68

1. New York	158.6%
2. Alaska (3-118.3%)	157.7
3. New Jersey	130.4
4. Connecticut	115.5
5. Maryland	113.4
6. Montana	111.3
7. California	110.7
8. Delaware	109.2
9. Wisconsin	108.7
10. Wyoming	108.2
11. Oregon	107.3
12. Pennsylvania	106.1
13. Minnesota	106.0
14. Arizona	103.4
15. Vermont	103.1
16. Nevada	102.6
17. Michigan	101.5
18. Rhode Island	100.6
19. Hawaii	100.5
20. Illinois	100.3
UNITED STATES	100.0
21. Louisiana	99.8
22. Washington	99.0
23. Massachusetts	97.9
24. Indiana	97.7
25. Ohio	95.5
26. Kansas	94.0
27. Iowa	93.7
28. Colorado	92.9
29. New Hampshire	92.2
30. Florida	89.5
North Dakota	89.5
Virginia	89.5
33. South Dakota	87.4
34. New Mexico	86.6
35. Missouri	85.9
36. Idaho	83.5
37. Utah	82.7
38. Georgia	80.5
39. Nebraska	79.5
Texas	79.5
41. Maine	79.2
42. West Virginia	78.2
43. Oklahoma	77.1
44. North Carolina	74.5
45. Kentucky	73.7
46. Tennessee	72.7
47. Arkansas	71.2
48. South Carolina	67.5
49. Alabama	65.1
50. Mississippi	55.9

*See Foreword.
Ref. 7:35, 36.

104--Total Current Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools in 1966-67 as Percent of Personal Income in 1966

1. Alaska	6.1%
2. Wyoming	5.9
3. Montana	5.6
4. New Mexico	5.5
5. { Arizona	5.3
Utah	5.3
7. Louisiana	5.1
8. South Dakota	5.0
9. Minnesota	4.8
10. { Idaho	4.7
North Dakota	4.7
Oregon	4.7
Vermont	4.7
14. { Colorado	4.5
South Carolina	4.5
16. { Mississippi	4.4
West Virginia	4.4
18. { Alabama	4.3
Hawaii	4.3
New York	4.3
21. { Arkansas	4.2
Georgia	4.2
Washington	4.2
24. { California	4.1
North Carolina	4.1
Oklahoma	4.1
27. { Indiana	4.0
Kansas	4.0
Maryland	4.0
Nevada	4.0
Vermont	4.0
Wisconsin	4.0
33. { Florida	3.9
Michigan	3.9
Tennessee	3.9
UNITED STATES	3.9
36. { Iowa	3.8
Kentucky	3.8
Maine	3.8
New Jersey	3.8
40. Texas	3.7
41. { Connecticut	3.6
Delaware	3.6
Pennsylvania	3.6
44. { Missouri	3.4
Nebraska	3.4
New Hampshire	3.4
Ohio	3.4
48. { Massachusetts	3.3
Rhode Island	3.3
50. Illinois	2.9

Ref. 1:30; 7:34.

*See Foreword.
Ref. 7:35, 36.

105--Percent Increase in Estimated Current Expenditures per Pupil in ADA, 1957-58 to 1967-68

1. Georgia	142.9%
2. Virginia	142.4
3. Alabama	138.5
4. Hawaii	134.7
5. Tennessee	130.8
6. Kentucky	130.3
7. Vermont	127.9
8. North Carolina	127.1
9. Arkansas	126.2
10. West Virginia	122.0
11. Mississippi	117.9
12. Maine	113.0
13. Maryland	110.2
14. South Carolina	110.1
15. Idaho	98.8
16. New York	98.4
17. Connecticut	95.9
18. Minnesota	95.8
19. Alaska	95.2
20. Indiana	95.2
21. Wisconsin	95.1
22. Louisiana	94.3
UNITED STATES	91.0
23. Montana	90.1
24. Florida	89.9
25. New Jersey	87.7
26. Pennsylvania	87.3
27. Ohio	84.7
28. Utah	84.2
29. California	83.7
30. New Hampshire	83.6
31. North Dakota	82.8
32. Kansas	81.9
33. Oklahoma	80.7
34. Arizona	80.5
35. Rhode Island	78.0
36. Iowa	75.8
37. Massachusetts	75.7
38. Michigan	75.5
39. Nebraska	71.5
40. Missouri	70.5
41. Washington	70.3
42. Nevada	68.4
43. Oregon	66.8
44. South Dakota	64.9
45. Colorado	64.3
46. Delaware	62.9
47. Wyoming	62.6
48. Texas	61.3
49. Illinois	55.3
50. New Mexico	44.5
Puerto Rico	155.9
Virgin Islands	391.3

Ref. 5:27, 30; 7:35, 36.

**106--Current Expenditure per Pupil in Average Daily Membership, 1966-67
(Revised)**

1. Alaska	(3-\$689)	\$919*
2. New York		845
3. New Jersey		690
4. Connecticut		644
5. Oregon		609
6. Montana		608
7. California		604
8. Wyoming		604
9. Minnesota		595
10. Delaware		591
11. Maryland		585
12. Hawaii		579
13. Wisconsin		579
14. Vermont		575
15. Arizona		570
16. Pennsylvania		568
17. Rhode Island		568
18. Nevada		563
19. Massachusetts		543
UNITED STATES		538
20. Indiana		536
21. Illinois		531
22. Colorado		523
23. Louisiana		514
24. South Dakota		500
25. New Mexico		498
26. North Dakota		496
27. New Hampshire		495
28. Florida		476
29. Ohio		473
30. Virginia		466
31. Utah		459
32. Nebraska		444
33. Oklahoma		436
34. Georgia		420
35. Maine		420
36. Texas		416
37. West Virginia		416
38. Kentucky		413
39. North Carolina		400
40. Tennessee		390
41. Arkansas		380
42. Alabama		378
43. South Carolina		374
44. Mississippi		317
Idaho		NA
Iowa		NA
Kansas		NA
Michigan		NA
Missouri		NA
Washington		NA

*See Foreword.

Ref. 7:34.

107--Current Expenditure per Pupil in Average Daily Membership, 1967-68

1. Alaska	(3-\$696)	\$928*
2. New York		905
3. New Jersey		749
4. Connecticut		656
5. Maryland		651
6. Wyoming		642
7. Montana		641
8. Wisconsin		638
9. Delaware		635
10. California		634
11. Minnesota		629
12. Oregon		626
13. Pennsylvania		617
14. Vermont		606
15. Nevada		600
16. Hawaii		586
17. Rhode Island		585
18. Louisiana		581
UNITED STATES		581
19. Illinois		577
20. Massachusetts		574
21. Indiana		568
22. Ohio		559
23. Colorado		545
24. New Hampshire		539
25. North Dakota		536
26. Florida		523
27. South Dakota		521
28. New Mexico		520
29. Virginia		520
30. Utah		489
31. Arizona		486
32. Nebraska		472
33. Maine		463
34. Texas		463
35. Georgia		462
36. Oklahoma		461
37. West Virginia		461
38. North Carolina		437
39. Kentucky		430
40. Tennessee		430
41. Arkansas		420
42. South Carolina		393
43. Alabama		389
44. Mississippi		324
Idaho		NA
Iowa		NA
Kansas		NA
Michigan		NA
Missouri		NA
Washington		NA
Canal Zone		778
Guam		573
Puerto Rico		266
Virgin Islands		678

*See Foreword.

Ref. 7:35, 36.

108--Expenditure per Student Enrolled in Federally Aided Vocational Programs, 1965

1. Massachusetts	\$192
2. Delaware	179
3. Connecticut	170
4. New York	149
5. Nevada	137
6. New Jersey	134
7. Wyoming	132
8. New Mexico	129
9. New Hampshire	123
10. Idaho	114
11. Oklahoma	114
12. Alaska (33-\$84)	112*
13. North Dakota	112
14. Hawaii	107
15. California	106
16. North Carolina	106
17. Kentucky	105
18. Illinois	104
19. Indiana	102
20. Louisiana	101
21. Missouri	100
22. Tennessee	100
23. Arizona	97
24. Kansas	97
25. Rhode Island	97
26. Alabama	96
27. Pennsylvania	95
28. Montana	94
29. Utah	94
30. West Virginia	93
31. Wisconsin	92
32. Iowa	91
33. Oregon	90
UNITED STATES	90
34. Mississippi	78
35. South Dakota	78
36. Georgia	74
37. Ohio	72
38. Virginia	72
39. Nebraska	71
40. Maine	68
41. Washington	67
42. Florida	66
43. Vermont	66
44. Colorado	65
45. South Carolina	64
46. Michigan	60
47. Texas	60
48. Minnesota	53
49. Arkansas	46
50. Maryland	36
Guam	111
Puerto Rico	73
Virgin Islands	17

*See Foreword.

Ref. 19:143-44..

109--Pupil Transportation Expenditures as Percent of Current Expenditures for Elementary and Secondary Schools, 1963-64

1. Texas	13.1%
2. North Dakota	9.6
3. Louisiana	7.5
4. { Arkansas	6.7
Mississippi	6.7
6. { Indiana	6.5
West Virginia	6.5
8. { Maine	6.3
Montana	6.3
10. { Idaho	6.0
Iowa	6.0
Kentucky	6.0
13. { Minnesota	5.7
Wyoming	5.7
15. New Hampshire	5.6
16. Georgia	5.5
17. { New Mexico	5.4
Vermont	5.4
19. Missouri	5.2
20. Wisconsin	5.0
21. Tennessee	4.8
22. { Alaska	4.6
Oklahoma	4.6
24. Kansas	4.2
25. { Delaware	4.1
Maryland	4.1
27. Alabama	4.0
28. Pennsylvania	3.8
29. { Rhode Island	3.6
Virginia	3.6
UNITED STATES	3.6
31. { South Carolina	3.5
Washington	3.5
33. { Connecticut	3.4
South Dakota	3.4
35. Colorado	3.3
36. Nebraska	3.2
37. Massachusetts	3.1
38. New York	3.0
39. { Illinois	2.8
Michigan	2.8
41. Nevada	2.8
43. New Jersey	2.8
44. Ohio	2.7
44. Utah	2.5
45. { Arizona	2.3
California	2.3
47. { Florida	2.3
Oregon	2.3
49. North Carolina	2.2
50. Hawaii	0.8

Ref. 4; unpublished data from Office of Education.

110--Average Cost of Transportation per Pupil Transported, 1963-64

1. Alaska (4-\$83.64)	\$111.52*
2. Wyoming	106.08
3. Montana	98.25
4. North Dakota	89.28
5. Nebraska	77.83
6. South Dakota	73.80
7. Kansas	73.39
8. New Mexico	64.95
9. Indiana	62.89
10. Wisconsin	60.54
11. Iowa	59.80
12. Minnesota	58.82
13. New York	56.55
14. Nevada	56.31
15. California	53.15
16. New Jersey	50.92
17. New Hampshire	48.77
18. Vermont	48.61
19. Delaware	47.68
20. Louisiana	45.99
21. Idaho	44.29
22. Missouri	43.92
23. Maryland	43.84
24. Colorado	43.65
25. Oklahoma	43.52
26. Hawaii	43.20
27. Maine	42.92
28. Massachusetts	41.77
29. Texas	41.37
30. Rhode Island	40.61
31. Washington	39.54
UNITED STATES	39.35
32. Connecticut	39.21
33. Pennsylvania	38.98
34. Michigan	38.14
35. Arizona	35.30
36. Utah	34.25
37. West Virginia	33.80
38. Arkansas	33.39
39. Georgia	33.29
40. Kentucky	33.08
41. Tennessee	27.89
42. { Florida	27.26
Ohio	27.26
44. Mississippi	24.27
45. Alabama	23.75
46. Oregon	23.55
47. Illinois	22.55
48. Virginia	22.18
49. South Carolina	16.97
50. North Carolina	13.03

*See Foreword.

Ref. 4.

111--State Expenditures for
Public Welfare and Cor-
rection as Percent of
State Expenditure for
All Education, 1966

1.	Indiana	4.2%
	Minnesota	4.2
3.	New York	4.9
	Wyoming	4.9
5.	Kansas	5.9
6.	Virginia	6.4
7.	North Carolina	7.0
8.	California	7.1
9.	Nebraska	9.3
10.	Maryland	10.3
11.	Wisconsin	10.8
12.	New Jersey	10.9
13.	Colorado	13.3
14.	Michigan	16.1
15.	Delaware	17.5
	Hawaii	17.5
17.	Utah	18.9
18.	Alaska	19.6
	Arizona	19.6
20.	South Carolina	19.7
21.	New Mexico	21.0
22.	Ohio	21.1
	UNITED STATES	21.6
23.	Nevada	22.1
24.	Massachusetts	23.1
25.	Florida	26.4
26.	Montana	26.9
27.	Georgia	28.2
28.	Texas	28.3
29.	Tennessee	30.0
30.	Oregon	30.4
31.	Idaho	30.6
32.	Washington	31.3
33.	Pennsylvania	32.9
34.	North Dakota	33.3
35.	South Dakota	33.5
36.	Vermont	34.0
37.	Alabama	34.1
38.	Iowa	34.5
39.	Mississippi	36.8
40.	West Virginia	37.2
41.	Kentucky	38.2
42.	Illinois	39.1
43.	Arkansas	43.2
44.	New Hampshire	46.1
45.	Louisiana	50.7
46.	Maine	51.5
47.	Missouri	51.8
48.	Connecticut	55.6
49.	Rhode Island	62.2
50.	Oklahoma	66.5

112--Per-Capita Expenditure of
State and Local Govern-
ments for Public Welfare,
1965-66

1.	Virginia	\$13.82
2.	Indiana	15.77
3.	South Carolina	16.01
4.	Nevada	19.99
5.	Maryland	21.06
6.	New Jersey	21.29
7.	Florida	21.95
8.	Tennessee	23.03
9.	North Carolina	23.38
10.	Arizona	23.62
11.	Texas	24.42
12.	Nebraska	24.62
13.	Delaware	24.79
14.	Michigan	25.69
15.	Wyoming	25.91
16.	Ohio	26.77
17.	Alaska (5-\$20.30)	27.07*
18.	Hawaii	27.78
19.	New Hampshire	27.86
20.	Georgia	28.44
21.	Kansas	28.55
22.	Pennsylvania	28.68
	Montana	28.72
24.	Idaho	28.73
25.	South Dakota	28.90
26.	Utah	29.86
27.	Wisconsin	30.03
28.	Oregon	31.31
29.	Mississippi	31.61
30.	Illinois	32.26
31.	Iowa	32.30
32.	Maine	32.54
33.	North Dakota	32.85
34.	Kentucky	33.86
35.	Connecticut	34.17
	UNITED STATES	34.50
36.	New Mexico	35.90
37.	Arkansas	36.03
38.	West Virginia	36.17
39.	Alabama	36.48
40.	Vermont	36.83
41.	Missouri	37.24
42.	Washington	37.82
43.	Minnesota	41.24
44.	New York	46.22
45.	Rhode Island	48.50
46.	Massachusetts	49.25
47.	Colorado	52.53
48.	Louisiana	57.85
49.	California	59.65
50.	Oklahoma	70.31

113--Per-Capita Expenditure of
State and Local Govern-
ments for Health and
Hospitals, 1965-66

1.	New York	\$54.25
2.	Nevada	49.87
3.	Wyoming	42.86
4.	Hawaii	40.97
5.	Massachusetts	38.50
6.	Michigan	38.01
7.	Georgia	36.85
8.	Maryland	36.67
9.	California	35.16
10.	Florida	35.15
11.	Minnesota	33.11
12.	Colorado	31.53
	UNITED STATES	30.17
13.	Wisconsin	29.76
14.	Illinois	29.47
15.	Tennessee	29.11
16.	Delaware	28.49
17.	Alaska (39-\$21.22)	28.29*
18.	Mississippi	27.76
19.	Iowa	26.88
20.	New Mexico	26.68
21.	Indiana	26.49
22.	Missouri	26.35
23.	Kansas	26.08
24.	Connecticut	25.56
25.	Idaho	25.52
26.	Rhode Island	25.18
27.	New Jersey	24.85
28.	Louisiana	24.57
29.	Oklahoma	24.34
30.	Oregon	23.53
31.	Nebraska	23.47
32.	Alabama	23.03
33.	South Carolina	22.92
34.	North Carolina	22.65
35.	Vermont	22.25
36.	Washington	21.63
37.	Ohio	21.50
38.	New Hampshire	21.28
39.	Kentucky	21.23
40.	Pennsylvania	20.96
41.	Virginia	20.89
42.	Texas	19.96
43.	Montana	19.52
44.	Arkansas	19.51
45.	Utah	18.83
46.	West Virginia	18.18
47.	Maine	17.69
48.	Arizona	17.17
49.	North Dakota	15.81
50.	South Dakota	11.26

Ref. 17:28, 31, 33.

*See Foreword.

Ref. 15:47.

*See Foreword.

Ref. 15:47.

114--Per-Capita Expenditure by State and Local Governments for Police Protection, 1965-66

1. Nevada	\$24.64
2. New York	24.50
3. California	20.95
4. New Jersey	19.12
5. Alaska (16-\$13.63)	18.07*
6. Maryland	17.07
7. Hawaii	16.98
8. Arizona	16.94
9. Massachusetts	16.27
10. Illinois	15.61
11. Rhode Island	15.26
12. Florida	14.79
13. Wisconsin	14.42
14. Connecticut	14.33
15. Michigan	14.25
UNITED STATES	14.17
16. Oregon	13.69
17. Missouri	13.39
18. Colorado	13.11
19. Wyoming	12.90
20. Washington	12.37
21. Louisiana	12.14
22. Pennsylvania	11.94
23. Delaware	11.25
24. Idaho	10.92
25. Ohio	10.92
26. Montana	10.52
27. Virginia	10.52
28. New Hampshire	10.51
29. New Mexico	10.38
30. Texas	10.27
31. Minnesota	10.08
32. Iowa	9.87
33. Oklahoma	9.43
34. Indiana	9.40
35. Nebraska	9.18
36. Utah	9.17
37. Kansas	8.94
38. Maine	8.79
39. Georgia	8.71
40. South Dakota	8.64
41. Tennessee	8.52
42. North Carolina	8.42
43. Mississippi	8.41
44. Alabama	8.21
45. Kentucky	8.15
46. Vermont	7.50
47. North Dakota	7.33
48. South Carolina	7.31
49. West Virginia	6.50
50. Arkansas	6.35

*See Foreword.
Ref. 15:47.

115--Per-Capita Expenditure of State and Local Governments for Fire Protection, 1965-66

1. Massachusetts	\$14.97
2. Nevada	12.36
3. New York	11.47
4. Hawaii	11.08
5. Rhode Island	11.06
6. Connecticut	10.45
7. California	10.24
8. New Jersey	9.38
9. Wisconsin	8.93
10. Washington	8.57
11. New Hampshire	8.54
12. Maine	8.45
13. Maryland	7.73
14. Illinois	7.21
UNITED STATES	7.02
15. Michigan	7.01
16. Colorado	6.93
17. Alaska (26-\$5.01)	6.68*
18. Oregon	6.52
19. Indiana	6.17
20. Ohio	5.96
21. Missouri	5.88
22. Nebraska	5.81
23. Arizona	5.75
24. Idaho	5.70
25. Texas	5.40
26. Florida	5.39
27. Wyoming	4.96
28. Tennessee	4.90
29. Minnesota	4.77
30. Virginia	4.65
31. Louisiana	4.64
32. Kansas	4.62
33. Montana	4.57
34. Oklahoma	4.41
35. Iowa	4.28
36. Pennsylvania	4.15
37. Alabama	4.14
38. Utah	4.03
39. Vermont	3.99
40. New Mexico	3.97
41. Georgia	3.91
42. Delaware	3.71
43. North Carolina	3.64
44. Kentucky	3.48
45. West Virginia	3.00
46. Arkansas	2.94
47. North Dakota	2.82
48. Mississippi	2.51
49. South Dakota	2.46
50. South Carolina	2.30

*See Foreword.
Ref. 15:47.

116--Per-Capita Expenditure by State and Local Governments for Highways, 1965-66

1. Alaska (2-\$204.52)	\$272.69*
2. Wyoming	228.81
3. Montana	145.63
4. Nevada	145.01
5. Delaware	139.76
6. Vermont	135.18
7. South Dakota	128.07
8. New Mexico	108.25
9. North Dakota	104.25
10. Idaho	102.11
11. Iowa	95.76
12. Utah	95.75
13. Oregon	93.71
14. West Virginia	93.47
15. New Hampshire	92.97
16. Minnesota	87.26
17. Nebraska	85.03
18. Maine	84.84
19. Kansas	83.52
20. Washington	81.60
21. Arizona	80.69
22. Virginia	79.91
23. Wisconsin	77.69
24. Tennessee	74.63
25. Connecticut	74.18
26. Louisiana	73.99
27. Colorado	73.74
28. Mississippi	71.84
29. Kentucky	70.42
30. Oklahoma	70.37
31. California	68.84
32. Alabama	67.25
33. Ohio	65.61
34. Rhode Island	65.55
UNITED STATES	65.20
35. Arkansas	64.03
36. Texas	63.41
37. Missouri	62.17
38. Indiana	58.56
39. Florida	57.61
40. Hawaii	56.36
41. Maryland	54.73
42. Pennsylvania	53.88
43. Michigan	52.79
44. Massachusetts	52.75
45. Georgia	52.02
46. New York	50.89
47. New Jersey	47.84
48. Illinois	47.66
49. South Carolina	46.76
50. North Carolina	45.28

*See Foreword.
Ref. 15:46.

117--Per-Capita Net Long-Term
Debt (Full Faith and
Credit Only) of State
Governments at End of
Fiscal Year, 1966

1.	Arizona	0
	Colorado	0
	Florida	0
	Nebraska	0
	South Dakota	0
	Wisconsin	0
	Wyoming	0
8.	Georgia	Less than .005
9.	Indiana	\$.03
10.	Virginia	.24
11.	Idaho	1.44
12.	Montana	2.49
13.	North Dakota	3.98
14.	Michigan	6.98
15.	Iowa	7.12
16.	Kansas	8.16
	Ohio	8.16
18.	Missouri	10.77
19.	Washington	14.33
20.	Alabama	14.73
21.	Pennsylvania	15.43
22.	Arkansas	19.05
23.	Nevada	21.38
24.	New Mexico	22.72
25.	Texas	25.95
26.	Oklahoma	34.27
27.	Illinois	35.14
28.	North Carolina	43.14
29.	Tennessee	45.37
30.	West Virginia	47.11
31.	Mississippi	53.22
	UNITED STATES	65.16
32.	South Carolina	66.02
33.	Utah	66.47
34.	Minnesota	76.22
35.	Kentucky	76.84
36.	New Jersey	77.73
37.	Maine	80.17
38.	New York	91.94
39.	Louisiana	101.52
40.	Maryland	103.67
41.	Alaska (39-\$97.98)	130.64*
42.	New Hampshire	164.56
43.	Vermont	173.18
44.	Massachusetts	194.89
45.	California	204.38
46.	Rhode Island	216.72
47.	Oregon	231.47
48.	Connecticut	262.49
49.	Hawaii	291.17
50.	Delaware	501.55

*See Foreword.
Ref. 17:15.

118--Per-Capita Long-Term Debt
of State and Local Gov-
ernments, 1965-66

1.	South Dakota	\$ 142.52
2.	Iowa	204.30
3.	South Carolina	214.12
4.	North Carolina	230.78
5.	Idaho	250.63
6.	Arkansas	274.75
7.	North Dakota	289.97
8.	Maine	293.86
9.	Indiana	295.81
10.	Vermont	317.73
11.	West Virginia	323.30
12.	Missouri	326.55
13.	Montana	349.08
14.	Mississippi	354.06
15.	Virginia	355.52
16.	New Hampshire	375.38
17.	Georgia	380.45
18.	New Mexico	381.22
19.	Ohio	386.33
20.	Wisconsin	398.15
21.	Wyoming	421.75
22.	Alabama	424.03
23.	Kansas	428.89
24.	Illinois	446.78
25.	Utah	457.73
26.	Arizona	462.52
27.	New Jersey	466.75
28.	Oklahoma	471.19
29.	Michigan	471.28
30.	Oregon	474.34
31.	Tennessee	476.34
32.	Colorado	484.98
33.	Minnesota	487.35
34.	Texas	491.83
35.	Florida	509.54
36.	Kentucky	509.62
	UNITED STATES	515.68
37.	Nebraska	522.25
38.	Rhode Island	537.49
39.	Pennsylvania	555.41
40.	Louisiana	574.24
41.	Massachusetts	579.26
42.	Nevada	587.33
43.	Maryland	647.87
44.	California	651.67
45.	Connecticut	678.92
46.	Alaska (37-\$512.59)	683.45*
47.	Hawaii	712.41
48.	New York	873.11
49.	Washington	1,200.96
50.	Delaware	1,202.19

*See Foreword.
Ref. 15:48.

MISCELLANEOUS

Table 119--Estimated Per-Capita Retail Sales, 1966

Table 120--Percent of State Acreage Owned by the Federal Government, June 30, 1966

Table 121--Number of Federal Civilian Government Employees (within United States) per 1,000 Population, 1966

Table 122--Number of Government Employees per 1,000 Population, 1966

Table 123--Government Employees as Percent of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments, 1966

Table 124--Number of Physicians per 100,000 Population, 1965

Table 125--Number of Dentists per 100,000 Population, 1965

Table 126--Percent of Civilian Population Covered by Hospital Insurance, 1965

Table 127--Estimated Number of Infant Deaths Under One Year per 1,000 Live Births, 1966

Table 128--Number of Known Major Crimes per 100,000 Population, 1966

Table 129--Change in Rate of Known Major Crimes, 1965 to 1966

Definitions

Government workers: all persons who work for any governmental unit, federal, state, local, or international, regardless of the activity which the particular agency carries on.

Major crimes: murder, non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny (\$50 or more), and auto theft.

119--Estimated Per-Capita Retail Sales, 1966

1. Illinois	\$1,786
2. Nevada	1,766
3. Wyoming	1,753
4. California	1,728
5. Delaware	1,708
6. Oregon	1,701
7. Florida	1,691
8. Nebraska	1,687
9. Missouri	1,674
10. Colorado	1,669
11. Connecticut	1,663
Vermont	1,663
13. Michigan	1,654
14. Iowa	1,632
15. Indiana	1,629
16. Massachusetts	1,623
17. New Hampshire	1,621
18. Idaho	1,613
19. Washington	1,601
20. New Jersey	1,599
21. Minnesota	1,588
22. New York	1,566
23. Montana	1,563
24. Maryland	1,537
25. Rhode Island	1,531
UNITED STATES	1,529
26. Ohio	1,517
27. North Dakota	1,515
28. Kansas	1,500
Wisconsin	1,500
30. Maine	1,492
31. Arizona	1,469
32. Utah	1,453
33. Texas	1,442
34. South Dakota	1,434
Pennsylvania	1,426
36. Oklahoma	1,394
37. Tennessee	1,346
38. Georgia	1,344
39. Virginia	1,310
40. Alaska (50-\$979)	1,305*
Hawaii	1,296
42. New Mexico	1,294
43. North Carolina	1,247
44. Arkansas	1,226
45. West Virginia	1,225
46. Kentucky	1,220
47. Louisiana	1,184
48. Alabama	1,151
49. South Carolina	1,094
50. Mississippi	1,028

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*See Foreword.

Ref. 8:B-3.

120--Percent of State Acreage Owned by the Federal Government, June 30, 1966

1. Connecticut	0.3%
2. Iowa	0.5
3. Maine	0.6
4. New York	0.8
5. Ohio	0.9
6. Rhode Island	1.1
7. Kansas	1.2
8. Illinois	1.4
Massachusetts	1.4
10. Nebraska	1.5
11. Indiana	1.7
12. Texas	1.8
13. Pennsylvania	2.0
14. New Jersey	2.2
15. Delaware	2.9
16. Maryland	3.0
17. Oklahoma	3.1
18. Alabama	3.3
19. Louisiana	3.6
20. Missouri	4.0
21. Vermont	4.3
22. Kentucky	4.4
23. North Dakota	4.7
24. Mississippi	5.1
Wisconsin	5.1
26. Georgia	5.5
27. South Carolina	5.8
28. North Carolina	6.1
Tennessee	6.1
30. West Virginia	6.2
31. Minnesota	6.6
32. South Dakota	7.0
33. Virginia	8.5
34. Michigan	9.0
35. Arkansas	9.3
36. Florida	9.7
Hawaii	9.7
38. New Hampshire	12.2
39. Washington	29.4
40. Montana	29.6
UNITED STATES	33.7
41. New Mexico	34.4
42. Colorado	36.2
43. California	44.3
44. Arizona	44.6
45. Wyoming	48.1
46. Oregon	52.2
47. Idaho	64.3
48. Utah	66.8
49. Nevada	86.8
50. Alaska	98.0

Ref. 19:201.

121--Number of Federal Civilian Government Employees (within United States) per 1,000 Population, 1966

Connecticut	6
1. Michigan	6
Wisconsin	6
Iowa	7
4. New Hampshire	7
North Carolina	7
West Virginia	7
Delaware	8
Indiana	8
Louisiana	8
Minnesota	9
Arkansas	9
Mississippi	9
New Jersey	9
Vermont	9
Florida	10
Kansas	10
Kentucky	10
New York	10
Ohio	10
Illinois	11
Nebraska	11
South Carolina	11
Tennessee	11
Idaho	12
Massachusetts	12
North Dakota	12
Oregon	12
Pennsylvania	12
30. Texas	13
UNITED STATES	13
31. Missouri	14
Arizona	15
32. California	15
South Dakota	15
Georgia	16
Maine	16
Montana	16
Rhode Island	16
Wyoming	17
Alabama	18
40. Nevada	18
Washington	18
43. Colorado	21
Oklahoma	22
45. New Mexico	26
46. Virginia	28
47. Maryland	29
48. Hawaii	36
49. Utah	38
50. Alaska	54

Ref. 16:11, 31.

122--Number of Government Employees per 1,000 Population, 1966

1.	Connecticut	44
2.	North Carolina	45
3.	New Jersey	46
4.	{ Arkansas	47
	South Carolina	47
6.	Kentucky	48
7.	{ Ohio	50
	West Virginia	50
9.	{ Illinois	51
	Mississippi	51
	Pennsylvania	51
	Tennessee	51
13.	Massachusetts	52
	{ Delaware	53
14.	{ Indiana	53
	Louisiana	53
	Michigan	53
18.	{ Texas	54
	Vermont	54
20.	{ Florida	55
	Missouri	55
	Alabama	56
22.	{ Georgia	56
	Iowa	56
	Rhode Island	56
26.	Wisconsin	57
	UNITED STATES	57
27.	Minnesota	58
	New Hampshire	58
	New York	58
30.	Arizona	61
31.	{ Idaho	62
	Nebraska	62
33.	Maine	63
	California	65
34.	{ Nevada	65
	Oregon	65
37.	{ Kansas	66
	Virginia	66
	Maryland	69
39.	{ Montana	69
	Oklahoma	69
42.	Washington	71
43.	South Dakota	75
44.	New Mexico	76
45.	Colorado	77
46.	North Dakota	80
47.	Wyoming	82
48.	Hawaii	85
49.	Utah	91
50.	Alaska	103

Ref. 16:11, 31.

123--Government Employees as Percent of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments, 1966

1.	Connecticut	11.1%
2.	New Hampshire	12.1
3.	Illinois	13.1
4.	New Jersey	13.2
5.	Massachusetts	13.3
6.	Pennsylvania	13.4
7.	Delaware	13.5
8.	Ohio	13.7
9.	North Carolina	13.8
10.	{ Indiana	14.7
	Vermont	14.7
12.	Rhode Island	14.9
13.	New York	15.0
14.	Michigan	15.1
15.	Wisconsin	15.4
16.	Missouri	15.7
17.	South Carolina	16.5
18.	Tennessee	16.7
	UNITED STATES	17.0
19.	Minnesota	17.5
20.	Maryland	17.8
21.	West Virginia	17.9
22.	Iowa	18.0
23.	Texas	18.1
24.	{ Georgia	18.3
	Kentucky	18.3
26.	{ Maine	18.6
	Nevada	18.6
28.	Arkansas	18.7
29.	Louisiana	18.8
30.	Florida	19.0
31.	Virginia	19.5
32.	{ California	19.6
	Oregon	19.6
34.	Alabama	20.2
35.	Washington	20.9
36.	Nebraska	21.1
37.	Kansas	21.9
38.	Mississippi	22.0
39.	Idaho	22.8
40.	Arizona	23.0
41.	Colorado	23.9
42.	Oklahoma	24.5
43.	Montana	25.4
44.	Hawaii	26.9
45.	Wyoming	27.6
46.	North Dakota	28.4
47.	Utah	28.5
48.	New Mexico	29.8
49.	South Dakota	29.9
50.	Alaska	42.5

Ref. 19:225.

124--Number of Physicians per 100,000 Population, 1965

1.	New York	217
2.	Massachusetts	204
3.	{ Colorado	182
	Connecticut	182
5.	Vermont	181
6.	California	180
7.	Maryland	167
8.	Rhode Island	160
9.	Pennsylvania	157
10.	Washington	153
	UNITED STATES	153
11.	{ Florida	151
	Minnesota	151
13.	Oregon	150
14.	Missouri	149
15.	Michigan	147
16.	New Jersey	144
17.	Hawaii	142
18.	Ohio	140
19.	{ Arizona	139
	Delaware	139
21.	Illinois	138
22.	New Hampshire	135
23.	Utah	134
24.	Maine	124
25.	{ Iowa	120
	Kansas	120
	Wisconsin	120
28.	{ Nebraska	116
	Texas	116
30.	Oklahoma	115
31.	{ Louisiana	114
	Tennessee	114
	Virginia	114
34.	Indiana	105
35.	{ Montana	103
	North Carolina	103
	West Virginia	103
38.	{ Georgia	102
	Nevada	102
40.	New Mexico	100
41.	Kentucky	99
42.	Idaho	95
43.	Wyoming	94
44.	North Dakota	90
45.	Arkansas	88
46.	South Dakota	82
47.	South Carolina	81
48.	Alabama	80
49.	Mississippi	74
50.	Alaska	71

Ref. 19:68.

125--Number of Dentists per
100,000 Population, 1965

1.	New York	79
2.	Oregon	78
3.	Hawaii	71
3.	Massachusetts	71
5.	Minnesota	69
5.	Washington	69
7.	Connecticut	66
8.	Nebraska	63
8.	New Jersey	63
10.	California	61
10.	Wisconsin	61
12.	Illinois	60
12.	Utah	60
14.	Colorado	59
15.	Pennsylvania	57
16.	Iowa	56
	Rhode Island	56
	UNITED STATES	56
18.	Montana	54
19.	Missouri	53
20.	Michigan	52
21.	Florida	50
22.	Ohio	48
22.	Vermont	48
24.	Idaho	47
25.	Kansas	46
25.	Maine	46
27.	Indiana	45
27.	New Hampshire	45
	Wyoming	45
30.	North Dakota	44
31.	Maryland	43
32.	Nevada	42
32.	South Dakota	42
34.	Arizona	41
34.	Delaware	41
36.	Tennessee	40
37.	Oklahoma	39
38.	Virginia	38
39.	Kentucky	37
	Louisiana	37
	Texas	37
	West Virginia	37
	Alabama	31
	Alaska	31
43.	Arkansas	31
	New Mexico	31
	North Carolina	31
48.	Georgia	30
49.	Mississippi	27
50.	South Carolina	23

126--Percent of Civilian Population Covered by Hospital Insurance, 1965

1.	New York	95.6%
2.	Pennsylvania	93.4
3.	Rhode Island	91.4
4.	Delaware	90.4
5.	Ohio	90.3
6.	Massachusetts	90.0
7.	Connecticut	89.4
8.	Michigan	89.1
9.	Illinois	89.0
10.	Minnesota	85.2
11.	Oregon	85.1
12.	Missouri	84.8
13.	Indiana	84.7
14.	Iowa	83.4
15.	North Dakota	83.3
16.	Vermont	83.2
17.	Wisconsin	82.0
18.	Georgia	81.6
	UNITED STATES	80.9
19.	West Virginia	80.3
20.	Maine	79.9
21.	Colorado	79.5
	South Carolina	79.5
23.	Washington	78.7
24.	Kansas	76.7
25.	Hawaii	76.5
26.	Oklahoma	76.4
27.	North Carolina	75.6
28.	Tennessee	75.4
29.	California	74.9
30.	Utah	74.0
31.	Florida	73.8
32.	South Dakota	73.7
33.	New Jersey	73.2
34.	Wyoming	72.9
35.	Nebraska	71.3
36.	Alabama	70.6
37.	New Hampshire	69.7
38.	Montana	69.6
39.	Texas	69.0
40.	Maryland	67.6
41.	Kentucky	67.0
42.	Virginia	66.2
43.	Idaho	65.0
44.	Louisiana	62.9
45.	Mississippi	57.0
46.	New Mexico	56.4
47.	Arkansas	55.1
48.	Nevada	54.8
49.	Arizona	54.6
50.	Alaska	49.1

127--Estimated Number of Infant Deaths Under One Year per 1,000 Live Births, 1966

1.	Nebraska	16.5
2.	Hawaii	18.8
2.	Utah	18.8
4.	Maine	19.0
5.	Iowa	19.1
6.	North Dakota	19.2
7.	Idaho	19.3
8.	Minnesota	19.6
9.	Vermont	19.8
10.	New Hampshire	20.1
11.	Wisconsin	20.4
12.	California	20.5
	Connecticut	20.5
14.	Ohio	21.0
15.	Massachusetts	21.2
15.	Oregon	21.2
17.	Kansas	21.5
18.	New Jersey	21.6
19.	Montana	21.7
	Washington	21.7
21.	Wyoming	21.8
22.	Missouri	21.9
23.	Indiana	22.1
24.	Pennsylvania	22.2
	Rhode Island	22.2
26.	Delaware	22.4
	Michigan	22.4
28.	Colorado	22.6
29.	New York	22.7
	Oklahoma	22.7
31.	Arkansas	23.4
	UNITED STATES	23.4
32.	South Dakota	24.0
33.	Texas	24.3
34.	Maryland	24.4
35.	Illinois	25.4
	Kentucky	25.4
37.	Virginia	25.7
38.	Nevada	26.0
	West Virginia	26.0
40.	New Mexico	26.3
41.	Georgia	26.6
42.	Florida	27.2
43.	Arizona	27.5
	Tennessee	27.5
45.	Louisiana	28.7
46.	North Carolina	29.2
47.	South Carolina	29.8
48.	Alabama	30.0
49.	Alaska	30.9
50.	Mississippi	34.6
	Virgin Islands	32.5

Ref. 19:68.

Ref. 19:476.

Ref. 24:6, 13.

128--Number of Known Major Crimes per 100,000 Population, 1966

1.	North Dakota	560.5
2.	Mississippi	587.1
3.	West Virginia	591.1
4.	Maine	659.7
5.	New Hampshire	680.5
6.	Vermont	695.6
7.	South Dakota	775.6
8.	Iowa	814.0
9.	Arkansas	831.4
10.	Nebraska	887.4
11.	Wisconsin	891.5
12.	Idaho	959.6
13.	Pennsylvania	964.8
14.	Kansas	1,062.6
15.	Wyoming	1,080.0
16.	North Carolina	1,086.9
17.	Ohio	1,170.8
18.	Montana	1,194.6
19.	Kentucky	1,199.5
20.	Alabama	1,208.9
21.	South Carolina	1,210.4
22.	Virginia	1,249.2
23.	Tennessee	1,275.6
24.	Oklahoma	1,282.9
25.	Connecticut	1,306.1
26.	Georgia	1,309.0
27.	Minnesota	1,317.4
28.	Indiana	1,357.6
29.	Louisiana	1,485.1
30.	Delaware	1,485.8
31.	Washington	1,579.2
32.	New Jersey	1,599.7
33.	Texas	1,607.3
34.	Oregon	1,624.2
35.	Utah	1,652.3
36.	Massachusetts	1,654.2
37.	Missouri	1,680.2
UNITED STATES		1,656.0
38.	Colorado	1,718.4
39.	Illinois	1,729.7
40.	Rhode Island	1,732.3
41.	New Mexico	1,847.6
42.	Alaska	1,866.6
43.	Maryland	2,062.3
44.	Hawaii	2,077.1
45.	Michigan	2,174.0
46.	Arizona	2,215.7
47.	Florida	2,280.0
48.	Nevada	2,360.2
49.	New York	2,399.6
50.	California	2,825.7

Ref. 25:60, 62, 64.

129--Change in Rate of Known Major Crimes, 1965 to 1966

1.	Mississippi	-15.0
2.	Maine	-3.0
3.	Nevada	-1.5
4.	Pennsylvania	-0.4
5.	Idaho	+3.5
6.	Nebraska	+4.2
7.	Missouri	+4.8
8.	{ Kansas New York	+6.6 +6.6
10.	California	+6.9
11.	Illinois	+7.2
12.	{ Virginia Wyoming	+7.8 +7.8
14.	Georgia	+9.1
15.	{ Alaska Oregon	+9.2 +9.2
17.	Massachusetts	+9.7
18.	Hawaii	+9.9
UNITED STATES		+10.2
19.	Montana	+10.3
20.	South Carolina	+10.4
21.	North Carolina	+10.9
22.	Connecticut	+11.1
23.	Colorado	+11.3
24.	{ Indiana New Hampshire	+11.5 +11.5
26.	Oklahoma	+11.6
27.	North Dakota	+11.7
28.	West Virginia	+11.8
29.	Arkansas	+12.4
30.	Ohio	+12.7
31.	{ Alabama Michigan	+13.2 +13.2
33.	Florida	+13.4
34.	Kentucky	+14.1
35.	Arizona	+14.5
	{ New Jersey Minnesota	+14.5 +14.5
38.	Texas	+14.5
39.	Iowa	+15.2
40.	Delaware	+15.4
41.	Washington	+15.8
42.	Tennessee	+17.8
43.	Utah	+18.5
44.	Maryland	+20.0
45.	Vermont	+20.1
46.	Wisconsin	+20.9
47.	New Mexico	+22.0
48.	Rhode Island	+22.2
49.	South Dakota	+22.6
50.	Louisiana	+25.4

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INDEX**Numbers refer to tables**

Administrative units:
operating and total, 14

Average daily attendance:
as percent of ADM, 23
as percent of enrollment, 21
current expenditure per pupil in ADA, 100,
102
estimated, 20
percent increases in current expenditure
per pupil in ADA, 93

Average daily membership:
as percent of enrollment, 24
as percent of school-age population, 25
estimated, 22
percent attending daily, 23

Birth rates, 11

Crimes:
increase in, 129
number of, 128

Death rates:
of infants, 127

Debt:
per capita, of state governments, 117
per capita, state and local governments,
118

Density of population, 12

Educational attainment:
illiteracy, 43
of adults, 42
selective service registrants, 46

Enrollment:
cumulative, 17
as percent of school-age population 16
fall, 15
percent attending daily, 21
percent change in, 18
percent in ADM, 24
public-school enrollment as percent of
total, 19

Expenditures:
for fire protection, 115
for highways, 116
for health and hospitals, 113
for police protection, 114
for public welfare, 112

per-capita state total, 90
per-capita total state and local, 91

Expenditures for education:
as percent of personal income, 104
compared with expenditures for public
welfare and correction, 111
per-capita state and local for all educa-
tion, 93
per-capita state and local for higher ed-
ucation, 98
per-capita state and local for local
schools, 99
per-capita state for all education, 92
per-capita state for higher education, 96,
97
per pupil in ADA, 100, 102
per pupil in ADA as percent of national
average, 101, 103
per pupil in ADM, 106, 107
per pupil in federally aided vocational
programs, 108
percent increase in expenditures per pu-
pil in ADA, 105
state and local as percent of expenditures
for all functions, 94
state and local as percent of personal
income, 95

Federal government:
land ownership, 120
number of employees, 122, 123
per-capita aid payments, 65
percent of public-school revenue from,
87, 88

Fire protection:
per-capita expenditures for, 115

Health and hospitals:
per-capita expenditures for, 113

High-school graduates:
as percent of ninth-grade enrollment, 49
percent increase in number, 50

Higher education:
per-capita expenditures for, 97, 98

Highways:
per-capita expenditures for, 116

Hospitalization insurance:
percent of population covered, 126

Illiteracy:
percent of, 48

Income, see Personal income

Instructional staff:

average salary, 41, 42

average salary as percent of national average, 44

in higher education, 30

in local schools, 28

percent increase in average salary, 45, 46

Local governments:

per-capita property tax revenue, 72

per-capita tax collections, 77

property tax revenue as percent of total state-local property tax revenue, 73

revenue for public schools, 83, 84

Men:

percent of teachers, 33

Migration:

net rate, 3

NEA membership:

as percent of instructional staff, 117

Non-instructional staff:

in higher education, 31

in local schools, 29

Personal income:

direct expenditures of state and local governments for all education as percent of, 95

from government employment as percent of total income, 60

income of households, 61, 62, 63, 64

per capita, 53

per capita, as percent of national average, 54

per-capita disposable, 58

per-capita disposable, as percent of personal income, 59

per child in ADM, 57

per child of school age, 56

percent change in, 55

public-school revenue as percent of, 81

state and local property tax collections as percent of, 75

state and local tax collections as percent of, 70

state tax collections as percent of, 79, 80

total, 52

total general revenue of state and local governments as percent of, 68

Police protection:

per-capita expenditures for, 114

Population:

density, 12

migration rate, 3

percent aged 21-64, 7

percent change in total, 2

percent covered by hospitalization insurance, 126

percent of school age, 5

percent 65 years of age and older, 9, 10

percent urban, 13

per square mile, 12

school-age population, 4, 6, 8

total, 1

Professional workers:

dentists, number of, 125

physicians, number of, 124

Property tax revenue:

as percent of total tax revenue of state and local governments, 73

local as percent of state-local, 74

per-capita, of local governments, 72

per-capita, of state and local governments, 71

state and local as percent of personal income, 75

Public-school enrollment:

as percent of school-age population, 16

as percent of total enrollment, 19

estimated, 15, 17

percent change in decade, 18

percent in ADA, 21, 22

Public-school expenditures:

current, per pupil in ADA, 100, 102

per-capita, of state and local governments, 99

percent increase in, per pupil in ADA, 105

Public-school revenue:

as percent of personal income, 81, 82

local as percent of state and local, 89

per pupil in ADA, 79, 80

percent from federal government, 87, 88

percent of local governments, 83, 84

percent from state governments, 85, 86

Public welfare:

as percent of expenditures for education, 111

per-capita expenditures, 112

Pupil transportation, 109, 110

Retail sales:

per-capita, 119

Salaries:

elementary-school teachers' average, 34, 35

instructional staff average, 41, 43

instructional staff average as percent of national average, 42, 44

percent increase in, 45, 46

secondary-school teachers' average, 36, 37

teachers' average, 38, 39, 40

School-age population:

as percent of resident population, 5

estimated, 4

number per 100 adults, 8

percent change in, 10

percent in ADM, 25

personal income per child, 65

School lunch programs:

- percent of school children participating in, 27

School term:

- length of, 26

Selective Service Registrants:

- percent failing mental test, 51

State and local governments combined:

- direct expenditures for all education as percent of personal income, 95
- expenditures for education as percent of direct general expenditures for all functions, 94
- general revenue as percent of personal income, 68
- per-capita debt, 118
- per-capita expenditures for all education, 92
- per-capita expenditures for fire protection, 115
- per-capita expenditures for health and hospitals, 113
- per-capita expenditures for higher education, 98
- per-capita expenditures for highways, 116
- per-capita expenditures for local schools, 99
- per-capita expenditures for police protection, 114
- per-capita expenditures for public welfare, 112
- per-capita general revenue, 66, 67
- per-capita property tax revenue, 71
- per-capita total general expenditures, 91
- per-capita total tax collections, 69
- property tax collections as percent of personal income, 75
- property tax revenue as percent of total tax revenue, 73

revenue for all education as percent of total revenue of, 95

tax collections as percent of personal income, 70

State governments:

- expenditures for public welfare and correction as percent of expenditures for education, 111
- per-capita debt, 117
- per-capita expenditures for all education, 92
- per-capita expenditures for institutions of higher education, 97
- per-capita tax collections, 76
- per-capita total general expenditures for all purposes, 90
- percent of school revenue from, 85, 86
- tax collections as percent of personal income, 78

Taxes:

- per-capita property tax revenue of state and local governments, 71
- per-capita state tax collections, 76
- per-capita total tax collections of state and local governments, 69
- property, 72, 73, 74, 75
- state and local property tax collections as percent of personal income, 70
- state tax collections as percent of personal income, 78

Teacher load:

- pupils per teacher, 32

Teachers:

- average salary, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39
- percent paid \$6,500 or more, 40
- percent who are men, 33

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